

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adelia Dwi Wijayanti. (2018a). *DIPLOMASI OLAHRAGA KOREA SELATAN TERHADAP KOREA*. UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA .
- Adelia Dwi Wijayanti. (2018b). *DIPLOMASI OLAHRAGA KOREA SELATAN TERHADAP KOREA UTARA MELALUI PYEONGCHANG WINTER OLYMPICS 2018*.
- ADELIA DWI WIJAYANTI. (2018). *DIPLOMASI OLAHRAGA KOREA SELATAN TERHADAP KOREA UTARA MELALUI PYEONGCHANG WINTER OLYMPICS 2018*. Universitas Brawijaya.
- Aditya Jaya Iswara. (2021, July 27). *Kisah Perang Sepak Bola: Honduras vs El Salvador Bertempur Usai Kualifikasi Piala Dunia 1970*. Kompas.Com. <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2021/07/27/162153170/kisah-perang-sepak-bola-honduras-vs-el-salvador-bertempur-usai?page=all>
- Adityo Darmawan Sudagung. (2015). *Kerjasama Pembangunan Indonesia dan Uni Eropa: Suatu Analisis Teori Liberalisme dalam Hubungan Internasional*. 31. <http://jipsi.fisip.unikom.ac.id>
- Alim Setiatriana, R. A. F. A. R. (2020). *MENGKAJI PENGARUH POLITIK OLAHRAGA*. Bulzoni.
- AlJazeera. (2023, April 5). *UEFA chief says ‘very hard’ to lift Russia ban until war ends*. <https://www.aljazeera.com/sports/2023/4/5/uefa-ceferin-hard-to-lift-russia-ban-ukraine-war>
- Amalia, I. G., Nasrulloh, A., Amajida, A., Delano, E. H., & Shafi, S. H. A. (2023). Policy analysis of national sports committee of Indonesia in sleman district in development of regional sports week (porda), special region of yogyakarta. *International Journal of Physical Education, Sports and Health*, 10(2), 223–226. <https://doi.org/10.22271/kheljournal.2023.v10.i2d.2857>
- Amaly, N., & Adenan, Y. (2023). Pesan Kemanusiaan dalam Pembukaan FIFA World Qatar 2022. *Al-Hiwar : Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknik Dakwah*, 11(1), 31. <https://doi.org/10.18592/al-hiwar.v11i1.9493>
- Amiri Diwan of the State of Qatar. (2022, September 20). *HH The Amir Speech at the Opening Session of UN General Assembly*.
- Andrew Mills. (2022, October 9). *Qatar population surges 13.2% in year leading up to World Cup*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/qatar-population-surges-132-year-leading-up-world-cup-2022-10-09/>
- Anita Puspa Eviani. (n.d.). *UPAYA PRESIDEN MOON JAE IN DALAM HUBUNGAN BILATERAL KOREA SELATAN DAN KOREA UTARA MASA JABATAN 2017-2019*. 7–8.

- Apipudin. (2024). MENINGKATKAN CITRA BANGSA MELALUI DIPLOMASI BUDAYA: PENYELENGARAAN PIALA DUNIA FIFA 2022 DI QATAR. *Department of History, University of Indonesia*, 3(1).
- Arafat, A. F. (2023). *Diplomasi Budaya Populer Jepang dalam Mencapai Kepentingan Nasionalnya melalui Perspektif Liberalisme*.
- Ari Maulana, M., & Lukmanul Hakim, M. (2023). Politik, Olahraga, dan Islam Studi Kasus Pembatalan RI Menjadi Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia U-20 2023. *Tahun 2023 Journal Islamic Education*, 1(3). <https://maryamsejahtera.com/index.php/Education/index>
- Asep Achmad Muhlisian. (2013). *Analisis Kesalahan Terjemahan Bahasa Jepan Yang Terdapat Dalam Karya Ilmiah Mahasiswa S2*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Asep Saefudin Ma'mun. (2012). DIPLOMASI PUBLIK DALAM MEMBANGUN CITRA NEGARA. *Jurnal Komunikologi*, 9(2), 60–65.
- Aswira Salman. (n.d.). *TRANSFORMASI QATAR PERUBAHAN EKONOMI DAN SUMBER PENDAPATAN*.
- Aulia Ilham Fantoni. (2019). KEPENTINGAN QATAR MENGAMBIL ALIH KLUB PARIS SAINT GERMAIN FC MELALUI QATAR INVESTMENT AUTHORITY. *JOM FISIP*, 6, 1–12.
- Bainvel, S. (2005). *Sport and Politics: A study of the relationship between International Politics and Football*. <http://www.ep.liu.se/exjobb/eki/2005/impier/011>
- Baris Balci. (2022, November 28). *Erdogan Will Meet With Egypt's Sisi After World Cup Handshake*. Bloomberg. <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-11-27/erdogan-will-meet-with-egypt-s-sisi-after-world-cup-handshake?embedded-checkout=true>
- Bibolov, A., Miyajima, K., Rehman, S., & Yuan, T. (2024). *2022 FIFA World Cup: Economic Impact on Qatar and Regional Spillovers*.
- Business & Human Rights Resource Centre. (2022, March 2). *FIFA & UEFA announce Russia suspension from international football, following Ukraine invasion*. <https://www.business-humanrights.org/en/latest-news/fifa-uefa-announce-russia-suspension-from-international-football-following-ukraine-invasion/>
- Cordesman, A. H. (2018). *Burke Chair In Strategy Stability in the MENA Region: The Range of Forces Shaping Stability*. www.csis.org/burke/reports
- COURT OF ARBITRATION FOR SPORT. (2022). *MEDIA RELEASE FOOTBALL THE COURT OF ARBITRATION FOR SPORT (CAS) DISMISSES THE APPEALS FILED BY THE FOOTBALL UNION OF*

RUSSIA (FUR), FC ZENIT, FC SOCHI, PFC CSKA MOSCOW & FC DYNAMO MOSCOW. www.tas-cas.org

Daya, M., Korea, T. W., Di, S., Ferlin, I., Destandi, R., Nugrahaningsih, N., & Iriansyah, A. (2023). Diplomasi Olahraga Korea Tourism Organization Melalui Sepakbola Dalam. *Journal Of Social Science Research*, 3(5), 2400–2416.

Dini Silvi Purnia, & Tuti Alawiyah. (2020). *Metode penelitian strategi menyusun tugas akhir Dini Silvi Purnia & Tuti Alawiyah* (Edisi Pertama). Graha Ilmu.

Discover SUSTAINABILITY AT THE FIFA WORLD CUP QATAR 2022™. (n.d.). FIFA. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://inside.fifa.com/tournament-organisation/world-cup-2022-sustainability-report>

Eman Alhussein. (2022, November 10). *Qatar's World Cup Increases Gulf Cooperation Despite Recent Rift.* Arab Gulf State Institute. <https://agsi.org/analysis/qatars-world-cup-increases-gulf-cooperation-despite-recent-rift/>

Eranda, R. (n.d.). *ANALISA PEMBANGUNAN SOFT POWER QATAR MELALUI PIALA DUNIA 2022.*

Essa Al Sulaiti. (2025, June 19). *Investment of Non-Qatari Capital “Foreign Investment.”* Chambers and Partners. <https://chambers.com/articles/investment-of-non-qatari-capital-foreign-investment>

European Union Sport Diplomacy. (n.d.). *SPORT DIPLOMACY: A LITERATURE REVIEW OF SCHOLARLY AND POLICY SOURCES.*

Eyrin Kyriakidi. (2023, April 17). *'Living The Brand': Nation Branding Influences On National Collective Self-Esteem And State Power.* The International Association For Political Science. <https://iapss.org/living-the-brand-nation-branding-influences-on-national-collective-self-esteem-and-state-power/>

Fan, Y. (n.d.). *KEY PERSPECTIVES IN NATION IMAGE: A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR NATION BRANDING.*

Fani Amelia Putri. (2021). *UPAYA NATION BRANDING KOREA SELATAN MEMANFAATKAN KOREAN WAVE MELALUI.* UPN Veteran Jakarta.

Faozi Al Goidi. (2022, November 16). *Council Views – Hosting the FIFA World Cup 2022: Impact on Qatar and the Region.* Mecouncil. https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/hosting-the-fifa-world-cup-2022-impact-on-qatar-and-the-region/

Farah AlSharif. (2021, September 26). *Qatar World Cup body kicks off unique 'Host a Fan' initiative.* <https://dohanews.co/qatar-world-cup-body-kicks-off-unique-host-a-fan-initiative/>

Fatemeh Salari. (2022, October 10). *Qatar's population sees 13.2% increase ahead of World Cup 2022*. Doha News. <https://dohanews.co/qatars-population-sees-13-2-increase-ahead-of-world-cup-2022/>

FIFA. (n.d.). *CELEBRATING THE CULTURE OF QATAR & THE REGION*. Retrieved July 15, 2025, from <https://publications.fifa.com/fr/final-sustainability-report/social-pillar/cultural-understanding/celebrating-the-culture-of-qatar-and-the-region/>

FIFA. (2022, August 22). *FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022™ Official Soundtrack release: Arhbo welcomes the world to Qatar*. <https://www.fifa.com/en/articles/fifa-world-cup-qatar-2022-tm-official-soundtrack-release-arhbo-welcomes-the>

FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022 Special. (2022).

Fikri, F., Septiyatik, D., Ode Andri, L., & Umamah, M. (2023). Da'wah values in the opening ceremony video of the World Cup Qatar 2022 (A John Fiske's semiotic analysis). *Islamic Communication Journal*, 8(1), 115–132. <https://doi.org/10.21580/icj.2022.8.1.14143>

Football greats line up for Match For Solidarity. (2018, April 18). UEFA. <https://www.uefa.com/news-media/news/0244-0f8e5f60f54f-a4ca536e278e-1000--football-greats-line-up-for-match-for-solidarity/>

Francisco Quatrin. (2024, November 18). *Russia excluded from 2026 World Cup: FIFA and UEFA decide to keep them out of International competitions*. World Soccer Talk. <https://worldsoccertalk.com/news/russia-excluded-from-2026-world-cup-fifa-and-uefa-decide-to-keep-them-out-of-international-competitions/>

Generation Amazing. (2022a). *GOAL 22*. <https://www.generationamazing.qa/goal-22>

Generation Amazing. (2022b). *Youth Festival and Goal 22 Social Media Kit*. Generation Amazing Foundation.

Glenn Barklie. (2022, November 15). *Is the World Cup bringing foreign investment to Qatar?* Investment Monitor. <https://www.investmentmonitor.ai/features/world-cup-foreign-investment-fdi-qatar-2022/>

Government Communication Office. (n.d.). *THE FIFA WORLD CUP QATAR 2022™*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.gco.gov.qa/en/media-centre/major-events/fifa-qatar-2022/hayya-card/>

Government Communications Office. (n.d.). *Our Journey - THE FIFA WORLD CUP QATAR 2022™*. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://www.gco.gov.qa/en/media-centre/major-events/fifa-qatar-2022/our-journey/#:~:text=The%20Supreme%20Committee%20for%20Delivery%20>

%26%20Legacy%20unveils%20the%20Official%20Emblem,shape%20symbolising%20the%20eight%20stadiums.

Habib, A., Megahnanda, D. P., & Kresnawati, A. (2022). Diplomasi Olahraga Kosovo sebagai Upaya Membangun Citra di Dunia Internasional Tahun 2014-2021. In *Global & Policy* (Vol. 10, Issue 2).

Hadas Gold. (2022, November 21). *World Cup makes history with direct flights from Israel to Qatar.* CNN. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/11/21/middleeast/world-cup-israel-doha-mime-intl/index.html#:~:text=A%20man%20holds%20a%20cake,Aviv%2C%20Israel%20on%20November%2020>

Hadas Gold, & Mohammed Najib. (2022, November 21). *World Cup makes history with direct flights from Israel to Qatar.* CNN. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/11/21/middleeast/world-cup-israel-doha-mime-intl/index.html>

Handayani, B., & Rashid, B. (2013). Conceptualisation of Nation Brand Image. *International Journal of Management Studies*, 20. <https://doi.org/10.32890/ijms.20.1.2013.10384>

Hannah Ward-Glenton. (2023, July 6). *Qatar Airways reports record revenues, bolstered by FIFA World Cup.* CNBC. <https://www.cnbc.com/2023/07/06/qatar-airways-reports-record-revenues-bolstered-by-fifa-world-cup.html>

Haruny, Z. A., & Setiawan, A. (n.d.). IKATAN SOSIOLOGI INDONESIA MALANG RAYA DAN SEKITARNYA IKATAN SOSOLOGI INDONESIA MALANG RAYA DAN SEKITARNYA. *JSL Jurnal Socia Logica*, 3(3), 2023.

Hassan Jivraj. (2023a, June 22). *What legacy has the World Cup left on Qatar's foreign direct investment journey?* Investment Monitor. <https://www.investmentmonitor.ai/features/what-legacy-has-the-world-cup-left-on-qatar-fdi-journey/>

Hassan Jivraj. (2023b, June 22). *What legacy has the World Cup left on Qatar's foreign direct investment journey?* Investment Monitor. <https://www.investmentmonitor.ai/features/what-legacy-has-the-world-cup-left-on-qatar-fdi-journey/>

INSIDE FIFA. (n.d.-a). *Diversity and anti-discrimination programme.* Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://inside.fifa.com/tournament-organisation/world-cup-2022-sustainability-report/social-impact/inclusivity/diversity-and-anti-discrimination-programme>

INSIDE FIFA. (n.d.-b). *Tournament access for low-income groups.* Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://inside.fifa.com/tournament-organisation/world-cup-2022-sustainability-report/social-impact/inclusivity/diversity-and-anti-discrimination-programme>

2022-sustainability-report/social-impact/inclusivity/tournament-access-for-low-income-groups

INSIDE FIFA. (n.d.-c). *Transparency and accountability*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://inside.fifa.com/tournament-organisation/world-cup-2022-sustainability-report/governance/transparency-and-accountability>

INSIDE FIFA. (2022a, June 10). *Qatar's reforms ahead of FIFA World Cup showcased during International Labour Conference*. <https://inside.fifa.com/human-rights/news/qatars-reforms-ahead-of-fifa-world-cup-showcased-during-international-labour>

INSIDE FIFA. (2022b, November 10). *Israelis and Palestinians to fly together to the FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022™*. <https://inside.fifa.com/tournaments/mens/worldcup/qatar2022/media-releases/israelis-and-palestinians-to-fly-together-to-the-fifa-world-cup-qatar-2022>

INSIDE FIFA. (2022c, November 10). *Israelis and Palestinians to fly together to the FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022™*. <https://inside.fifa.com/tournaments/mens/worldcup/qatar2022/media-releases/israelis-and-palestinians-to-fly-together-to-the-fifa-world-cup-qatar-2022>

International Labour Organization. (2020, August 30). *Dismantling the kafala system and introducing a minimum wage mark new era for Qatar labour market*. [https://www.ilo.org/resource/article/dismantling-kafala-system-and-introducing-minimum-wage-mark-new-era-qatar#:~:text=Following%20the%20adoption%20on%2030,\(NOC\)%20from%20their%20employer](https://www.ilo.org/resource/article/dismantling-kafala-system-and-introducing-minimum-wage-mark-new-era-qatar#:~:text=Following%20the%20adoption%20on%2030,(NOC)%20from%20their%20employer).

Irwansyah. (2013). Menginisiasi Nation Branding Indonesia Menuju Daya Saing Bangsa. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 11(1), 83–84.

Jad Kabbani. (2022, August 30). *The 2022 FIFA World Cup: Qatar's Catalyst to Propel Development and Soft Power*. WilsonCenter. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/2022-fifa-world-cup-qatars-catalyst-propel-development-and-soft-power>

Joeseph, G., & Jamba, G. (2023). *Konflik Sosiolultural Dalam Piala Dunia Qatar 2022: Analisis Perspektif Konstruktivisme Hubungan Internasional*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/374080907>

JON GAMBRELL. (2022, December 5). *UAE leader makes surprise visit to Qatar following boycott*. Yahoo News. <https://www.yahoo.com/news/uae-leader-announces-surprise-visit-074233589.html>

Justin McCurry. (2018, January 5). *North Korea agrees to first talks with South in two years*. The Guardian.

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/jan/05/north-korea-talks-south-olympics>

- Karen a. MIngst, & Ivan M. arregUín-toft. (2017). *Essentials of International relations* (seventh edition). W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- Kobierecki, M. M. (2017). Sports Diplomacy of Norway. *International Studies. Interdisciplinary Political and Cultural Journal*, 20(1), 131–146. <https://doi.org/10.1515/pcj-2017-0021>
- Lazuardi Aswin Hadits. (2016). *PERBANDINGAN PENGARUH LATIHAN SMALL SIDED GAME 4 VS 4 DENGAN INTERVAL TRAINING TERHADAP PENINGKATAN DAYA TAHAN AEROBIC*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- M. Saeri. (2012). Teori Hubungan Internasional Sebuah Pendekatan Paradigmatik. *Jurnal Transnasional*, 3(2), 3.
- Mabillard, V., & Jádi, D. (2011). *Sports as Cultural Diplomacy How Sport Can Make a Difference in Intercultural Relations*.
- Marcin Kobierecki, M. (2016). Ping–Pong Diplomacy and its Legacy in the American Foreign Policy. *Polish Political Science Yearbook*, 45(1), 304–316. <https://doi.org/10.15804/pps2016023>
- Marliyah, L. (2021). Hakekat Teori dalam Riset Sosial. *Journal of Economic Education and Entrepreneurship*, 2(1), 30. <https://doi.org/10.31331/jeee.v2i1.1691>
- Matthew Petti, & Trita Parsi. (2010). *NO CLEAN HANDS: THE INTERVENTIONS OF MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS, 2010-2020 No Clean Hands: The Interventions of Middle Eastern Powers*.
- Maximillian, R., & Silvia Sari, D. (2024). Diplomasi Olahraga Gabungan Bridge Seluruh Indonesia (Gabsi) melalui World Bridge Federation (WBF). *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relations*, 6(1), 47–59. <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjirv6i1.44282>
- Mehedi Hassan, M., Nurnobi Islam, M., & Imran Hossain, M. (2017). *Application of Nation Branding Model in Bangladesh: An extension from Hexagon to Octagon*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344192741>
- Meitty Josephin Balontia. (2021, October 18). *Ping Pong sebagai Jalan Mengakhiri Pertikaian Antar Negara*. Binus University.
- Menatalla Ibrahim. (2023, January 17). *How did Qatar's private sector boom during the World Cup year?* DOHA NEWS. <https://dohanews.co/how-did-qatars-private-sector-boom-during-the-world-cup-year/>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs State of Qatar. (2022, October 4). *Qatar Says World Cup Qatar 2022 an Opportunity to Promote Respect, Tolerance and social*

inclusion for all. <https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latest-articles/latest-news/details/1444/03/08/qatar-says-world-cup-qatar-2022-an-opportunity-to-promote-respect-tolerance-and-social-inclusion-for-all>

Mohammad Rifqi Zaman. (2023). *politik dan olahraga - studi kasus esport sebagai olahraga digital dalam memperkuat civil society pada masa pemerintahan jokowi*. 1.

Muhamad Taufik Hidayat. (2023). *MENITI JEJAK PENELITIAN: PANDUAN DASAR-DASAR METODE PENELITIAN*. WIDINA MEDIA UTAMA .

Mulono Apriyanto. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Pertanian*.

Natalie Jones. (2020). *Qatar: New legislation for statutory minimum wage and workforce flexibility Insights Tax and Legal Services PwC Middle East*. www.pwc.com/structure

National Planning Council State of Qatar. (n.d.). *Qatar National Vision 2030*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.npc.qa/en/QNV/pages/default.aspx>

Neuman, W. L. (William L. (2014). *Social research methods : qualitative and quantitative approaches*.

New attractions, hotels and resorts opening in Qatar for the FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022™. (2022, October 23). Qatar Tourism. <https://www.qatartourism.com/en/news-and-media/press-releases/new-attractions-hotels-and-resorts-opening-in-qatar-for-the-fifa0>

Novina Putri Bestari. (2022, April 3). *Maskot Piala Dunia 2022 Mirip Casper, Apa Maknanya?* . CNBC INDONESIA. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/lifestyle/20220403075922-33-328301/maskot-piala-dunia-2022-mirip-casper-apa-maknanya>

Nye, J. S. (1990). *Soft Power, Foreign Policy*, No. 80, Twentieth Anniversary (Issue 80).

Nygård, H. M., & Gates, S. (2013). Soft power at home and abroad: Sport diplomacy, politics and peace-building. *International Area Studies Review*, 16(3), 235–243. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2233865913502971>

Ola Diab. (2021, December 2). *The “Host A Fan” Initiative*. Marhaba. <https://marhaba.qa/the-host-a-fan-initiative/>

Olivia, Y. (2013). Level Analisis Sistem dan Teori Hubungan Internasional. *Jurnal Transnasional*, 5(1). http://www.princeton.edu/~slaughtr/Articles/722_IntlRelPrincipalTheories_Slaughter_20110509zG.pdf

Paul MacInnes. (2022, February 22). *Russia suspended from all Fifa and Uefa competitions until further notice*. The Guardian.

<https://www.theguardian.com/football/2022/feb/28/fifa-and-uefa-suspend-russian-clubs-and-teams-from-world-cup-and-all-competitions>

Permadi Suntama. (2022, November 15). *Arti Logo Piala Dunia 2022 Qatar & Makna Maskot La'eeb*. Tirto.Id. <https://tirto.id/arti-logo-piala-dunia-2022-qatar-makna-maskot-laeeb-gyD9>

Positive Legacy of FIFA World Cup Boosts Qatar's Tourism Sector, with 157% Surge in Year-on-Year Visitor Numbers. (2023, March 9). Qatar Tourism. https://www.qatartourism.com/en/news-and-media/press-releases/positive_legacy_offifaworldcupboostsqatar-stourismsectorwith157-

Qatar Airways. (2023, July 5). *Qatar Airways Group Reports Record Revenues with Strong Profits as Expansion Continues*. <https://www.qatarairways.com/press-releases/en-WW/227849-qatar-airways-group-reports-record-revenues-with-strong-profits-as-expansion-continues>

Qatar Financial Center. (2023, January 10). *FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022TM boosts retail and services sectors in December*. <https://www.qfc.qa/en/media-centre/news/list/fifa-world-cup-qatar-2022tm-boosts-retail-and-services-sectors-in-december>

Qatar Football Association. (2022, November 15). *football is a global phenomenon that unites people we welcome all teams participating in the fifa world cup qatar 2022*. football-is-a-global-phenomenon-that-unites-people-we-welcome-all-teams-participating-in-the-fifa-world-cup-qatar-2022

Qatar News Agency. (2023, April 14). *Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs: World Cup Helped Accelerate Implementing Qatar National Vision 2030*. <https://qna.org.qa/en/news/news-details?id=0001-prime-minister-and-minister-of-foreign-affairs-world-cup-helped-accelerate-implementing-qatar-national-vision-2030&date=14/04/2023>

Qatar Tourism. (2022, December 20). *"Feel More in Qatar" - Qatar Tourism's latest global campaign solidifies Qatar's position as premium destination*. <https://www.qatartourism.com/en/news-and-media/press-releases/feel-more-in-qatar-latest-global-campaign-solidifies-qatars-posi>

Qatar Tourism. (2023, September 3). *Positive Legacy of FIFA World Cup™ Boosts Qatar's Tourism Sector, with 157% Surge in Year-on-Year Visitor Numbers*. https://www.qatartourism.com/en/news-and-media/press-releases/positive_legacy_offifaworldcupboostsqatar-stourismsectorwith157-

Qatar Tourism. (2025, January 1). *2024: A Year of Milestones for Qatar Tourism*. <https://www.qatartourism.com/en/news-and-media/press-releases/2024-year-of-milestones-for-qatar-tourism#:~:text=In%202024%2C%20Qatar%20Tourism%20exceeded,origin-al%20target%20of%208.8%20million>

Qatar's Preparedness for the FIFA Men's World Cup 2022 and Opportunities for New Zealand Businesses. (2021).

Reninta Ananda, & Tengku Rika Valentina. (2021). Modal Politik dan Modal Sosial Athari Gauthi Ardi Pada Kemenangan Pemilu Legislatif Tahun 2019 di Provinsi Sumatera Barat. *JURNAL DESENTRALISASI DAN KEBIJAKAN PUBLIK (JDKP)*, 02(1), 175. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30656/jdkp.v2i1.2496>

Rizki Akbar Hasan. (2019, October 18). *Qatar Akan Hapus Sistem Kafala dan Mereformasi Ketenagakerjaan.* LIPUTAN 6. <https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/4089140/qatar-akan-hapus-sistem-kafala-dan-mereformasi-ketenagakerjaan?page=2>

Rizki, M., Pradana, A., Ilmu, J., Internasional, H., Makalah, T., Mata, A., & Teori, K. (2014). *STRATEGI PING PONG DIPLOMACY AMERIKA SERIKAT DALAM MEMBANGUN HUBUNGAN BILATERAL DENGAN CHINA Disusun oleh.*

Rizky L Pratama. (2022, March 15). *CAS Tolak Permohonan Rusia Terkait Sanksi UEFA.* Kompas. <https://www.kompas.tv/olahraga/270901/cas-tolak-permohonan-rusia-terkait-sanksi-uefa>

Rosyidin, M. (2022). Realisme versus Liberalisme: Suatu Perbandingan Paradigmatis. *Indonesian Perspective*, 7(2), 134–144. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ip.v7i2.50775>

Russia remains out in the cold after Swiss court rejects appeal against CAS ruling. (2023, February 24). Inside World Football. <https://www.insideworldfootball.com/2023/02/24/russia-remains-cold-swiss-court-rejects-appeal-cas-ruling/>

Sahib, H. (2020). *The Nation Branding Dimensions, Perspectives & Elements.* 2. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.22375.27044>

Sami Hegazi. (2022, November 21). *Erdogan's handshake with Al-Sisi: Another step towards normalising relations.* Daily News Egypt. <https://www.dailynasegypt.com/2022/11/21/erdogans-handshake-with-al-sisi-another-step-towards-normalising-relations/>

Scharfenort, N. (2012). Urban Development and Social Change in Qatar: The Qatar National Vision 2030 and the 2022 FIFA World Cup. *Journal of Arabian Studies*, 2(2), 209–230. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21534764.2012.736204>

Schugurensky, D. (2000). *Citizenship Learning and Democratic Engagement: Political Capital Revisited.* <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265755243>

- Scott A. Snyder. (2022, June 22). *North Korea's Military Capabilities*. COUNCIL on FOREIGN RELATIONS. <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/north-korea-kim-jong-un-nuclear-decade-ten-years>
- Shabrina, D. (2017). *DIPLOMASI PANDA SEBAGAI KELANJUTAN DIPLOMASI PING-PONG DALAM NORMALISASI HUBUNGAN ANTARA TIONGKOK DAN AMERIKA SERIKAT SAAT PERANG DINGIN*.
- Shelley Cernel. (2018, June 14). *The World Cup Effect: Requirements and Costs of Infrastructure*. <https://resources.investormanagementservices.com/the-world-cup-effect/>
- Simon Anholt. (n.d.). Nation brand as context and reputation. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 224–228.
- Simon Anholt. (2013). Beyond the Nation Brand: The Role of Image and Identity in International Relations. *The Journal Of Public Diplomacy*, 2(1), 8. <https://surface.syr.edu/exchange/vol2/iss1/1>
- Simone Foxman. (2022). *What Qatar Built for the Most Expensive World Cup Ever*. Bloomberg. <https://www.bloomberg.com/graphics/2022-what-qatar-built-for-the-world-cup/>
- Stephen McGlinchey, Walters, R., & Scheinpflug, C. (2017). *International Relations Theory*. E-International Relations . <http://www.e-ir.info/about/donate/>
- Sudradjat, I. (2020). Theory in architectural research. *ARTEKS : Jurnal Teknik Arsitektur*, 5(1), i–vi. <https://doi.org/10.30822/arteks.v5i1.378>
- Supreme Comitte for Delivery & Legacy. (n.d.). *Accessibility at FIFA world cup Qatar 2022*.
- Surahman, E., Satrio, A., & Sofyan, H. (2020). Kajian Teori Dalam Penelitian. *JKTP*, 3(1), 49–58. <http://journal2.um.ac.id/index.php/jktp/index>
- Syadida, N. N., Imelda, S. M., & Ismail, Z. (2023). *Investment Opportunities in the United Arab Emirates' Oil Trade with the European Union*. 16(2), 179–188. <https://doi.org/10.20961/cmes>
- The Diplomatic Insight. (2022, November 22). *Emir of Qatar raises Saudi flag during FIFA match*. <https://thediplomaticinsight.com/emir-of-qatar-raises-saudi-flag-during-fifa-match/>
- THE FIFA WORLD CUP QATAR 2022TM*. (n.d.). Government Communications Office. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://www.gco.gov.qa/en/media-centre/major-events/fifa-qatar-2022/the-stadiums/>
- The National Museum of American Diplomacy. (2021, August 5). *Ping-Pong Diplomacy: Artifacts from the Historic 1971 U.S. Table Tennis Trip to China*

- . <https://diplomacy.state.gov/ping-pong-diplomacy-historic-1971-u-s-table-tennis-trip-to-china/>
- The Peninsula. (2022, December 12). *Hayya card: A basket of benefits on and off the field.* <https://thepeninsulaqatar.com/article/12/12/2022/hayya-card-a-basket-of-benefits-on-and-off-the-field>
- The World Cup Guide. (n.d.). *How Does FIFA Choose the World Cup Host?* Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <div class="csl-entry">The World Cup Guide. (n.d.). *How Does FIFA Choose the World Cup Host?*</div>
- The World Cup Guide. (2022). *Qatar 2022 to host Fan's Cup – a 5v5 Tournament for Fans to Compete.* <https://www.theworldcupguide.com/fans-cup-at-qatar-2022/>
- Ulfah Nury Batubara, Royhanun Siregar, & Nabilah Siregar. (2021). LIBERALISME JOHN LOCKE DAN PENGARUHNYA DALAM TATANAN KEHIDUPAN. *Jurnal Education and Development Institut Pendidikan Tapanuli Selatan*, 9(4), 485.
- UNCTAD. (2019). *UNCTAD Compendium of Investment Laws Qatar.* <http://investmentpolicyhub.unctad.org>
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 14 Tahun 2008.
- Varga, S. (2013). The politics of Nation Branding: Collective identity and public sphere in the neoliberal state. *Philosophy and Social Criticism*, 39(8), 825–845. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0191453713494969>
- Vecchi, A., Silva, E. S., & Jimenez Angel, L. M. (2021). Nation branding, cultural identity and political polarization – an exploratory framework. *International Marketing Review*, 38(1), 76. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMR-01-2019-0049>
- Vocal Media. (n.d.). *How FIFA World Cup Host Countries Are Selected.* Retrieved July 22, 2025, from <https://vocal.media/cleats/how-fifa-world-cup-host-countries-are-selected-j316qq0whb>
- Volcic, Z. (2011). Nation Branding in the Era of Commercial Nationalism. In *International Journal of Communication* (Vol. 5). <http://ijoc.org>.
- W Pevehouse, J. C., & Goldstein, J. S. (2017). *International Relations Eleventh Edition* (Eleventh Edition). Pearson Education, Inc.
- Yulianto, B. Trian., & Suganda, S. Puspasari. (2024). NARASI TENTANG QATAR SEBAGAI TUAN RUMAH PIALA DUNIA 2022 DI SURAT KABAR BILD.DE. *MULTIKULTURA*, 3(2), 203–204. <https://doi.org/10.7454/multikultura.v3i2.1010>
- Yuniarti. (2021). *TEORI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL 1.*

- Al Jazeera Centre for Studies. (2018). Qatar's resilience: A model of resisting blockade and the power of small states. Arab Scientific Publishers. <https://studies.aljazeera.net/ar/node/1045>
- World Population Review. (2025). Military strength index by country 2025. <https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/military-strength-index-by-country>
- Amhamed, A., Genidi, N., Abotaleb, A., Sodiq, A., Abdullatif, Y., Hushari, M., & Al-Kuwari, M. (2023). Food security strategy to enhance food self-sufficiency and overcome international food supply chain crisis: The state of Qatar as a case study. *Green Technology, Resilience, and Sustainability*, 3, Article 3. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44173-023-00012-8>
- Mohseni-Cheraghlu, A. (2021, February). Qatari-Turkish relations in the post-blockade era. Gulf International Forum. <https://gulfif.org/auto-draftqatari-turkish-relations-in-the-post-qatari-saudi-rapprochement-era/>
- Steinberg, G. (2023, April 6). Qatar's foreign policy: Decision-making processes, baselines, and strategies (SWP Research Paper 2023/RP 04). Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik. <https://doi.org/10.18449/2023RP04>
- AGBI. (2023, November 20). Tourism up, growth down: A year on from the Qatar World Cup. Arabian Gulf Business Insight. <https://www.agbi.com/analysis/business-of-sport/2023/11/qatar-world-cup-a-year-on/>
- Qatar Tourism Authority. (2025). Tourism reports: Sector statistics. <https://www.qatartourism.com/en/news-and-media/sector-statistics/tourism-reports#2024>