

Daftar Pustaka:**Buku**

- Bakry, U. S. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional* (Dimaswids (ed.); 3rd ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bremmer, I., & Keat, P. (2009). *The fat tail : the power of political knowledge in an uncertain world*. Oxford University Press.
- Bryman, A. (2012). *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press.
- Dugis, V. (2016). *Teori Hubungan Internasional: Perspektif-Perspektif Klasik* (V. Dugis (ed.)). Cakra Studi Global Strategis (CSGS).
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321709080_Teori_Hubungan_Internasional_Perspektif-Perspektif_Klasik
- Essex, J. (2016). The Neoliberalization of Agriculture: Regimes, resistance, and resilience. In *The Handbook of Neoliberalism* (pp. 514–525). Routledge.
- Hady, H. (2001). *Bisnis Internasional* (2nd ed.). Ghalia Indonesia.
- Jackson, R., & Sørensen, G. (2019). *Introduction to Internastional Relations* (5th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Kartawinata, B. R., Wardhana, A., & Syahputra. (2014). *Bisnis Internasional*. In *PT.Karya Manunggal Lithomas* (1st ed.). PT. Karya Manunggal Lithomas.
- King, J. C. (2011). *Qualitative Research Method in International Affairs*. American University School of International Service.
https://www.american.edu/sis/crs/upload/2011SP-SIS-680-001_King.pdf
- Mackellar, R. (2010). *A short Guide to Political Risk* (1st ed., Vol. 4, Issue 1). Gower.
- Mattila, L. (2017). *Geopolitical Risks in a Supply*. VAASAN AMMATTIKORKEAKOULU-University of Applied Sciences.
- Maxwell, J. (1996). *Qualitative research design. An interactive Approach*. Sage Publications.
- Raco, J. (2018). *Metode penelitian kualitatif: jenis, karakteristik dan keunggulannya*.

<https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/mfzuj>

- Raharjo, K., Prasetya, A., & Worokinasih, S. (2019). *Rantai Pasokan Produk Pertanian (Konsep dan Kajian Empiris)* (1st ed.). Deepublish Publisher.
- Rice, C., & Zegart, A. (2018). Political Risk: How Businesses and Organization Can Anticipate Global Insecurity. In *Physics Education* (1st ed.). Twelve (12) Hachette Book Group. https://www.proquest.com/scholarly-journals/discerns-special-education-teachers-about-access/docview/2477168620/se-2?accountid=17260%0Ahttp://lenketjener.uit.no/?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&genre=article&sid=ProQ:ProQ%3Aed
- Rodrigue, J.-P. (2020). *Risks in Global Supply Chain*. Transport Geography. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.4324/9780429346323>
- Wijoyo, H., Sunarsi, D., & Haudi. (2020). *Manajemen Internasional (Suatu Pengantar)* (S. J. Insani (ed.)). Insan Cendekia Mandiri. [https://books.google.co.id/books?id=Bl0EEAAQBAJ&pg=PA44&lpg=PA44&dq=Konflik+politik+dapat+mempengaruhi+bisnis+baik+secara+langsung++\(direct+effect\)+maupun+pengaruh+yang+tidak+langsung+\(indirect+effect\).&source=bl&ots=BnKPCMtdW&sig=ACfU3U2K88qQ2y6jfBK56o](https://books.google.co.id/books?id=Bl0EEAAQBAJ&pg=PA44&lpg=PA44&dq=Konflik+politik+dapat+mempengaruhi+bisnis+baik+secara+langsung++(direct+effect)+maupun+pengaruh+yang+tidak+langsung+(indirect+effect).&source=bl&ots=BnKPCMtdW&sig=ACfU3U2K88qQ2y6jfBK56o)
- Wolff, R. D., & Resnick, S. A. (2012). *Contending Economic Theories*. In Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Rev. ed of). The MIT Press.

Jurnal

- Aradau, C., Lobo-Guerrero, L., & Van Munster Rens, R. (2008). Security, technologies of risk, and the political: Guest editors' introduction. *Security Dialogue*, 39(2–3), 147–154. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010608089159>
- Braun, J. von, & Tadesse, G. (2012). Global Food Price Volatility and Spikes : An Overview of Costs, Causes, and Solutions. *Zentrum Für Entwicklungsforschung (ZEF) Center for Development Research*, 161.
- B.Kazi, T. (2011). *Superbrands, Globalization, and Neoliberalism: Exploring Causes and Consequences of the Nike Superbrand*. *Inquiries Journal*. <http://www.inquiriesjournal.com/articles/604/2/superbrands-globalization-and->

[neoliberalism-exploring-causes-and-consequences-of-the-nike-superbrand](#)

- Ben Hassen, T., & El Bilali, H. (2022). Impacts of the Russia-Ukraine War on Global Food Security: Towards More Sustainable and Resilient Food Systems? *Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI) Foods*, 11(15), 1–17.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/foods11152301>
- Berkhout, P., Bergevoet, R., & Berkum, S. van. (2022). A brief analysis of the impact of the war in Ukraine on food security. In *Wageningen Economic Research*.
<https://library.wur.nl/WebQuery/wurpubs/596254>
- Cavusgil, S. T., Deligonul, S., Ghauri, P. N., Bamiatzi, V., Park, B. II, & Mellahi, K. (2020). Risk in international business and its mitigation. *Journal of World Business*, 55(2).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2020.101078>
- Chopra, S., & Sodhi, M. M. S. (2004). Managing risk to avoid: Supply-chain breakdown. *MIT Sloan Management Review*, 46(1).
- Cribb, J. (2010). *The Coming Famine: The Global Food Crisis and What We Can Do To Avoid It* (1st ed.). University of California Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3521946>
- Free, C., & Hecimovic, A. (2021). Global supply chains after COVID-19: the end of the road for neoliberal globalisation? *Accounting, Auditing and Accountability Journal*, 34(1), 58–84. <https://doi.org/10.1108/AAAJ-06-2020-4634>
- Kingwell, R., Elliot, P., Cowman, S., Carter, C., & White, P. (2018). The Indonesia Wheat Market: Its Strategic Importance to Australia.
- Kingwell, R., Elliot, P., White, P., & Carter, C. (2016). Ukraine: An emerging challenge for Australian wheat exports (Issue April). <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.1.2234.4084>
- Knowler, G. (2022, February 24). Odessa port closed after Russia launches invasion of Ukraine. *The Journal of Commerce Online*. https://www.joc.com/port-news/odessa-port-closed-after-russia-launches-invasion-ukraine_20220224.html
- Kobrin, S. J. (1979). Political Risk: A Review and Reconsideration. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 10(1), 67–80. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8490631>
- Lambrechts, D., & Blomquist, L. B. (2016). Political–security risk in the oil and gas industry: the impact of terrorism on risk management and mitigation. *Journal of Risk Research*,

20(10), 1320–1337. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13669877.2016.1153502>

- Mabert, V. A., & Venkataramanan, M. A. (1998). Special research focus on supply chain linkages: Challenges for design and management in the 21st century. *Decision Sciences*, 29(3), 537–552. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5915.1998.tb01353.x>
- Manuj, I., & Mentzer, J. T. (2008). Global supply chain risk management strategies. *International Journal of Physical Distribution and Logistics Management*, 38(3), 192–223. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09600030810866986>
- Miller, K. D. (1992). A FRAMEWORK FOR INTEGRATED RISK MANAGEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS The author wishes to thank. *Journal of International Business Studies*, June 1990, 311–331. www.jstor.org
- Sommerville, M., Essex, J., & Le Billon, P. (2014). The “Global Food Crisis” and the Geopolitics of Food Security. *Geopolitics*, 19(2), 239–265. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2013.811641>
- Steans, J., & Pettiford, L. (2009). Hubungan Internasional: Perspektif dan Tema. In *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional □ Tahun VIII* (1st ed., Issue 1). Pustaka Pelajar. <http://journal.unair.ac.id/download-fullpapers-jhib3896c2780full.pdf>
- Timmer, C. P. (2010). Preventing food crises using a food policy approach. *Journal of Nutrition*, 140(1). <https://doi.org/10.3945/jn.109.110379>
- Tisdell, C. (1987). Neo-Classical Economics: Relevance, Irrelevance and Rugina’s Methodology. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 14(3/4/5), 37–49. <https://doi.org/10.1108/eb014045>
- Veblen, T. (1900). The Preconceptions of Economic Science. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 13(4), 240–269. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1883645>
- Voelker, C., Permana, A., Sachs, T., & Tiong, R. (2008). Political risk perception in Indonesian power projects. *Journal of Financial Management of Property and Construction*, 13(1), 18–34. <https://doi.org/10.1108/13664380810882057>
- Wallace, J. L., Hartley, R. G., Bowman, G., Coburn, A., & Ruffle, S. (2013). *Geopolitical Conflict: Profile of a Macro-Catastrophe Threat Type* (2, Issue August). www.risk.jbs.cam.ac.uk

Annual Report:

Tim Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk. (2021). *Managing Uncertainty PT Indofood CBP-Annual Report 2020*.

Tim Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk. (2021). *Delivering Resilience, Agility and Adaptability-Annual Report 2020*.

PT. Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk. (2022). *Perseverance In The Midst of Global Challenges- PT. Indofood CBP Sukses Makmur Tbk Annual Report 2021*.
<https://www.indofoodcbp.com/investor-relation/annual-report/12>

PT. Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk. (2022). Growth in the Midst of Challenges: PT. Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk (INDF) Annual Report 2021. In *PT. Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk*.
<https://www.indofood.com/investor-relation/annual-report>

Tim Tingyi Holding Corp. (2021). *TINGYI (CAYMAN ISLANDS) HOLDING CORP . ANNUAL RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021* (Issue December 2021).
<https://www1.hkexnews.hk/listedco/listconews/sehk/2022/0328/2022032800432.pdf>

Media Sosial:

axtonsalim. (2022). *Postingan Axton Salim terkait Pertemuan B20*. Instagram.
https://www.instagram.com/p/CIAUpTAvA1_/?igshid=YmMyMTA2M2Y=

Twitter. (2022). *Postingan Twitter Kunjungan Presiden Jokowi ke Ukraina*. Twitter.
<https://twitter.com/jokowi/status/1542309255981649921?t=m11ormd3Pc8tvfLIE5Tm3A&s=08>

Website/Berita Online:

123Hindi News Team. (2022). *Why Russia's war on Ukraine could cause instant noodle prices to rise around the world*. 123Hindi News. <https://news.123hindinews.com/why-russias-war-on-ukraine-could-cause-instant-noodle-prices-to-rise-around-the-world-updates-news/?amp>

- Afriyadi, A. D. (2021, January 3). Perjalanan Indomie Hingga Dicipi Lidah Timur Tengah dan Afrika. *DetikFinance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-5318989/perjalanan-indomie-hingga-dicipi-lidah-timur-tengah-dan-afrika>
- AgFlow. (2022). *Saudi Arabia Sources Wheat From 5 Continents*. AgFlow. <https://www.agflow.com/agricultural-markets/saudi-arabia-sources-wheat-from-5-continents/>
- Aggarwal, R. (2022, March 15). Your Favourite Maggi Becomes Dearer From Today! Check Latest Prices Here. *India.Com*. <https://www.india.com/business/nestle-india-maggi-price-your-favourite-maggi-noodles-now-costs-dearer-nescafe-5287038/>
- Ahmed, A. (2022, December 20). Nestle India may hike prices, to venture into small towns. *The Hindu Business Line*. <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/companies/nestle-india-to-hike-prices-venture-into-small-towns/article66284654.ece>
- Ahram Online. (2022, April 26). Indomie flavoured instant noodles to be pulled from the market within 48 hours: Egypt's Food Safety Authority. *Ahram Online*. <https://english.ahram.org.eg/NewsContent/1/1236/465284/Egypt/Health/Indomie-flavoured-instant-noodles-to-be-pulled-fro.aspx>
- Al-Khalidi, S. (2021, June 21). Syrian drought puts Assad's 'year of wheat' in peril. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/syrian-drought-puts-assads-year-wheat-peril-2021-06-21/>
- Al Jazeera. (2022, December 28). What is Zelenskyy's 10-point peace plan? *Al Jazeera*. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/12/28/what-is-zelenskyy-s-10-point-peace-plan>
- Alfarizi, M. K. (2022, December 29). Kemenhub Pastikan Larangan Truk ODOL Berlaku 2023, Logistik Didorong Pakai Kereta dan Kapal. *Tempo.Co*. <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1673478/kemenhub-pastikan-larangan-truk-odol-berlaku-2023-logistik-didorong-pakai-kereta-dan-kapal>
- Andi, D., & Handoyo. (2022, September 1). Akibat Gandum Mahal, Kenaikan Harga Mi Instan Tak Terbundung Tahun Ini. *Kontan Industri*. <https://industri.kontan.co.id/news/akibat-gandum-mahal-kenaikan-harga-mi-instan-tak-terbundung-tahun-ini>
- Andri, Yustianus. (2019, January 24). Impor Gandum Bakal Naik di Tengah Harga yang

- Kian Mahal. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20190124/12/882121/imporgandum-bakal-naik-di-tengah-harga-yang-kian-mahal->
- Andri, Yustinus. (2022, April 1). India, Pasokan Gandum dan Strategi Indofood (INDF). *Bisnis.Com*. <https://market.bisnis.com/read/20220401/94/1517689/india-pasokan-gandum-dan-strategi-indofood-indf>
- Angelia, D. (2022, July 27). 5 Merek Mi Instan Pilihan Masyarakat Indonesia 2022. *GoodStats*. <https://goodstats.id/article/5-merek-mi-instan-pilihan-masyarakat-indonesia-2022-HeS3T>
- Anggraeni, R. (2019, June 3). Ini Negara-negara Pengimpor Gandum ke Indonesia. *SINDO News*. <https://ekbis.sindonews.com/berita/1408433/34/ini-negara-negara-pengimpor-gandum-ke-indonesia>
- Annur, C. M. (2021). *Indomie Masuk Deretan Merek Terpopuler Dunia, Berikut Daftarnya!* Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/06/18/indomie-peringkat-ke-7-dengan-gelar-merek-fmcg-terpopuler-di-dunia>
- Arbar, T. F. (2022, July 1). Ini Hasil Kunjungan Jokowi ke Rusia, Apa Saja? *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220701120707-4-352119/ini-hasil-kunjungan-jokowi-ke-rusia-apa-saja>
- Arief, I. A. (2019, November 12). Jurusan Grup Salim Bikin Indomie Jadi Raja Mi Instan Dunia. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20191111223348-17-114477/jurus-grup-salim-bikin-indomie-jadi-raja-mi-instan-dunia>
- Ariyanti, F. (2013, November 28). Korban Rupiah, Harga Mie Instan Indofood Naik 10%. *Liputan6.Com*. <https://www.liputan6.com/bisnis/read/759331/korban-rupiah-harga-mie-instan-indofood-naik-10>
- Azka, R. M. (2022). Bakal Naikkan Harga Jual, Mayora MYOR Bidik Penjualan Tumbuh 15 Persen. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://market.bisnis.com/read/20220628/192/1549006/bakal-naikkan-harga-jual-mayora-myor-bidik-penjualan-tumbuh-15-persen>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2022). *Impor Biji Gandum Menurut Negara Asal Utama, 2017-2021*. Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. <https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2019/02/14/2016/impor-biji-gandum-dan-meslin->

menurut-negara-asal-utama-2010-2017.html

BALITSEREAL. (2021). *Gandum Tropis*. Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Pertanian (BALITSEREAL)-Kementerian Pertanian.

<http://balitsereal.litbang.pertanian.go.id/gandum-tropis/>

Bogasari. (n.d.). *Bogasari-About Us*. Bogasari. <https://www.bogasari.com/about>

Bremmer, I. (2022). *War in Ukraine puts 280 million at risk of hunger*.

<https://ianbremmer.bulletin.com/global-food-crisis/>

Carrière-Swallow, Y., Deb, P., Furceri, D., Jiménez, D., & Ostry, J. D. (2022, March 28).

How Soaring Shipping Costs Raise Prices Around the World. *International Monetary Foundation*. <https://www.imf.org/en/Blogs/Articles/2022/03/28/how-soaring-shipping-costs-raise-prices-around-the-world>

Chairunnisa, N. (2021). *Jadi Mi Instan Terbaik di Dunia, Indomie Telah Hadir di 100*

Negara. Tempo.Co. <https://travel.tempo.co/read/1526087/jadi-mi-instan-terbaik-di-dunia-indomie-telah-hadir-di-100-negara>

Choi, M. (2022, March 22). Nissin Foods raises price of popular instant noodles in Hong Kong to offset soaring raw materials and logistics costs. *South China Morning Post*.

<https://www.scmp.com/business/companies/article/3171429/nissin-foods-raises-price-popular-instant-noodles-hong-kong>

Coconuts Jakarta. (2022, August 10). Wheat's the fuss? Indomie boss plays down minister's instant noodle price hike forecast. *Coconuts Jakarta*. <https://coconuts.co/jakarta/food-drink/wheats-the-fuss-indomie-boss-plays-down-ministers-instant-noodle-price-hike-forecast/>

Dehn, C., & Everington, N. (2020). *Geopolitical Risk – What Is It and How Can Companies Respond To It?* KROLL: Compliance Risk.

<https://www.kroll.com/en/insights/publications/compliance-risk/companies-respond-geopolitical-risk>

Dewi, S. N. (2015). Rupiah Anjlok, Indofood Jamin Tak Naikkan Harga Mi Instan.

Viva.Co.Id. https://www.viva.co.id/arsip/607102-rupiah-anjlok-indofood-jamin-tak-naikkan-harga-mi-instan?page=3&utm_medium=page-3

Dharmaputra, R. (2022, July 6). Kunjungan Jokowi ke Rusia dan Ukraina lebih tentang

keuntungan domestik, bukan kepentingan global. *The Conversation*.

<https://theconversation.com/kunjungan-jokowi-ke-rusia-dan-ukraina-lebih-tentang-keuntungan-domestik-bukan-kepentingan-global-186465>

Dinisari, M. C. (2022). Tren Inovasi Pangan Fungsional Berbasis Kearifan Lokal, Mulai Dilirik Produsen. *Bisnis.Com*.

<https://entrepreneur.bisnis.com/read/20220831/52/1572919/tren-inovasi-pangan-fungsional-berbasis-kearifan-lokal-mulai-dilirik-produsen>

Disasa, M. (2022). *CONSUMER ALERT ON INDOMIE INSTANT NOODLES*. COMESA COMPETITION COMMISSION. <https://www.comesacompetition.org/consumer-alert-on-indomie-instant-noodles/>

Dixon, R. (2022, July 2). The U.S.-Ukraine Sea Breeze naval exercises, explained. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2021/07/02/ukraine-us-military-black-sea/>

Djumena, E. (2013, September 10). Grup Salim Dirikan Pabrik Indomie di Kenya. *Kompas.Com*.

<https://money.kompas.com/read/2013/09/10/1123348/Grup.Salim.Dirikan.Pabrik.Indomie.di.Kenya>

Djumena, E. (2015, March 27). Pabrik Indomie di Mesir Produksi 1,2 Juta Bungkus Per Hari. *Kompas.Com*.

<https://money.kompas.com/read/2015/03/27/145531026/Pabrik.Indomie.di.Mesir.Produksi.1.2.Juta.Bungkus.Per.Hari>

Domm, P. (2022, April 6). A fertilizer shortage, worsened by war in Ukraine, is driving up global food prices and scarcity. *CNBC*. <https://www.cnbc.com/2022/04/06/a-fertilizer-shortage-worsened-by-war-in-ukraine-is-driving-up-global-food-prices-and-scarcity.html>

Donley, A. (2022, October 26). War in Ukraine impacting Nigerian flour millers. *World Grain*. <https://www.world-grain.com/articles/17650-war-in-ukraine-impacting-nigerian-flour-millers>

Dufil Prima Foods Plc. (n.d.). *Dufil Prima Foods Plc - Who Are We*. Dufil Prima Foods Plc. <https://www.dufil.com/>

- Dumoulin, M., & Kelmendi, T. (2022, November 10). Grain of truth: Why Russia rejoined the Ukraine food export deal. *European Council On Foreign Relations*.
<https://ecfr.eu/article/grain-of-truth-why-russia-rejoined-the-ukraine-food-export-deal/>
- ECOWAS Commision. (2022). *Assessment of the Risks and Impact of the Russian - Ukrainian Crisis on Food Security in the ECOWAS Region Key Findings* (Issue June).
- Editor Team VOI. (2021, December 15). Indomie, Owned By Conglomerate Anthony Salim, Has Been Named The World's Most Delicious Instant Noodle, These Two Variants Are The Most Popular. *VOI*. <https://voi.id/en/economy/114253>
- Ekarina. (2020, September 24). Kiat Indofood Era Pandemi, Luncurkan Varian Baru hingga Game Online. *Katadata.Co.Id*. <https://katadata.co.id/ekarina/brand/5f6c9c4603fda/kiat-indofood-era-pandemi-luncurkan-varian-baru-hingga-game-online>
- Ekugbe, G. (2022). *Nigeria: Russia-Ukraine Conflict - Implications for Nigeria's Wheat Importation*. All Africa. <https://allafrica.com/stories/202203080644.html>
- Emediegwu, L. (2022, June 21). How is the war in Ukraine affecting global food prices? *Economics Observatory*. <https://www.economicsobservatory.com/how-is-the-war-in-ukraine-affecting-global-food-prices>
- Emeria, D. C. (2022a). Ini Alasan Genting Berulang Kali Jokowi Suruh Tanam Sorgum. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220825133825-4-366580/ini-alasan-genting-berulang-kali-jokowi-suruh-tanam-sorgum>
- Emeria, D. C. (2022b, September 14). Migor Langka, Akhirnya Bos Indofood-Sinar Mas Buka Suara. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220914062314-4-371860/migor-langka-akhirnya-bos-indofood-sinar-mas-buka-suara>
- Ergocun, G. (2021, November 17). Wheat prices boom amid stock measures, drought, monetary expansion. *Anadolu Agency*. <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/economy/wheat-prices-boom-amid-stock-measures-drought-monetary-expansion/2423055>
- Eurasia Group. (2022). *Food Security and the Coming Storm*.
<https://www.eurasiagroup.net/live-post/food-security>
- European Council. (2022a). *EU restrictive measures against Russia over Ukraine (since 2014)*. Council of the European Union.
<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/sanctions/restrictive-measures-against->

russia-over-ukraine/

European Council. (2022b). *EU sanctions against Russia explained*. Council of the European Union. <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/sanctions/restrictive-measures-against-russia-over-ukraine/sanctions-against-russia-explained/>

FAO. (2022). *THE IMPORTANCE OF UKRAINE AND THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION FOR GLOBAL AGRICULTURAL MARKETS AND THE RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH THE WAR IN UKRAINE* (Issue June). <https://www.fao.org/3/cb9236en/cb9236en.pdf>

Fatima. (2018). Warta Ekspor: Mi Instan Sangat Disukai Orang Afrika. *Kementerian Perdagangan RI*, 20. http://djpen.kemendag.go.id/app_frontend/admin/docs/publication/5361548127292.pdf

Fauzan, R. (2022, September 16). Mayora Kalkulasi Penaikan Harga, Indomaret dan Alfamart Bersiap. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20220916/257/1577860/mayora-kalkulasi-penaikan-harga-indomaret-dan-alfamart-bersiap/All>

Fernando, A. (2022, August 10). Harga Mi Instan Bakal Naik Tiga Kali Lipat, Komut ICBP: Itu Berlebihan. *IDX Channel*. <https://www.idxchannel.com/market-news/harga-mi-instan-bakal-naik-tiga-kali-lipat-komut-icbp-itu-berlebihan>

Firdaus, F. (2020, September 24). Indofood CBP Makin Ekspansif di Luar Negeri. *INVESTOR.ID*. <https://investor.id/market-and-corporate/223296/indofood-cbp-makin-ekspansif-di-luar-negeri>

Food Business Africa. (2022, May 5). Indomie Egypt recalls some of its instant noodles dubbed unsafe for consumption. *Food Business Africa*. <https://www.foodbusinessafrica.com/indomie-egypt-recalls-some-of-its-instant-noodles-dubbed-unsafe-for-consumption/>

Food Security Information Network. (2022). *2022 Global Report on Food Crises - Joint Analysis for Better Decisions*. <https://www.wfp.org/publications/global-report-food-crises-2022>

Gadd, C. (2020). *COVID-19's impact on wheat*. Macquarie Group Limited. <https://www.macquarie.com/au/en/perspectives/covid-19-impact-on-wheat.html>

Galal, S. (2022). *Share of wheat imports in Egypt 2020, by country*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1309988/share-of-wheat-imports-by-country-to->

egypt/

- Gautam, V. (2022, April 22). Maggi Maker Nestle Warns Of Further Price Hikes In Coming Months. *India Times*. <https://www.indiatimes.com/worth/news/nestle-warns-of-further-price-hikes-in-coming-months-567644.html>
- Gibbons, Z. (2015). Indomie bangun pabrik di Maroko. *Antaranews.Com*.
<https://www.antaranews.com/berita/495315/indomie-bangun-pabrik-di-maroko>
- Goga, K., & Michuki, V. (2022, August 16). Russia-Ukraine Conflict and Wheat Supply in Kenya. *The Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis*.
<https://kippra.or.ke/russia-ukraine-conflict-and-wheat-supply-in-kenya/>
- Gorenburg, D. (2021, July 1). The HMS Defender Incident: What happened and What Are the Political Ramifications? *Russian Matters*.
<https://www.russiamatters.org/analysis/hms-defender-incident-what-happened-and-what-are-political-ramifications>
- Grain Central. (2020). *Wheat prices to increase slightly, coarse grains unchanged: ABARES*. Grain Central. <https://www.graincentral.com/news/wheat-prices-to-increase-slightly-coarse-grains-unchanged-abares/>
- Gumilar, P. (2020, May 22). Legitnya Bisnis Grup Salim, Kantongi Pendapatan Rp36,34 Triliun dan Laba Melesat. *Bisnis Market*.
<https://market.bisnis.com/read/20200522/192/1243763/legitnya-bisnis-grup-salim-kantongi-pendapatan-rp3634-triliun-dan-laba-melesat->
- Hariyanto. (2022, June 1). Imbas Kenaikan Harga Berbagai Komoditas, Laba Usaha ICBC Anjlok Sebesar 7 Persen. *Industry.Co.Id*. <https://www.industry.co.id/read/107768/imbaskan-kenaikan-harga-berbagai-komoditas-laba-usaha-icbc-anjlok-sebesar-7-persen>
- Hayes, A. (2022). *Event Risk*. Investopedia.
<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/e/eventrisk.asp>
- Heriani AM. (2022, August 11). Mie Instan Bakal Naik 3 Kali Lipat, Harga Terkini Indomie hingga Mie Sedap di Indomaret dan Alfamart. *Tribun Kaltim*.
<https://kaltim.tribunnews.com/2022/08/11/mie-instan-bakal-naik-3-kali-lipat-harga-terkini-indomie-hingga-mie-sedap-di-indomaret-dan-alfamart?page=all>
- Igini, M. (2022). *How Wheat Shortage Is Sparking a Global Food Crisis*. Earth Organization.

<https://earth.org/wheat-shortage/>

- Imandiar, Y. P. (2022, November 28). Harga Pupuk Nonsubsidi Melambung, Apa Penyebabnya? *DetikFinance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-6430977/harga-pupuk-nonsubsidi-melambung-apa-penyebabnya#:~:text=Direktur Pemasaran PT Pupuk Indonesia,menyebabkan kenaikan harga urea global.>
- Independent Correspondent. (2022, June 28). De United Foods Industries, Northern Noodles, Pure Flour Mills Limited, Merged To Become Dufil Prima Foods Plc. *Independent*. <https://independent.ng/de-united-foods-industries-northern-noodles-pure-flour-mills-limited-merged-to-become-dufil-prima-foods-plc/>
- Indofood CBP. (n.d.). *BRIEF HISTORY OF THE COMPANY*. Indofood CBP. <https://www.indofoodcbp.com/company/history>
- Indomie.com. (n.d.). *Production Process*. Indomie.Com. <https://www.indomie.com/page/production-process>
- Indomie Egypt. (n.d.). *History-Indomie Egypt*. Indomie Egypt. <https://indomie.com.eg/about-us/history/>
- Indomie Maroc. (n.d.). *Notre Histoire-Indomie Maroc*. Indomie Maroc. <http://indomiemaroc.com/fr/about-us/>
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2022). Food Security and Armed Conflict. In *International Committee of the Red Cross*. <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/food-security-and-armed-conflict>
- Jae-Heun, K. (2022, September 12). Food prices set to increase further after Chuseok. *The Korea Times*. https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/tech/2022/09/419_335908.html
- Jain, R., Nauck, F., Poppensieker, T., & White, O. (2020). *Meeting the future: Dynamic risk management for uncertain times*. Mckinsey. <https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/risk-and-resilience/our-insights/meeting-the-future-dynamic-risk-management-for-uncertain-times>
- Jibiki, K. (2022). In Indonesia, all eyes on Indomie noodles as inflation benchmark. *Nikkei Asia*. <https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Food-Beverage/In-Indonesia-all-eyes-on-Indomie-noodles-as-inflation-benchmark>

- John, T., & Dewan, A. (2022, August 5). Huge relief as Ukrainian grain shipped out, but the food crisis isn't going anywhere. *CNN Edition*.
<https://edition.cnn.com/2022/08/05/europe/ukraine-grain-hunger-crisis-world-intl/index.html>
- Jung-Woo, C. (2022, August 24). Nongshim raises its prices on ramyeon and other snacks. *Korea JoongAng Daily-The New York Times*.
<https://koreajoongangdaily.joins.com/2022/08/24/business/industry/korea-nongshim-ramyeon/20220824114609167.html>
- Kamalina, A. R. (2022, October 7). Mie Sedaap Ditarik dari Singapura, Begini Tanggapan Wings Group. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20221007/12/1585029/mie-sedaap-ditarik-dari-singapura-begini-tanggapan-wings-group>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Presiden Jokowi: Kunjungan ke Ukraina Wujud Kepedulian Indonesia untuk Ukraina*. Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/3752/berita/presiden-jokowi-kunjungan-ke-ukraina-wujud-kepedulian-indonesia-untuk-ukraina>
- Kementerian Perdagangan. (2010). *Profil Komoditas Tepung Terigu*.
https://ews.kemendag.go.id/sp2kp-landing/assets/pdf/120117_ANK_PKM_DSK_Tepung.pdf
- Kementerian Sekretariat Negara Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Lawatan Presiden Jokowi ke Luar Negeri Bawa Misi Perdamaian ke Ukraina dan Rusia*. Kementerian Sekretariat Negara Republik Indonesia.
https://setneg.go.id/baca/index/lawatan_presiden_jokowi_ke_luar_negeri_bawa_misi_perdamaian_ke_ukraina_dan_rusia
- Knoema. (2020). *Serbia - Wheat production quantity*. Knoema.
<https://knoema.com/atlas/Serbia/topics/Agriculture/Crops-Production-Quantity-tonnes/Wheat-production>
- Komalasari, T. D. (2022, September 1). Penjualan Mie Instan Indofood Capai Rp 23,5 Triliun Selama Enam Bulan. *Katadata.Co.Id*.
<https://katadata.co.id/tiakomalasari/berita/6310232ee2cb5/penjualan-mie-instan-indofood-capai-rp-23-5-triliun-selama-enam-bulan>

- Kovalyova, S. (2011, June 7). World 2011 grain output seen up, prices high - FAO. *Reuters*.
<https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-food-fao-outlook-idUKTRE7562AP20110607>
- Kunjana, G. (2016). Indofood Perkuat Bisnis Pelayaran. *INVESTOR.ID*.
<https://investor.id/archive/indofood-perkuat-bisnis-pelayaran>
- Kurnia, T. (2022, July 29). Harga Mie Instan Naik, Kedubes Inggris: Rusia yang Bertanggung Jawab. *Liputan6.Com*. <https://m.liputan6.com/global/read/5027452/harga-mie-instan-naik-kedubes-inggris-rusia-yang-bertanggung-jawab>
- Kusnandar, V. (2022, August 5). Beberapa Negara Hentikan Ekspor Gandum, Ini Impor Gandum Indonesia Januari-Mei 2022. *Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id*.
<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/08/05/beberapa-negara-hentikan-ekspor-gandum-ini-impor-gandum-indonesia-januari-mei-2022>
- Kusnandar, V. B. (2022, September 5). Pemerintah Naikkan Harga BBM Peralite, Biosolar dan Pertamina (3 Sep 2022). *Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id*.
<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/09/05/pemerintah-naikkan-harga-solar-peralite-dan-pertamax-ron-92-mulai-3-september-2022>
- Lahouasnia, L. (2010). *Global wheat price forecast for 2010 and 2011*. Euromonitor International. <https://www.euromonitor.com/article/global-wheat-price-forceast-for-2010-and-2011>
- Lavinda. (2022, February 20). Indofood Simpan 1 Juta Liter Minyak Goreng, Utamakan Pabrik Mi Instan. *Katadata.Co.Id*.
<https://katadata.co.id/lavinda/berita/6212421de9255/indofood-simpan-1-juta-liter-minyak-goreng-utamakan-pabrik-mi-instan>
- Leimkuhler, M. (2022, September 30). The Best Instant Noodles, According to Chefs and Food Writers. *The Strategist-New York*. <https://nymag.com/strategist/article/best-instant-noodles-ramen-ramyun.html>
- Mahesa, R. (2011). *Kenaikan harga bahan baku bebani ICBP*. Kontan Investasi.
<https://investasi.kontan.co.id/news/kenaikan-harga-bahan-baku-bebani-icbp-1>
- Marzuqi, A. M. (2022). Aptindo Minta Penundaan Pemberlakuan Zero ODOL Awal 2023. *Media Indonesia*. <https://mediaindonesia.com/ekonomi/529260/aptindo-minta-penundaan-pemberlakuan-zero-odol-awal-2023>

- Massabuau, D. K. (2020). Indomie Menjadi Mie Favorit di Kenya. *Surat Dunia*.
<https://suratdunia.com/2020/12/08/indomie-menjadi-mie-favorit-di-kenya/>
- Maulia, E. (2022, July 5). Indomie diplomacy: How inflation drove Jokowi to Kyiv and Moscow. *Nikkei Asia*. <https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/Ukraine-war/Indomie-diplomacy-How-inflation-drove-Jokowi-to-Kyiv-and-Moscow>
- Menegay, C., & Valles, A. (2021, September 21). US, NATO, Ukraine enhance interoperability with Rapid Trident exercise. *U.S. Army*.
https://www.army.mil/article/250444/us_nato_ukraine_enhance_interoperability_with_rapid_trident_exercise
- Meylinah, S. (2022). *Grain and Feed Update: Indonesia*.
<https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/indonesia-grain-and-feed-update-15>
- Michaels, D. (2022, April 13). The Secret of Ukraine's Military Success: Years of NATO Training. *The Wall Street Journal*. <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-military-success-years-of-nato-training-11649861339>
- Nechepurenko, I., & Bigg, M. M. (2022, November 2). Russia Rejoins Grain Deal, but Warns It Could Pull Out Again. *New York Times*.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/11/02/world/europe/ukraine-russia-grain-black-sea.html>
- Nichols, M. (2022, November 18). Black Sea grain export deal extended, but Russia wants more on fertiliser exports. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/un-secretary-general-says-black-sea-grain-deal-extended-2022-11-17/>
- Nupus, H., & Huaxia. (2022, April 29). Indonesia looks for alternative wheat suppliers amid Ukraine crisis. *Xihua.Net*.
<https://english.news.cn/asiapacific/20220429/4e05b434f96f4d4c94ac9468495943e9/c.html>
- Nurbaiti, I. (2022, September 7). Menyibak Fakta-Fakta di Balik Kenaikan Harga BBM Subsidi 2022. *Bisnis Indonesia*. <https://bisnisindonesia.id/article/menyibak-fakta-fakta-di-balik-kenaikan-harga-bbm-subsidi-2022>
- Nurhadi. (2022, September 2). Anthoni Salim Ungkap Penyebab Rugi Duo Emiten Indofood INDF dan ICBP. *Suara.Com*.
<https://www.suara.com/bisnis/2022/09/02/095312/anthoni-salim-ungkap-penyebab-rugi->

duo-emiten-indofood-indf-dan-icbp

- Oswaldo, I. G. (2022a, July 28). Daftar Harga Mi Instan yang Kenaikannya Tak Bisa Dihindari. *DetikFinance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-6204007/daftar-harga-mi-instan-yang-kenaikannya-tak-bisa-dihindari>
- Oswaldo, I. G. (2022b, August 11). Daftar Harga Mi Instan di Indomaret dan Alfamart Terbaru, 11 Agustus 2022. *Detik Finance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-6228512/daftar-harga-mi-instan-di-indomaret-dan-alfamart-terbaru-11-agustus-2022>
- Pahlevi, R. (2022a, July 14). Penjualan Mi Instan Terus Meningkat dalam 5 Tahun Terakhir. *Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/07/14/penjualan-mi-instan-terus-meningkat-dalam-5-tahun-terakhir>
- Pahlevi, R. (2022b, August 18). Rata-rata Harga Pupuk Urea di Skala Global (Januari-Juli 2022). *Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/08/18/harga-pupuk-urea-mulai-turun-di-skala-global>
- Pahlevi, R. (2022c, September 1). Beban Membengkak, Laba Bersih Indofood CBP Tergerus Meski Penjualan Naik. *Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/09/01/beban-membengkak-laba-bersih-indofood-cbp-tergerus-meski-penjualan-naik>
- Pettinger, T. (2022). *Factors determining the price of wheat*. Economics Help Organization. <https://www.economicshelp.org/blog/168151/economics/factors-determining-the-price-of-wheat/>
- Plan International. (2022). *Global Food Crisis*. Plan International Organization. <https://plan-international.org/emergencies/global-food-crisis/>
- Pratama, W. P. (2022). *Duh! Harga Roti, Sereal, dan Mi Instan Bisa Naik Akibat Konflik Rusia vs Ukraina*. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20220228/9/1505473/duh-harga-roti-sereal-dan-mi-instan-bisa-naik-akibat-konflik-rusia-vs-ukraina>
- Prihatini, Z. (2022, July 28). Harga Mi Instan Terancam Naik, Bahan Baku Lokal Bisa Jadi

- Pilihan Pengganti Gandum. *Kompas.Com*.
<https://www.kompas.com/sains/read/2022/07/28/130500323/harga-mi-instan-terancam-naik-bahan-baku-lokal-bisa-jadi-pilihan-pengganti?page=all>
- Psaropoulos, J. (2022). *Timeline: A month of Russia's war in Ukraine*. Aljazeera.
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/3/23/timeline-a-month-of-war-in-ukraine>
- Purwanto, H. (2016, September 4). Indofood commissions instant noodle factory in Serbia. *Antaraneews.Com*. <https://en.antaraneews.com/news/106576/indofood-commissions-instant-noodle-factory-in-serbia>
- Putri, A. M. H. (2022, October 17). Doyan Gorengan-Mi Instan, Orang RI Tinggalkan Beras, Beneran? *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20221014155755-4-379845/doyan-gorengan-mi-instan-orang-ri-tinggalkan-beras-beneran?page=all>
- Rachmalia, M. (2022, August 12). Simak! Kabar Baik Buat Pecinta Mi Instan Dari Bos Indofood. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220812014056-4-363146/simak-kabar-baik-buat-pecinta-mi-instan-dari-bos-indofood>
- Rachman, F. F. (2022a). Diam-diam Mi instan Beneran Naik, Ini Buktinya. *DetikFinance*.
<https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-6230444/diam-diam-harga-mi-instan-beneran-sudah-naik-ini-buktinya>
- Rachman, F. F. (2022b, August 10). Denger Nih Kata Bos Indomie soal Isu Harga Mi Instan Naik 3 Kali Lipat! *DetikFinance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-6226357/denger-nih-kata-bos-indomie-soal-isu-harga-mi-instan-naik-3-kali-lipat>
- Rafael, E. C., & Rahmawati, W. T. (2019). Indofood perkuat lini bisnis di tahun 2019. *Kontan Investasi*. <https://investasi.kontan.co.id/news/indofood-perkuat-lini-bisnis-di-tahun-2019>
- Rafie, B. T. (2017, August 9). Ketika Indomie benar-benar populer di Nigeria. *Kontan Internasional*. <https://internasional.kontan.co.id/news/ketika-indomie-benar-benar-populer-di-nigeria>
- Rahim, A. (2022, November 2). Jokowi hails Russia's resumption of grain deal in call with Putin. *The Jakarta Post*. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/world/2022/11/03/jokowi-hails-russias-resumption-of-grain-deal-in-call-with-putin.html>
- Randolph, C. (2022, June 22). Casualties of War: Global Conflict's Threat to Business Is a

- Call to Arms for Cross-Functional Teams. *Corporate Compliance Insights*.
<https://www.corporatecomplianceinsights.com/russia-ukraine-war-risk-impact/>
- Reidy, J. (2022, May 9). Serbia grain exports to fall with ban. *World Grain*.
<https://www.world-grain.com/articles/16875-serbia-grain-exports-to-fall-with-ban>
- Reuters. (2022, May 2). Ukraine formally closes seaports captured by Russia. *Reuters*.
<https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/ukraine-formally-closes-seaports-captured-by-russia-2022-05-02/>
- Sabaghi, D. (2022). *Middle East faces severe wheat crisis over war in Ukraine*. DW.Com.
<https://www.dw.com/en/middle-east-faces-severe-wheat-crisis-over-war-in-ukraine/a-61056418>
- Sandi, F. (2020). *Jangan Kaget, Bisnis yang Ngacir Kala Pandemi, Mi Instan!* CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200630152115-4-169137/jangan-kaget-bisnis-yang-ngacir-kala-pandemi-mi-instan>
- Sandi, F. (2022a). Harga Mi Instan Beneran Terus Naik, Nih Buktinya. *CNBC Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220808140609-4-361959/harga-mi-instan-beneran-terus-naik-nih-buktinya>
- Sandi, F. (2022b, September 12). Makanan Buatan RI Mendunia: Indomie, Kapal Api, Sampai Kopiko. *CNBC Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220912160259-4-371408/makanan-buatan-ri-mendunia-indomie-kapal-api-sampai-kopiko>
- Saragih, B. B. (2015, April 1). Indomie to build factory in Morocco. *The Jakarta Post*.
<https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2015/04/01/indomie-build-factory-morocco.html>
- Saretta, I. R. (2019). *Perjalanan Bisnis Salim Group hingga Jadi Salah Satu Konglomerat di Indonesia*. Cermati.Com. <https://www.cermati.com/artikel/perjalanan-bisnis-salim-group-hingga-jadi-salah-satu-konglomerat-di-indonesia>
- Saul, J. (2022, March 1). Ukraine's ports to stay closed until Russian invasion ends – maritime administration. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/ukraines-ports-stay-closed-until-russian-invasion-ends-maritime-administration-2022-02-28/>
- Shahbandeh. (2022a). *Major importing countries of wheat flour and products 2014-2022*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/190435/principle-importing-countries-of->

wheat-flour-and-products/

- Shahbandeh. (2022b). *Wheat import volume worldwide 2014/15-2021/22*. Statista.
<https://www.statista.com/statistics/738252/wheat-import-volume-worldwide/>
- Shicong, D. (2022, March 29). Master Kong's Owner Sinks as Instant Noodles Giant Posts First Profit Drop in Five Years. *Yicai Global*. <https://www.yicaiglobal.com/news/master-kong-owner-sinks-as-instant-noodles-giant-posts-first-profit-drop-in-five-years>
- Sidik, S. (2020, October 2). Wah...Grup Salim Bikin 3 Perusahaan Pelayaran di Singapura. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20201002130818-17-191228/wahgrup-salim-bikin-3-perusahaan-pelayaran-di-singapura>
- Silaban, M. W. (2021). *Naik Selama Pandemi, Penjualan Mi Instan Indofood Rp 20,2 Triliun*. Tempo Bisnis. <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1502316/naik-selama-pandemi-penjualan-mi-instan-indofood-rp-202-triliun/full&view=ok>
- Singh, S., & Nandy, S. (2021, November 30). Global wheat prices to remain high until northern hemisphere harvest. *S&P Global Commodity Insights*.
<https://www.spglobal.com/commodityinsights/en/market-insights/latest-news/agriculture/113021-global-wheat-prices-to-remain-high-until-northern-hemisphere-harvest>
- Situmorang, P. (2017, January 23). Berlanjutnya Pertumbuhan Kinerja Indofood. *INVESTOR.ID*. <https://investor.id/national/155621/berlanjutnya-pertumbuhan-kinerja-indofood>
- Situmorang, P. (2019, August 9). Penguatan Prospek Indofood CBP. *INVESTOR.ID*.
<https://investor.id/market-and-corporate/192689/penguatan-prospek-indofood-cbp>
- Situmorang, P. (2019, August 9). Penguatan Prospek Indofood CBP. *INVESTOR.ID*.
<https://investor.id/market-and-corporate/192689/penguatan-prospek-indofood-cbp>
- Situmorang, R. T. (2020, November 30). Usai Akuisisi Pinehill Rp42 Triliun, Kinerja Keuangan ICBP Stabil. *Bisnis Market*.
<https://market.bisnis.com/read/20201130/192/1324084/usai-akuisisi-pinehill-rp42-triliun-kinerja-keuangan-icbp-stabil>
- Sulaiman, M. R., & Ramadhan, F. (2022, September 28). Wings Food Benarkan Mie Sedap Ditarik Pemerintah Hong Kong, Karena Mengandung Pestisida? *Suara.Com*.

<https://www.suara.com/lifestyle/2022/09/28/151500/wings-food-benarkan-mie-sedap-ditarik-pemerintah-hong-kong-karena-mengandung-pestisida>

- Sulistiyono, S. T., & Sanusi. (2022, July 21). Perang Rusia-Ukraina Ganggu Pasokan Gandum, Harga Mie Instan Bisa Naik, Ini Kata Direktur Indofood. *Tribun Bisnis*. <https://www.tribunnews.com/bisnis/2022/07/21/perang-rusia-ukraina-ganggu-pasokan-gandum-harga-mie-instan-bisa-naik-ini-kata-direktur-indofood>
- Suryahadi, A. (2022, May 18). India Tutup Ekspor Gandum, Ini Emiten Konsumer yang Paling Terdampak. *Kontan Investasi*. <https://investasi.kontan.co.id/news/india-tutup-ekspor-gandum-ini-emiten-konsumer-yang-paling-terdampak>
- Susanti, I., & Setiyadi, B. (2022, April 19). 5 Pabrik Indomie Luar Negeri, Tertua di Arab Saudi. *SINDO News*. <https://ekbis.sindonews.com/read/747731/34/5-pabrik-indomie-di-luar-negeri-tertua-di-arab-saudi-1650359064?showpage=all>
- Susanto, H. (2013). *Cerita Indomie Sukses Menembus Pasar 80 Negara*. Katadata.Co.Id. <https://katadata.co.id/herisusanto/indepth/5e9a57564e051/cerita-indomie-sukses-menembus-pasar-80-negara>
- Sutriyanto, E. (2023). Pengamat Sebut Penerapan Zero ODOL Bisa Berimbang pada Daya Saing Industri Dalam Negeri. *Tribun Bisnis*. <https://www.tribunnews.com/bisnis/2023/01/11/pengamat-sebut-penerapan-zero-odol-bisa-berimbang-pada-daya-saing-industri-dalam-negeri>
- Tari, D. N. (2021, September 8). Indofood CBP (ICBP) Naikkan Harga Mie Instan, Ini Alasannya. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://market.bisnis.com/read/20211008/192/1452217/indofood-cbp-icbp-naikkan-harga-mie-instan-ini-alasannya>
- The Center for the Promotion of Import (CBI) Netherlands. (2022). *What is the impact of the war in Ukraine on exports of vegetable oils?* Ministry of Foreign Affairs Netherlands. <https://www.cbi.eu/market-information/natural-ingredients-cosmetics/what-impact-war-ukraine-exports-vegetable-oils>
- The Observatory of Economic Complexity. (2020a). *Wheat in Morocco*. The Observatory of Economic Complexity (OEC). <https://oec.world/en/profile/bilateral-product/wheat/reporter/mar>

- The Observatory of Economic Complexity. (2020b). *Wheat Overview 2020*. The Observatory of Economic Complexity (OEC). <https://oec.world/en/profile/hs/wheat>
- The Strait Times. (2022, November 16). The 10-point peace plan for Ukraine proposed by Zelensky. *Strait Times*. <https://www.straitstimes.com/world/europe/the-10-point-peace-plan-for-ukraine-proposed-by-zelensky>
- The Syria Report. (2019). *Salim Wazaran Brinjiki LLC*. The Syria Report. <https://syria-report.com/directory/salim-wazaran-brinjiki-llc/>
- TheJakartaPost. (2022, June 1). Kantar highlights Indonesia's most popular FMCG brands in Brand Footprint Indonesia 2022. *TheJakartaPost*. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/adv/2022/06/01/kantar-highlights-indonesias-most-popular-fmcg-brands-in-brand-footprint-indonesia-2022.html>
- Theodora, A. (2022, September 17). Gandum sebagai Bahan Baku, Apakah Bisa Terganti? *Kompas.Id*. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/ekonomi/2022/09/16/gandum-sebagai-bahan-baku-apakah-bisa-terganti>
- Tim Breaking Latest. (2022, February 15). Master Kong, Uni-President and other instant noodle leaders collectively announced price increases: up to 12%. *Breaking Latest: Business*. <https://www.breakinglatest.news/business/master-kong-uni-president-and-other-instant-noodle-leaders-collectively-announced-price-increases-up-to-12-latest-news-cnbeta-com/>
- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022a). *Harga Gandum Naik, Tertinggi Dalam 14 Tahun Imbas Perang Rusia-Ukraina*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220308081709-92-768095/harga-gandum-naik-tertinggi-dalam-14-tahun-imbis-perang-rusia-ukraina>
- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022b). *Indofood Tak Khawatir Invasi Rusia ke Ukraina Ganggu Pasokan Gandum*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220304143857-92-766767/indofood-tak-khawatir-invasi-rusia-ke-ukraina-ganggu-pasokan-gandum>
- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022c). *Ukraina Larang Ekspor Garam, Gula, Gandum Hitam Cs Hingga Akhir 2022*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220309185544-92-769018/ukraina-larang->

ekspor-garam-gula-gandum-hitam-cs-hingga-akhir-2022

- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022d, July 7). Jokowi: Hati-hati yang Suka Roti dan Makan Mi, Harganya Bisa Naik. *CNN Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220707120407-532-818425/jokowi-hati-hati-yang-suka-roti-dan-makan-mi-harganya-bisa-naik>
- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022e, August 10). Bos Indofood Buka Suara soal Isu Harga Mi Bakal Naik 3 Kali Lipat. *CNN Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220810090803-92-832658/bos-indofood-buka-suara-soal-isu-harga-mi-bakal-naik-3-kali-lipat>
- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022f, August 11). Wings Buka Suara soal Isu Harga Mi Instan Naik Sampai 3 Kali Lipat. *CNN Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220811140117-92-833378/wings-buka-suara-soal-isu-harga-mi-instan-naik-sampai-3-kali-lipat>
- Tim CNN Indonesia. (2022g, November 15). Sindir Putin, Zelensky Sebut G19 Bukan G20 di Depan Jokowi-Biden. *CNN Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20221115122351-106-873895/sindir-putin-zelensky-sebut-g19-bukan-g20-di-depan-jokowi-biden>
- Tim Detik Finance. (2013, June 26). Indofood Impor Gandum 300 Ribu Ton Sebulan. *Detik News*. <https://finance.detik.com/industri/d-2284761/indofood-impor-gandum-300-ribu-ton-sebulan>
- Tim Detik News. (2011). *Harga Indomie Naik Cepek*. DetikFinance.
<https://finance.detik.com/bursa-dan-valas/d-1555005/harga-indomie-naik-cepek>
- Tim detikcom. (2022, August 9). Wanti-wanti Mentan: Harga Mi Instan Bisa Naik 3x Lipat Sebentar Lagi! *DetikFinance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-6224295/wanti-wanti-mentan-harga-mi-instan-bisa-naik-3x-lipat-sebentar-lagi>
- Tim iNEWS. (2022a). Master Kong raises prices for over 60% instant noodles. *INEWS: Economy*. <https://inf.news/en/economy/bf9ec2479128e91e7d4ea0d12e67335e.html>
- Tim iNEWS. (2022b, October 6). Master Kong, unified future, can't count on instant noodles. *INEWS: Economy*.
<https://inf.news/en/economy/b3e89beb7dddef17c654b7cde0ab4a41.html>

- Tim iNEWS. (2022c, October 8). Master Kong and Uni-President have cooperation with the enterprises involved in the “Tukeng Pickled Cabbage”, the reputation of the cooperation has been damaged, and the business has declined. *INEWS: Economy*.
<https://inf.news/en/economy/fe78be45f9ac685d5f3ea96f8b8cfd1d.html>
- Tim Kontan. (2022, July 4). Saham Mayora (MYOR) Makin Ranum Usai Gandum Turun. *Kontan.Co.Id*. <https://www.kontan.co.id/tag/pt-mayora-indah-tbk>
- Tim Redaksi CNBC Indonesia. (2022a, April 1). Harga Mie Instan Naik Gegara PPN 11%, Jadi Berapa? *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220401152534-4-328032/harga-mie-instan-naik-gegara-ppn-11-jadi-berapa>
- Tim Redaksi CNBC Indonesia. (2022b, July 19). Moeldoko: Kenaikan Harga Mie Instan Tak Bisa Dihindari. *CNBC Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220719151413-4-356781/moeldoko-kenaikan-harga-mie-instan-tak-bisa-dihindari>
- Tim Redaksi CNBC Indonesia. (2022c, August 12). Bukan Perang, Pengusaha Sebut Ini Penyebab Harga Gandum Naik. *CNBC Indonesia TV*.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20220812101736-19-363213/bukan-perang-pengusaha-sebut-ini-penyebab-harga-gandum-naik>
- Tim Riset CNBC Indonesia. (2022, April 5). Bukan Cuma Indomie, Ini Gurita Bisnis “Sultan” Anthoni Salim. *CNBC Indonesia*.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20220404232240-17-328756/bukan-cuma-indomie-ini-gurita-bisnis-sultan-anthoni-salim>
- Tim SIAL. (2022, August 30). NISSIN FOODS REVEALS 2022 INTERIM RESULTS. *SIAL: Inspire Food Business News*. <https://newsroom.sialparis.com/topics/news/nissin-food-products-sales/>
- Timorria, Iiim F, & Tari, D. N. (2021). *Strategi Indofood ICBP & Ancaman Harga gandum*. *Bisnis.Com*. <https://m.bisnis.com/market/read/20211011/192/1452714/strategi-indofood-icbp-ancaman-lonjakan-harga-gandum>
- Timorria, Iim Fathimah. (2022). Ini Jalur Penjualan Minyak Goreng Salim Ivomas (SIMP), Dipasok hingga ke Distributor Indomaret. *Bisnis.Com*.
<https://market.bisnis.com/read/20220220/192/1502497/ini-jalur-penjualan-minyak->

goreng-salim-ivomas-simp-dipasok-hingga-ke-distributor-indomaret?utm_source=headtopics&utm_medium=news&utm_campaign=2022-02-20

Tiofani, K., & Agmasari, S. (2022, April 27). Proses Penggilingan Gandum Jadi Terigu Saat Tiba di Jakarta. *Kompas.Com*.

<https://www.kompas.com/food/read/2022/04/27/190600075/proses-penggilingan-gandum-jadi-terigu-saat-tiba-di-jakarta?page=all>

Tobing, M., & Sinaga, M. (2015). Bogasari tambah impor gandum. *Kontan Industri*.

<https://industri.kontan.co.id/news/bogasari-tambah-impor-gandum>

Trade Economy. (2021). *Morocco Wheat and Meslin Imports 2021*. Trade Economy.

<https://trendeconomy.com/data/h2/Morocco/1001>

Trading Economics. (2023). *Wheat*. Trading Economics.

<https://tradingeconomics.com/commodity/wheat>

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). (2022). *The World's Top Wheat Exporters In 2021*.

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). <https://www.rferl.org/a/top-10-wheat-exporters-russia-ukraine/31871594.html>

United Nations. (2022). Global Impact of war in Ukraine on food, energy and finance system.

United Nation, 1, 2–22.

US Departement of Commerce. (2018). *Political Security Risk*. US Departement of

Commerce. <https://acetool.commerce.gov/cost-risk-topic/political-security-risks>

USDA Foreign Agricultural Service. (2022). *The Ukraine Conflict and Other Factors*

Contributing to High Commodity Prices and Food Insecurity (Issue April).

<https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/ukraine-conflict-and-other-factors-contributing-high-commodity-prices-and-food-insecurity>

Utami, S., & Maulana, A. (2022, August 11). Melonjaknya Harga Gandum Bisa Buat Mi

Instan Mahal? Ini Kata Kemendag. *Kumparan Bisnis*.

<https://kumparan.com/kumparanbisnis/melonjaknya-harga-gandum-bisa-buat-mi-instan-mahal-ini-kata-kemendag-lydobGL3PDa/full>

Vania, H. F. (2020, November 13). Inclusive Closed Loop: Optimisme Baru Ketahanan

Pangan Nasional. *Katadata.Co.Id*.

<https://katadata.co.id/padjar/infografik/5fae8f3b497b0/inclusive-closed-loop-optimisme->

baru-ketahanan-pangan-nasional

- Vocke, G. (2012). Wheat Year in Review (Domestic): Higher Domestic Use and Exports Lower 2010/11 Ending Stocks. *Electronic Outlook Report from the Economic Research Service, USDA*, 1–22. www.ers.usda.gov
- Wahyudi, N. A. (2022, March 6). Harga Gandum Tembus US\$335 per Ton Maret 2022, Aptindo Pastikan Tidak Ada Gejolak Harga Domestik. *Bisnis.Com*.
<https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20220306/12/1507274/harga-gandum-tembus-us335-per-ton-maret-2022-aptindo-pastikan-tidak-ada-gejolak-harga-domestik>
- Wibawa, D. A. (2022, November 30). Mengapa pemerintah menaikkan harga BBM? *Badan Pendidikan Dan Pelatihan Keuangan Kementerian Keuangan*.
<https://klc2.kemenkeu.go.id/kms/knowledge/mengapa-pemerintah-menaikkan-harga-bbm-7efa3d7f/detail/>
- Wijayanto, N. (2022, July 6). Daftar Perusahaan Indonesia yang Ketergantungan Impor Gandum. *SINDO News*. <https://ekbis.sindonews.com/read/818875/34/daftar-perusahaan-indonesia-yang-ketergantungan-impor-gandum-1657091238?showpage=all>
- Wilhelmsen. (2022). *Ukraine-Russia Port Situation Map*. Wilhelmsen.
<https://www.wilhelmsen.com/port-services/ships-agency/campaigns/ukraine-russia/ukraine-russia-port-situation-map/>
- Winanto, A. (2019, August 15). Indomie Kuasai 90% Pangsa Pasar Mie Instan di Turki, Mendag: Saya Bangga. *Info Brand*. <https://infobrand.id/indomie-kuasai-90-pangsa-pasar-mie-instan-di-turki-mendag-saya-bangga.phtml>
- World Instant Noodles Association (WINA). (2022). *World Instant Noodles Demand Rankings*. World Instant Noodles Association (WINA).
<https://instantnoodles.org/en/noodles/demand/table/>
- Yanwardhana, E. (2022, October 24). Ada Bisik-bisik Soal Mi Instan, Begini Bocoran dari Bahlil. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20221024131717-4-382068/ada-bisik-bisik-soal-mi-instan-begini-bocoran-dari-bahlil>