## INTERNATIONAL TOURISTS' IMAGE OF JAKARTA: CONTENT ANALYSIS OF TRAVEL BLOGS

### **THESIS**

Proposed as a requirement to receive a Management Studies Bachelor Degree



## RAINY SYAFITRI INDAHSARI 1131001010

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE STUDIES PROGRAM
FACULTY OF SOCIAL STUDIES AND ECONOMY
BAKRIE UNIVERSITY
JAKARTA
2017

### STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

The final project is the result of my own work, and all sources of both quoted and referenced

I have stated correctly.

Name : Rainy Syafitri Indahsari

Student ID : 1131001010

Signature :

Date : September, 13rd 2017

(hh) lighert,

### APPROVAL PAGE

This final assignment proposed by,

Name

: Rainy Syafitri Indahsari

Student ID : 1131001010

Major : Management Studies

Faculty : Economy and Social Studies

Final Assignment Topic : International Tourists' Image of Jakarta:

Content Analysis of Travel Blogs

Has been approved by the Board of Examiners and accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for Undergraduate Degree in Management Program, Universitas Bakrie.

### **Board of Examiners**

Advisor 1 : Ir. Imbang J. Mangkuto, MBA, MSi

Examiner 1 : Dr. Ir. B.P Kusumo Bintoro, MBA

Examiner 2 : Ir M.Th. Anitawati, M.S., M.Sc.

Signed in : Jakarta

Date : 13 September 2017

**Universitas Bakrie** 

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Prima facie, I am grateful to the Almighty for giving me good health and

wellbeing during this thesis. This thesis and the studies presented in it are

incomplete without expressing my heartiest gratitude to the people that has

contributed in various ways for the successful completion of this work.

I wish to express my sincere thanks and gratitude to my thesis advisor Mr.

Imbang J. Mangkuto, my examiner Mr. B.P Kusumo Bintoro and Mrs. M.Th.

Anitawati for their guidance. I always mesmerized by their charismatic attitude

and valuable lectures which influenced me throughout my undergraduate study.

My everlasting gratittude to my parents, Mohammad Yamin and Yanti

Rosita, to whom this thesis is dedicated for. Also to my grandfather Yai, as he is

the one who fascinated me on education.

I place on record my sincere thanks to Rhandi's Love, TOLL, Penghuni

Surga, EDS Bakrie Squad, BEM-UB 2015/2016 and all my friends in Bakrie

University for making my thesis journey cool and cushy with all your help and

support.

Jakarta, 13 September 2017

Rainy Syafitri Indahsari

iv

## APPROVAL OF FINAL PROJECT PUBLICATION FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

As an academic community Bakrie University, the undersigned:

Name : Rainy Syafitri Indahsari

Student ID : 1131001010

Study Program : Management Studies

Faculty : Economic and Social Science

Type of Final Project: : Empirical Study

for the sake of science, agreed to grant to the University of Bakrie a Nonexclusive Royalty-Free Right of my scientific work entitled:

### INTERNATIONAL TOURISTS' IMAGE OF JAKARTA: CONTENT ANALYSIS OF TRAVEL BLOGS

along with existing devices (if required). With this non-exclusive royalty free right Bakrie University reserves the right to store, manage in the form of database (the database), maintain, and publish my final project for stays put my name as the author / creator and the owner of copyright.

This statement I make under my full conscience:

Signed in: Jakarta
On 13 September 2017
Undersign,

Rainy Syafitri Indahsari

# INTERNATIONAL TOURISTS' IMAGE OF JAKARTA: CONTENT ANALYSIS OF TRAVEL BLOGS

### Rainy Syafitri Indahsari

#### **ABSTRACT**

The purpose of the study is to identify international visitors image of Jakarta, Indonesia, drawing on data from the contents of web travel blogs. The study utilized the content of web travel blogs as an alternative research instrument to identify cognitive and affective components and understand negative and positive images of destinations formed by international travelers. Analysis of content drawn from travel blog data followed qualitative methodology techniques and utilized NVivo software. The result of the study shows that travel blogs can form a good basis for identifying international travelers' image of destination. This is the case for Jakarta, where analysis of travelers' blogs indicated that they were impressed overall by the cultural environment and were satisfied with cultural and historical tourist attractions. The study also expounds on certain aspects of the destination that can be improved to satisfy international travelers. This study, although limited in scope, will be the interest to academic researchers and industry practitioners who are seeking to better understand the behavior of travelers using the internet.

Keywords: Affective, Blogs, Cognitive, Content analysis, Destination image, Jakarta, Tourism

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

TIT	TLE PAGE	i
STA	ATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
AP	PROVAL PAGE	iii
AC	KNOWLEDGMENT	iv
STA	ATEMENT OF APPROVAL	v
AB	SRACT	vi
TA	BLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIS	ST OF FIGURES	viii
LIS	ST OF TABLES	ix
CH	APTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Problem Identification	4
1.3	Study Objectives	4
1.4	Significance of Study	4
	1.4.1 Theoritical Significance	4
	1.4.2 Practical Significance	5
1.5	Writing Systematical	5
CH	APTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1	Destination Branding	6
2.2	Destination Image	7
	2.2.1 Cognitive image	8
	2.2.2 Affective image	9
2.3	The Role of Web Travel Blogs	10
2.4	The Conceptual Framework	11
CH	APTER III METHODOLOGY	14
3.1	Methodology	14
3.2	Object of Study	15
3.3	Data Source and Data Collection Technique	15
	3.3.1 Data Source	15
	3.3.2 Data Collection Technique	15

3.4 Analysis Data Technique	16
3.5 Conceptual and Operationalization	18
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	20
4.1 Blogger Profiles	20
4.2 Findings	21
4.2.1 Destination Image Components of Jakarta as Tourism	
Destination	22
4.2.2 Positive and Negative Images of Jakarta as Tourism	
Destination	27
4.3 Discussion	39
4.3.1 Discussion on Jakarta's Image Components	39
4.3.2 Discussion on Potential Image Traits to be Leveraged as	
Jakarta's Tourism Assets	40
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	42
5.1 Conclussion	42
5.2 Recommendation	42
5.2.1 Theoritical Recommendation	42
5.2.2 Practical Recommendation	43
RIRI IOCRAPHV	11

### LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Jakarta City Brand 'Enjoy Jakarta' Logo	2
Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework	13
Figure 4.1 Distribution of Positive and Negative Reviews	28
Figure 4.2 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Infrastructure and	
Socioeconomic Environment	29
Figure 4.3 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Atmosphere	31
Figure 4.4 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Natural Environment	32
Figure 4.5 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Cultural Environment	33
Figure 4.6 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Arousing Destination	36
Figure 4.7 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Exciting Destination	37
Figure 4.8 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Pleasant Destinatiom	38
Figure 4.9 Image Elements of Jakarta	41

### LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Travel Blogs Analyzed in This Study	17
Table 3.2 Operasionalization of Destination Image	19
Table 4.1 Blogger Profiles	20
Table 4.2 Word Frequency Analysis	21
Table 4.3 Summary of Number of References per Destination Image	
Component	23
Table 4.4 Number of References for Cognitive Image	23
Table 4.5 Number of References for Affective Image	26
Table 4.6 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Cognitive Elements	28
Table 4.7 Auto Code Sentiment Results on Affective Elements	35

### LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

Attachment 1 – Blog Script	xii
Attachment 2 – Auto Code Sentiment Results from NVivo	xxxiv
Attachment 3 – Visualization of Word Frequency Analysis	xxxix