

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaron-Matthew Lariosa. (2024). U.S. and Philippine Forces Defend Island Chain Near Taiwan in Balikatan 2024 Exercise . *USNI News*. <https://news.usni.org/2024/05/09/u-s-and-philippine-forces-defend-island-chain-near-taiwan-in-balikatan-2024-exercise>
- Ade P Marboen. (2015). *Sejarah singkat Taiwan sejak 1949* - *ANTARA News*. Antara News. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/527377/sejarah-singkat-taiwan-sejak-1949>
- Adiwilaga, R., Kusumah, P., & Mustofa, M. U. (2023). IMPLIKASI RIVALITAS AMERIKA SERIKAT – REPUBLIK RAKYAT CHINA TERHADAP POSISI KEDAULATAN INDONESIA (Studi Kasus pada Dinamika Konflik Klaim Wilayah Laut Cina Selatan). *Jurnal Politik, Keamanan Dan Hubungan Internasional*, 2(1), 29–38. <https://doi.org/10.24198/aliansi.v2i1.44641>
- Alexander Tah-Ray Yui. (2025). Taiwan can play a key role in the AI race - The Washington Post. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2025/05/13/taiwan-ai-race-technology/>
- Allen, D., Blevans, A., Buchanan, R., Hoell, M., Kimberly Peh, & Wesson, C. (2025). *Strengthening Deterrence in the*.
- Alysa, M. (2020). the Implication of the Us-Taiwan Relations Towards the Us-China Relations Under Obama Administration. *Journal of International Relations*, 11(21), 56–68. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342108644_THE_IMPLICATIONS_OF_US-TAIWAN_RELATIONS_ON_US-CHINA_RELATIONS_UNDER_THE_OBAMA_ADMINISTRATION
- Amrita Jash. (2024). *The Taiwan Factor in the US-Japan Alliance* . Global Taiwan Institute. <https://globaltaiwan.org/2024/07/the-taiwan-factor-in-the-us-japan-alliance/>
- Andrena, C. (2025). Strategi Indonesia Dalam Merespon Pelemahan Pengaruh Amerika Serikat Dan Peningkatan Pengaruh Tiongkok Dalam Bidang Ekonomi. *Global Insight Journal*, 04(01), 45–59.
- Ann Wang. (2025). Taiwan deploys advanced US HIMARS rockets in annual drills . *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/taiwan-deploys-advanced-us-himars-rockets-annual-drills-2025-07-12/>

- Ann Wang, & Annabelle Chih. (2025). Taiwan test fires for first time new US-supplied HIMARS rocket system . *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/taiwan-test-fires-first-time-new-us-supplied-himars-rocket-system-2025-05-12/>
- Azzara, H. N., & Sholeh, B. (2022). A conflict between China and Taiwan: An analysis from a realism perspective. *Journal of Social Studies (JSS)*, ISSN(2), 229–236. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jss.v18i2.49721.229-236>
- Ban Payton. (2024). *How Taiwan's green power deficit threatens tech industry's bid for net zero*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/sustainability/climate-energy/how-taiwans-green-power-deficit-threatens-tech-industrys-bid-net-zero-2024-06-04>
- Ben Blanchard. (n.d.). U.S. looks to expand Taiwan military training -sources. *Reuters*. Retrieved July 23, 2025, from <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/us-looks-expand-taiwan-military-training-sources-2023-02-24/>
- Ben Blanchard. (2024a). *Taiwan hopes delayed F-16s start arriving by end of this year* | *Reuters*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/taiwan-hopes-delayed-f-16s-start-arriving-by-end-this-year-2024-09-13/>
- Ben Blanchard. (2024b). *Taiwan must rely on itself for defence, foreign minister responds to Trump* | *Reuters*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/taiwan-must-rely-itself-defence-foreign-minister-says-2024-07-19/>
- Ben Blanchard. (2025). *What is "Taiwan independence" and is Taiwan already independent?* Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/what-is-taiwan-independence-is-taiwan-already-independent-2025-02-17>
- Bonny Lin, Brian Hart, Matthew P. Funaiole, Samantha Lu, & Truly Tinsley. (2024). *How China Could Quarantine Taiwan: Mapping Out Two Possible Scenarios*. CSIS. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/how-china-could-quarantine-taiwan-mapping-out-two-possible-scenarios>
- Bruce Klingner. (2024). *South Korea Cannot Afford to Sit Out Taiwan Contingencies*. The Heritage Foundation. <https://www.heritage.org/china/report/south-korea-cannot-afford-sit-out-taiwan-contingencies/>
- Burchill, S., Linklater, A., Donnelly, J., & Paterson, M. (2001). *Teori-teori Hubungan*

Internasional.

Bush, R. C. (2012). *Uncharted Strait: The Future of China-Taiwan Relations*. Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data.

Cairo Conference. (1943). *Cairo Declaration*. <http://taiwandocuments.org/cairo.htm>

Campagnola, D. (2024). The status quo between Taiwan and China: The inevitability of a dramatic end? *Taiwan Politics*, 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.58570/001c.125900>

Cancian, M. F., & Lin, B. (2023). *A New Mechanism for an Old Policy: The United States Uses Drawdown Authority to Support Taiwan*.

CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, 14 3 (1945). <https://www.un.org/en/>

Chas Jr., W. F. (2023). Preventing war in the Taiwan Strait: Restraining Taiwan--and Beijing. *International Crisis Group Journal*, 77(4), 6.
[http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=30386056&Fmt=7&clientId=55007&RQT=309
&VName=PQD](http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=30386056&Fmt=7&clientId=55007&RQT=309&VName=PQD)

Chen Chih-cheng, & Lery Hiciano. (2025). Sustained defense practiced on Day 7 of Han Kuang drills - Taipei Times. *Taipei Times*.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/taiwan/archives/2025/07/15/2003840335>

Christine Mui. (2025). *Taiwanese chipmaker TSMC announces new \$100B investment in US -*. POLITICO. <https://www.politico.com/news/2025/03/03/taiwanese-chipmaker-tsmc-announces-new-100b-investment-in-us-00208847>

Christopher Bodeen. (2025). *Taiwan alleges China is using cash to win developing nations to its stand on the island* | AP News. <https://apnews.com/article/china-taiwan-invasion-diplomacy-2e72f774a2fc008b88d95fe9600596e8>

Cole, J. M. (2021). *The Biden Administration 's Tug-of-War with China : Opportunities and Challenges for Taiwan*. 39–56.

Commander, U. S. P. F. (2024). *RIMPAC (Rim of the Pacific) — U.S. Pacific Fleet*.
<https://www.cpf.navy.mil/About-Us/Exercises-Missions/RIMPAC/>

Congressman Chris Pappas. (2023). *Pappas Introduces Taiwan Peace Through Strength Act* . <https://pappas.house.gov/media/press-releases/pappas-introduces-taiwan-peace-through-strength-act>

- Daniel Byman; Seth G. Jones; dan Jude Blanchette. (2024). *Strengthening Resilience in Taiwan*. Center for Strategic and International Studies.
<https://www.csis.org/analysis/strengthening-resilience-taiwan>
- David Finkelstein, & Lucy Hornby. (2022). *Unpacking the 20th Party Congress*.
<https://www.csis.org/analysis/unpacking-20th-party-congress/>
- David J. Scheffer. (2022). *Legal Principles Matter in Defense of Democracies* . Council on Foreign Relations. <https://www.cfr.org/article/legal-principles-matter-defense-democracies>
- David Sacks. (2023). Why Is Taiwan Important to the United States? . *Council on Foreign Relations*. <https://www.cfr.org/blog/why-taiwan-important-united-states>
- David Vergun. (2025). *China's Military Buildup Threatens Indo-Pacific Region Security* > *U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News*. U.S. Department of Defense . <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/article/4150802/chinas-military-buildup-threatens-indo-pacific-region-security/>
- Dean Cheng. (2025). *Modernising China's People's Liberation Army* .
<https://www.csri.global/launch-report/10-modernising-chinas-peoples-liberation-army>
- Defense, U. . D. of. (2022). *National Defense Strategy 2022*.
- Defense, U. . D. of. (2023). Annual Report to Congress: Military and Security Developments Involving the People's Republic of China. In *Department of Defense*.
<https://media.defense.gov/2023/Oct/19/2003323409/-1/-1/1/2023-MILITARY-AND-SECURITY-DEVELOPMENTS-INVOLVING-THE-PEOPLES-REPUBLIC-OF-CHINA.PDF>
- Defense, U. . D. of. (2024). *Military and Security Developments Involving the People's ROC 2024*.
- deLisle, J., & Glaser, B. S. (2024). *Why UN General Assembly Resolution 2758 Does Not Establish Beijing's "One China" Principle: A Legal Perspective* (Issue April).
- Diyanto, D. R. (2024). *Hubungan strategis amerika serikat dan taiwan di bidang keamanan guna mendukung kekuatan militer taiwan*. 1(1), 678–701.
<https://doi.org/10.36859/dgsj.v1i1.2909>

- Enoch Wong. (2025). US' 500 military personnel in Taiwan an 'open test' of Beijing's red lines . *South China Morning Post*.
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3311807/us-500-military-personnel-taiwan-open-test-beijings-red-lines>
- Fang Wei-li, Chen Chi-cheng, & Lery Hiciano. (2025). Han Kuang drills shift to extended defensive force - Taipei Times. *Taipei Times*.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2025/07/16/2003840360>
- Farooq, M. (2023). STRATEGI TAIWAN AS : INSTRUMEN UNTUK MENGHADAPI CHINA Beranda Jurnal : <https://margallapapers.ndu.edu.pk/site> Strategi Taiwan AS : Instrumen untuk Membendung Tiongkok PENULIS : Muhammad Farooq DOI : *Margallapapers, September*. <https://doi.org/10.54690/margallapapers.27.1.154>
- Gabriel Honrada. (2024). *US Green Berets deploying to Taiwan's front-line* . Asia Times.
<https://asiatimes.com/2024/03/us-green-berets-deploying-to-taiwans-front-line/>
- Gene Park, & Ronan Tse-min Fu. (2025). *US credibility on Taiwan at a crossroads* . East Asia Forum. <https://eastasiaforum.org/2025/08/06/us-credibility-on-taiwan-at-a-crossroads/>
- Gerry Doyle, & Subhranshu Sahu. (2024). Exclusive: U.S. and Taiwan navies quietly held Pacific drills in April | Reuters. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/us-taiwan-navies-quietly-held-pacific-drills-april-sources-say-2024-05-14/>
- Glaser. (2023). Implications of China's Rise for U.S. Grand Strategy: Should the United States Retain its Security Commitments to East Asia? *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 3(1), 1–15.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bpj.2015.06.056%0Ahttps://academic.oup.com/bioinformatics/article-abstract/34/13/2201/4852827%0Ainternal-pdf://semisupervised-3254828305/semisupervised.ppt%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.str.2013.02.005%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.10>
- Glaser, C. L. (1994). Realist as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help. In *Political Science* (Vol. 19, Issue 3). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539079>
- Global Security. (2024). *Field Training Exercise (FTX)*.
<https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/ops/ftx.htm>

- Global Security. (2025). *2025 Han Kuang to combine civilian drills, war of attrition*.
<https://www.globalsecurity.org/wmd/library/news/taiwan/2025/taiwan-250625-cna01.htm>
- Gui Yongtao. (2024). *Balanced strategy best option for Japan's regional role* . -
 Chinadaily.Com.Cn.
<https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202412/25/WS676b71daa310f1265a1d4d07.html>
- Gunness, K., & Saunders, P. C. (2022). CHINA STRATEGIC PERSPECTIVES 17
 Averting Escalation and Avoiding War : Lessons from the 1995 – 1996 Taiwan Strait
 Crisis. *National Defense University Journal*.
- Guy D. McCardle. (2025). U.S. Special Forces Deepen Presence in Taiwan Overview .
SOF Support Foundation. <https://sofsupport.org/u-s-special-forces-deepen-presence-in-taiwan-amid-rising-regional-tensions/>
- H. r. 2372, 1 (2023).
- H.R.2479 - Taiwan Relations Act, Congress.Gov US 1979 (1980).
<https://www.congress.gov/bill/96th-congress/house-bill/2479>
- Haass, R. N. (1994). *Intervention: The Use of American Military Force in the Post-Cold War World*. Washington, DC : Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511491740>
- Hans J. Morgenthau, K. W. T. (2010). *Politik Antarbangsa* (C. Sudrajat (Ed.)). Yayasan
 Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=y3z3DQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=Teori+kepentingan+nasional+telah+dikembangkan+oleh+beberapa+ahli+dalam+ilmu+hubungan+internasional,+salah+satu+adalah+Hans+J.+Morgenthau&ots=_5wVj6NKJQ&sig=ykE3lux344Y8p9FFnJI
- Hidriyah, S. (2021). Konflik china-taiwan dan respons amerika serikat 7. *Pusat Penelitian Badan Keahlian DPR RI, September*.
- House, T. W. (2022). National Security Strategy October 2022. *The White House*.
 Washington, DC, October, 2–48. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/Biden-Harris-Administrations-National-Security-Strategy-10.2022.pdf>

- Huang, D. W. F. (2023). China - US Competition: Impact on Small and Middle Powers' Strategic Choices. In *China - US Competition: Impact on Small and Middle Powers' Strategic Choices*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15389-1>
- Huseynov, R. (2023). *Tensions between China and Taiwan and the role of the United States*. December, 5. <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.24718305>
- Idrees Ali. (2023). U.S. looks to expand Taiwan military training -sources . *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/us-looks-expand-taiwan-military-training-sources-2023-02-24/>
- Iswara, A. J. (2021). *Perang Saudara China: Jalannya Pertempuran dan Berdirinya RRC*. Kompas.Com. https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2021/11/23/152958970/perang-saudara-china-jalannya-pertempuran-dan-berdirinya-rrc?debug=1&lgn_method=google&google_btn=onetap
- Jim Garamone. (2023a). *DOD Officials Detail Progress With Indo-Pacific Allies, Friends > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News*. US Department of Defense (DoD). <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3365566/dod-officials-detail-progress-with-indo-pacific-allies-friends/>
- Jim Garamone. (2023b). *U.S. Strengthening Deterrence in Taiwan Strait* . U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3531094/us-strengthening-deterrence-in-taiwan-strait/>
- Jingdong, Y. (2024). *US – China Relations and the Second Trump Administration*. 14, 7–21.
- John Dotson. (2022). *The Implications of Delivery Delays in Purchased Arms for Taiwan's Defense Planning* . Global Taiwan Institute. <https://globaltaiwan.org/2022/05/the-implications-of-delivery-delays-in-purchased-arms-for-taiwans-defense-planning/>
- John Dotson. (2024). *The 2024 Han Kuang Exercise—a Small Step Towards More Decentralized Operations for Taiwan's Military?* . <https://globaltaiwan.org/2024/08/the-2024-han-kuang-exercise/>
- John Mearsheimer. (2001). The Tragedy of Great Power Politics. In *Laundry and Cleaning*

- News - Textile Rental Review*. W. W. Nanon & Company, Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.5040/9798216012146.ch-015>
- John W. Creswell. (2013). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods.
 In *Public Administration* (Vol. 77, Issue 4). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9299.00177>
- Jon Grevatt. (2024). *Special Report: China proposes reforms to drive PLA modernisation*.
<https://www.janes.com/osint-insights/defence-and-national-security-analysis/china-proposes-reforms-to-drive-pla-modernisation>
- Joseph Clark. (2023a). *U.S. Focuses on Deterrence as China Raises Stakes in Indo-Pacific*.
 > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News.
<https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3566970/us-focuses-on-deterrence-as-china-raises-stakes-in-indo-pacific/>
- Joseph Clark. (2023b, October 24). *U.S. Focuses on Deterrence as China Raises Stakes in Indo-Pacific* > *U.S. Department of Defense* > *Defense Department News*. US Department of Defense. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3566970/us-focuses-on-deterrence-as-china-raises-stakes-in-indo-pacific/>
- Joyu Wang. (2025a). *Taiwan's Military Plans New Drone Units in Preparation for Potential China Invasion*. The Wall Street Journal.
<https://www.wsj.com/world/asia/taiwans-military-plans-new-drone-units-in-preparation-for-potential-china-invasion-5e26bac0>
- Joyu Wang. (2025b). *Taiwan's New Strategy: Make China Fear the Pain of an Invasion - WSJ*. The Wall Street. <https://www.wsj.com/world/asia/taiwans-new-strategy-make-china-fear-the-pain-of-an-invasion-dfe28815>
- Lee, C. (2024). Countering China's Military Strategy in the Indo-Pacific Region. *RAND*.
<https://doi.org/10.7249/cta3273-1>
- Lee I-chia. (2025). *G7 ministers' statement supports Taiwan*. Taipei Times.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2025/03/16/2003833500>
- Lestari, I. D. (2022). *Keterlibatan Amerika Serikat Membantu Taiwan dalam Konflik Wilayah Dengan Tiongkok (2017-2022)*.
- Liao, W.-L., Christopher, A., & Rola, C. (2022). Taiwanese perceptions of China, Taiwan,

- and US relations from 2016 to 2021. *Journal of Public Affairs and Development*, 9, 131–152. <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/>
- Liff, A. P., & Lin, D. (2022). The “One China” Framework at 50 (1972–2022): The Myth of “Consensus” and Its Evolving Policy Significance. *China Quarterly*, 252(September), 977–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S030574102200131X>
- Lin, C. (2024). *Taiwan and the Second Trump Administration*. 1–20.
- Lin, D. (2022). “One China” and the Cross-Taiwan Strait Commitment Problem. *China Quarterly*, 252(September), 1094–1116. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741022001369>
- Lo Tien-pin, & Fang Wei-li. (n.d.). Explosives used in Tamsui defense drill . *Taipei Times*. Retrieved August 12, 2025, from <https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2025/07/13/2003840199>
- Maizland, L. (2024). *Why China-Taiwan Relations Are So Tense* | Council on Foreign Relations. <https://www.cfr.org/background/china-taiwan-relations-tension-us-policy-biden>
- Matthew Olay. (2025). *Hegseth Outlines U.S. Vision for Indo-Pacific, Addresses China Threat* > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News. U.S. Department of Defense (DoD). <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/4202504/hegseth-outlines-us-vision-for-indo-pacific-addresses-china-threat/>
- Mazarr, M. J., & Ke, I. (2024). Integrated Deterrence as a Defense Planning Concept. *RAND*.
- Medeiros, E. S. (2019). The Changing Fundamentals of US-China Relations. *Washington Quarterly*, 42(3), 93–119. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2019.1666355>
- Michael Birnbaum, Cat Zakrzewski, & Matt Viser. (2025). Trump, TSMC set to announce \$100 billion U.S. investment - The Washington Post. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2025/03/03/trump-taiwan-chip-company-set-announce-100-billion-us-investment/>
- Michael Mazza. (2021). *Internationalizing Security in the Taiwan Strait* . Global Taiwan Institute. <https://globaltaiwan.org/2021/05/internationalizing-security-in-the-taiwan-strait/>

- Mikhail Flores. (2025). *Philippines, US launch joint combat drills in “full battle test”*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/philippines-us-launch-joint-combat-drills-full-battle-test-2025-04-21/>
- Miller, B. M., Latourrette, T. O. M., Warren, D., & Metz, D. (2022). The National Institute of Standards and Technology’s Impact on Fire Safety Standards. *The National Institute of Standards and Technology’s Impact on Fire Safety Standards*. <https://doi.org/10.7249/rra1100-1>
- Morgenthau, H. J. (1979). Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace. In *Voenno-meditsinskii zhurnal* (Issue 11, pp. 25–28).
- Morgenthau, H. J., & Thompson, K. W. (1993). Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace. Brief Edition. In *Politics Among Nations*.
- Muhammad, S. Y. (2021). Taiwan: A Turning Point Between Great Powers. *Journal of Pakistan-China Studies*, 2(1), 95–118.
- Murphy, E. L. (2024). *The United States and Taiwan’s Role in Digital Trade in the Indo-Pacific*. Center for Strategic and International Studies.
- News, U. (2024). *Pentagon Annual Report on Chinese Military and Security Developments*. <https://news.usni.org/2024/12/18/pentagon-annual-report-on-chinese-military-and-security-developments/>
- Niharika Mandhana, & Timothy W. Martin. (2025). *Exclusive | America’s New Pacific Army Commander Lays Out His China Strategy - WSJ*. The Wall Street Journal. <https://www.wsj.com/world/asia/americas-new-pacific-army-commander-lays-out-his-china-strategy-87f2f5b7>
- Noah Robertson. (2024). *How DC became obsessed with a potential 2027 Chinese invasion of Taiwan*. Defense News. <https://www.defensenews.com/pentagon/2024/05/07/how-dc-became-obsessed-with-a-potential-2027-chinese-invasion-of-taiwan/>
- Norman K. Denzin, Y. S. L. (2005). The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research. *Qualitative Research in Organizations and Management: An International Journal*, 1(1), 57–59. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17465640610666642>
- Nunumete, V., Wattimena, J. A. Y., & Tahamata, L. C. O. (2024). Konflik China Dan

- Taiwan Dalam Tinjauan Hukum Internasional. *TATOHI: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 4(5), 353. <https://doi.org/10.47268/tatohi.v4i5.2439>
- Nye, J. (1980). Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics. In *Hachette UK* (Vol. 31, Issue 6). <https://doi.org/10.1002/hlca.19480310641>
- O’Hanlon, M. (2020). *Evolving the US Base Structure in the Indo-Pacific*. 1–5.
- Oriana Skylar Mastro. (2021). The Taiwan Temptation: Why China Might Resort to Force. In *Foreign Affairs* (pp. 58–67). <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2021-06-03/china-taiwan-war-temptation>
- Patrick Mendis and Antonina Luszczkiewicz. (2023). *China’s ‘blue dragon’ strategy in the Indo-Pacific | The Strategist*. Australian Strategic Policy Institute. <https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/chinas-blue-dragon-strategy-in-the-indo-pacific/>
- Peter Apps. (2025a). *Papering over strains, US and allies prep for Taiwan war* . Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/papering-over-strains-us-allies-prep-taiwan-war-2025-07-25/>
- Peter Apps. (2025b). *US prepares for long war with China that might hit its bases, homeland: Peter Apps*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/us-prepares-long-war-with-china-that-might-hit-its-bases-homeland-peter-apps-2025-05-16/>
- Peter Wonacott. (2024). *Costly Conflict: Here’s How China’s Military Options for Taiwan Backfire* . United States Institute of Peace. <https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/10/costly-conflict-heres-how-chinas-military-options-taiwan-backfire>
- Phil Stewart, Idrees Ali, D. B. (2021). *U.S. troops rotating into Taiwan for training - sources*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/us-troops-rotating-into-taiwan-training-sources-2021-10-07>
- Putri, M. S. (2025). THE FUTURE OF THE INDO-PACIFIC SECURITY ARCHITECTURE : A SCENARIO PLANNING APPROACH IN RESPONSE TO U . S . FOREIGN POLICY IN THE TRUMP 2 . 0 ERA. *Indonesian Printing Journal (JII)*, 1905–1913.
- Res, S. (2025). *S. res. 86. 56*, 1–10.

- Rini Serlita. (2025). *Analisis Kebijakan Donald Trump Menaikan Tarif Impor Baja dan Alumunium Asal Tiongkok 2018-2020* [UII].
<https://www.city.kawasaki.jp/500/page/0000174493.html>
- Rishab Rathi. (2025). *Can the Quad Hold the Line on Taiwan?* . The Diplomat.
<https://thediplomat.com/2025/07/can-the-quad-hold-the-line-on-taiwan/>
- Romualdi, K. B., & Rochmat, S. (2023). Telaah Potensi Reunifikasi Tiongkok Terhadap Taiwan: Tinjauan Teori Attitudinal Facto. *Review of International Relations*, 5, 41–53.
- Russell Hsiao, Eric Chan, & Ian Murphy. (2024). Deterrence through a Taiwan Defense Contact Group . In *global taiwan nstitute*.
<https://globaltaiwan.org/2024/09/deterrence-through-a-taiwan-defense-contact-group/>
- Ryan Chan. (2025). *Island Chains: Can the US's Cold War Strategy Still Contain China?* Newsweek. <https://www.newsweek.com/us-news-pacific-island-chains-china-cold-war-strategy-2053077>
- Sankoh, S. (2024). Overview of U.S. Foreign Policy towards China and Uncertainty under Donald Trump and Joe Biden Administrations. *Open Journal of Political Science*, 14(04), 720–730. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojps.2024.144038>
- Senior Defense Official. (2024). Senior Defense Official Briefs on 2024 China Military Power Report > U.S. Department of Defense > Transcript. *U.S. Department of Defense*.
<https://www.defense.gov/News/Transcripts/Transcript/Article/4009708/senior-defense-official-briefs-on-2024-china-military-power-report/>
- Seth Robson. (2022). *Report to Congress finds arms deliveries to Taiwan have been slowed by Ukraine war* . Stars and Stripes.
https://www.stripes.com/theaters/asia_pacific/2022-12-01/taiwan-arms-deliveries-ukraine-war-8257865.html
- Seth Robson. (2025). ‘It needs to be a thousand’: US has 500 military trainers on Taiwan, retired admiral says . *Stars and Stripes*.
https://www.stripes.com/theaters/asia_pacific/2025-05-27/taiwan-military-trainers-testimony-17924124

- Sheila Chiang. (2024). Taiwan plays “very crucial role” in AI supply chain, says TWSE chief. *CNBC*. <https://www.cnbc.com/2024/04/19/taiwan-plays-very-crucial-role-in-ai-supply-chain-says-twse-chief.html>
- Sigit, Bosawer, C. A., & Twigivanya, R. S. (2023). the United States and China Rivalry and Its Impacts on Washington and Beijing Relations With Historical Complexity of Taiwan. *VNU Journal of Foreign Studies*, 39(2), 129–148. <https://doi.org/10.63023/2525-2445/jfs.ulis.4893>
- Simona Grano. (2024). *The Geopolitical Implications of the Taiwanese Elections for China, the United States and the World | Asia Society*. Asia Society. <https://asiasociety.org/policy-institute/geopolitical-implications-taiwanese-elections-china-united-states-and-world>
- Staff writer Taipei Times. (2023). *War games start with a focus on new PLA threats* . Taipei Times. <https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2023/05/15/2003799803>
- Syahbuddin. (2019). Eksistensi Kepentingan Global Amerika Serikat dalam Konflik Tiongkok-Taiwan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Ips*, 9(2), 70–81. <https://doi.org/10.37630/jpi.v9i2.211>
- Talentino, A. K. (2006). *Military Intervention After the Cold War*. 16–20.
- The Taiwan Policy Act of 2022. (2022). The Taiwan Policy Act of. 787, 8.5.2017, 2003–2005. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/autism-spectrum-disorders>
- The White House. (2022). *Indo-Pacific Strategy of the United States* (Vol. 49, Issue February). <https://doi.org/10.26516/2073-3380.2024.49.88>
- TSCM. (2022). *TSMC Announces Updates for TSMC Arizona*. <https://pr.tsmc.com/english/news/2977>
- U.S. Department of Commerce. (2024). *Biden-Harris Administration Announces CHIPS Incentives Award with TSMC Arizona to Secure U.S. Leadership in Advanced Semiconductor Technology* . <https://www.commerce.gov/news/press-releases/2024/11/biden-harris-administration-announces-chips-incentives-award-tsmc>
- United Nations General Assembly. (1971). General Assembly Resolution 2758. In *a/Res/2758*.

[http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/2758\(XXVI\)&Lang=E&Area=RESOLUTION](http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/2758(XXVI)&Lang=E&Area=RESOLUTION)

United States Trade Representative. (2022). *United States and Taiwan Announce the Launch of the U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st-Century Trade* . <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2022/june/united-states-and-taiwan-announce-launch-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade>

USTR. (2022). *United States and Taiwan Announce the Launch of the U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st-Century Trade* | *United States Trade Representative*. <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2022/june/united-states-and-taiwan-announce-launch-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade>

USTR. (2023, August). *United States and Taiwan Hold Second Negotiating Round for the U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st Century Trade* | *United States Trade Representative*. <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2023/august/united-states-and-taiwan-hold-second-negotiating-round-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade-1?>

USTR. (2024a). *Taiwan* | *United States Trade Representative*.

USTR. (2024b, December). *USTR Announces Entry into Force of First Agreement under U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st Century Trade* | *United States Trade Representative*. <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2024/december/ustr-announces-entry-force-first-agreement-under-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade>

Waltz, K. N. (1979). *Theory of International Politics*. In *Theory of International Politics*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781912282388>

Wang Shushen. (2022). Adjustments in U.S. Arms Sales Policy toward Taiwan: Characteristics, Trends, and Implications. *Interpret: China*. <https://interpret.csis.org/translations/adjustments-in-u-s-arms-sales-policy-toward-taiwan-characteristics-trends-and-implications/>

Wong, D. H. W. (2020). The Legacy of Japanese Colonialism in Taiwan. *Journal of Asian Studies*, 1(1).

Xi, C., & Tengfei, G. (2022). An Analysis of the United States' Deterrence by Denial

- Strategy Against China. *Journal of International Security Studies*.
- Yaqiu Wang. (2023). Respecting Rights in Responding to the CCP 's Influence Campaign through Social Media. *Freedom House*, 1–15.
- Ye, X. (2022a). Alliance Coordination: Explaining the Logic of Biden's Taiwan Policy†. *Pacific Focus*, 37(3), 473–505. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pafo.12218>
- Ye, X. (2022b). From Strategic Ambiguity to Maximum Pressure? Explaining the Logic of the US Taiwan Policy in the Post–Cold War Era. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 57(8), 1511–1543. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096211058887>
- Yimou Lee. (2024). *In a first, Taiwan's Presidential Office runs tabletop simulation on a China emergency* | Reuters. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/first-taiwans-presidential-office-runs-war-games-simulate-china-emergency-2024-12-26/>
- Yimou Lee. (2025a). *From intelligence sharing to tabletop exercises, Taiwan to deepen military exchange with US* | Reuters. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/intelligence-sharing-tabletop-exercises-taiwan-deepen-military-exchange-with-us-2025-03-18/>
- Yimou Lee. (2025b). Taiwan launches biggest war games with simulated attacks against military command . Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/taiwan-launches-annual-war-games-with-simulated-attacks-against-military-command-2025-07-09/>
- Yimou Lee and Martin Quin Pollard. (2022). *Taiwan slams "provocative" China for sending fighters across Taiwan Strait* | Reuters. Reuters . <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/china-military-holds-exercises-around-taiwan-berates-united-states-2022-07-08/>
- Yimou Lee, & Ann Wang. (2023). *Learning from Ukraine, Taiwan shows off its drones as key to "asymmetric warfare"* . Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/learning-ukraine-taiwan-shows-off-its-drones-key-asymmetric-warfare-2023-03-14/>
- Yuchen Li. (2024). *Decoding China: Inevitable Taiwan tensions in 2024*. DW. <https://amp.dw.com/en/decoding-china-inevitable-taiwan-tensions-in-2024/a-68274326?>

- Yuniar, E. T., & Fitriani. (2022). Review of Regional Developments : The Dynamics of China-Taiwan Relations and the Possibility of Open Conflict: An Overview. *Indonesian Quarterly*, 50(3), 262–273.
- Zanotti, J. (2022). Jordan : Background and U . S . Relations. *Congressional Research Service*, 1, 2–4. chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/2022-04-14_RL33546_71ef2e0701924c55d03a0a0004e665645266c430
- Aaron-Matthew Lariosa. (2024). U.S. and Philippine Forces Defend Island Chain Near Taiwan in Balikatan 2024 Exercise . *USNI News*. <https://news.usni.org/2024/05/09/u-s-and-philippine-forces-defend-island-chain-near-taiwan-in-balikatan-2024-exercise>
- Ade P Marboen. (2015). *Sejarah singkat Taiwan sejak 1949* - *ANTARA News*. Antara News. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/527377/sejarah-singkat-taiwan-sejak-1949>
- Adiwilaga, R., Kusumah, P., & Mustofa, M. U. (2023). IMPLIKASI RIVALITAS AMERIKA SERIKAT – REPUBLIK RAKYAT CHINA TERHADAP POSISI KEDAULATAN INDONESIA (Studi Kasus pada Dinamika Konflik Klaim Wilayah Laut Cina Selatan). *Jurnal Politik, Keamanan Dan Hubungan Internasional*, 2(1), 29–38. <https://doi.org/10.24198/aliansi.v2i1.44641>
- Alexander Tah-Ray Yui. (2025). Taiwan can play a key role in the AI race - The Washington Post. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2025/05/13/taiwan-ai-race-technology/>
- Allen, D., Blevans, A., Buchanan, R., Hoell, M., Kimberly Peh, & Wesson, C. (2025). *Strengthening Deterrence in the*.
- Alysa, M. (2020). the Implication of the Us-Taiwan Relations Towards the Us-China Relations Under Obama Administration. *Journal of International Relations*, 11(21), 56–68. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342108644_THE_IMPLICATIONS_OF_US-TAIWAN_RELATIONS_ON_US-CHINA_RELATIONS_UNDER_THE_OBAMA_ADMINISTRATION
- Amrita Jash. (2024). *The Taiwan Factor in the US-Japan Alliance* . Global Taiwan Institute. <https://globaltaiwan.org/2024/07/the-taiwan-factor-in-the-us-japan-alliance/>

- Andrena, C. (2025). Strategi Indonesia Dalam Merespon Pelemahan Pengaruh Amerika Serikat Dan Peningkatan Pengaruh Tiongkok Dalam Bidang Ekonomi. *Global Insight Journal*, 04(01), 45–59.
- Ann Wang. (2025). Taiwan deploys advanced US HIMARS rockets in annual drills . *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/taiwan-deploys-advanced-us-himars-rockets-annual-drills-2025-07-12/>
- Ann Wang, & Annabelle Chih. (2025). Taiwan test fires for first time new US-supplied HIMARS rocket system . *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/taiwan-test-fires-first-time-new-us-supplied-himars-rocket-system-2025-05-12/>
- Azzara, H. N., & Sholeh, B. (2022). A conflict between China and Taiwan: An analysis from a realism perspective. *Journal of Social Studies (JSS)*, ISSN(2), 229–236. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jss.v18i2.49721.229-236>
- Ban Payton. (2024). *How Taiwan’s green power deficit threatens tech industry’s bid for net zero*. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/sustainability/climate-energy/how-taiwans-green-power-deficit-threatens-tech-industrys-bid-net-zero-2024-06-04>
- Ben Blanchard. (n.d.). U.S. looks to expand Taiwan military training -sources. *Reuters*. Retrieved July 23, 2025, from <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/us-looks-expand-taiwan-military-training-sources-2023-02-24/>
- Ben Blanchard. (2024a). *Taiwan hopes delayed F-16s start arriving by end of this year* | *Reuters*. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/taiwan-hopes-delayed-f-16s-start-arriving-by-end-this-year-2024-09-13/>
- Ben Blanchard. (2024b). *Taiwan must rely on itself for defence, foreign minister responds to Trump* | *Reuters*. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/taiwan-must-rely-itself-defence-foreign-minister-says-2024-07-19/>
- Ben Blanchard. (2025). *What is “Taiwan independence” and is Taiwan already independent?* *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/what-is-taiwan-independence-is-taiwan-already-independent-2025-02-17>
- Bonny Lin, Brian Hart, Matthew P. Funaiole, Samantha Lu, & Truly Tinsley. (2024). *How China Could Quarantine Taiwan: Mapping Out Two Possible Scenarios*. CSIS.

- <https://www.csis.org/analysis/how-china-could-quarantine-taiwan-mapping-out-two-possible-scenarios>
- Bruce Klingner. (2024). *South Korea Cannot Afford to Sit Out Taiwan Contingencies*. The Heritage Foundation. <https://www.heritage.org/china/report/south-korea-cannot-afford-sit-out-taiwan-contingencies/>
- Burchill, S., Linklater, A., Donnelly, J., & Paterson, M. (2001). *Teori-teori Hubungan Internasional*.
- Bush, R. C. (2012). *Uncharted Strait: The Future of China-Taiwan Relations*. Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data.
- Cairo Conference. (1943). *Cairo Declaration*. <http://taiwandocuments.org/cairo.htm>
- Campagnola, D. (2024). The status quo between Taiwan and China: The inevitability of a dramatic end? *Taiwan Politics*, 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.58570/001c.125900>
- Cancian, M. F., & Lin, B. (2023). *A New Mechanism for an Old Policy: The United States Uses Drawdown Authority to Support Taiwan*.
- CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, 14 3 (1945). <https://www.un.org/en/>
- Chas Jr., W. F. (2023). Preventing war in the Taiwan Strait: Restraining Taiwan--and Beijing. *International Crisis Group Journal*, 77(4), 6.
<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=30386056&Fmt=7&clientId=55007&RQT=309&VName=PQD>
- Chen Chih-cheng, & Lery Hiciano. (2025). Sustained defense practiced on Day 7 of Han Kuang drills - Taipei Times. *Taipei Times*.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/taiwan/archives/2025/07/15/2003840335>
- Christine Mui. (2025). *Taiwanese chipmaker TSMC announces new \$100B investment in US -*. POLITICO. <https://www.politico.com/news/2025/03/03/taiwanese-chipmaker-tsmc-announces-new-100b-investment-in-us-00208847>
- Christopher Bodeen. (2025). *Taiwan alleges China is using cash to win developing nations to its stand on the island* | AP News. <https://apnews.com/article/china-taiwan-invasion-diplomacy-2e72f774a2fc008b88d95fe9600596e8>
- Cole, J. M. (2021). *The Biden Administration 's Tug-of-War with China : Opportunities*

and Challenges for Taiwan. 39–56.

Commander, U. S. P. F. (2024). *RIMPAC (Rim of the Pacific) — U.S. Pacific Fleet*.

<https://www.cpf.navy.mil/About-Us/Exercises-Missions/RIMPAC/>

Congressman Chris Pappas. (2023). *Pappas Introduces Taiwan Peace Through Strength Act* . <https://pappas.house.gov/media/press-releases/pappas-introduces-taiwan-peace-through-strength-act>

Daniel Byman; Seth G. Jones; dan Jude Blanchette. (2024). *Strengthening Resilience in Taiwan*. Center for Strategic and International Studies.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/strengthening-resilience-taiwan>

David Finkelstein, & Lucy Hornby. (2022). *Unpacking the 20th Party Congress*.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/unpacking-20th-party-congress/>

David J. Scheffer. (2022). *Legal Principles Matter in Defense of Democracies* . Council on Foreign Relations. <https://www.cfr.org/article/legal-principles-matter-defense-democracies>

David Sacks. (2023). Why Is Taiwan Important to the United States? . *Council on Foreign Relations*. <https://www.cfr.org/blog/why-taiwan-important-united-states>

David Vergun. (2025). *China's Military Buildup Threatens Indo-Pacific Region Security* > *U.S. Department of Defense* > *Defense Department News*. U.S. Department of Defense . <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/article/4150802/chinas-military-buildup-threatens-indo-pacific-region-security/>

Dean Cheng. (2025). *Modernising China's People's Liberation Army* .

<https://www.csri.global/launch-report/10-modernising-chinas-peoples-liberation-army>

Defense, U. . D. of. (2022). *National Defense Strategy 2022*.

Defense, U. . D. of. (2023). Annual Report to Congress: Military and Security Developments Involving the People's Republic of China. In *Department of Defense*. <https://media.defense.gov/2023/Oct/19/2003323409/-1/-1/1/2023-MILITARY-AND-SECURITY-DEVELOPMENTS-INVOLVING-THE-PEOPLES-REPUBLIC-OF-CHINA.PDF>

- Defense, U. . D. of. (2024). *Military and Security Developments Involving the People's ROC 2024*.
- deLisle, J., & Glaser, B. S. (2024). *Why UN General Assembly Resolution 2758 Does Not Establish Beijing's "One China" Principle: A Legal Perspective* (Issue April).
- Diyanto, D. R. (2024). *Hubungan strategis amerika serikat dan taiwan di bidang keamanan guna mendukung kekuatan militer taiwan*. 1(1), 678–701.
<https://doi.org/10.36859/dgsj.v1i1.2909>
- Enoch Wong. (2025). US' 500 military personnel in Taiwan an 'open test' of Beijing's red lines . *South China Morning Post*.
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3311807/us-500-military-personnel-taiwan-open-test-beijings-red-lines>
- Fang Wei-li, Chen Chi-cheng, & Lery Hiciano. (2025). Han Kuang drills shift to extended defensive force - Taipei Times. *Taipei Times*.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2025/07/16/2003840360>
- Farooq, M. (2023). STRATEGI TAIWAN AS : INSTRUMEN UNTUK MENGHADAPI CHINA Beranda Jurnal : <https://margallapapers.ndu.edu.pk/site> Strategi Taiwan AS : Instrumen untuk Membendung Tiongkok PENULIS : Muhammad Farooq DOI : *Margallapapers, September*. <https://doi.org/10.54690/margallapapers.27.1.154>
- Gabriel Honrada. (2024). *US Green Berets deploying to Taiwan's front-line* . Asia Times.
<https://asiatimes.com/2024/03/us-green-berets-deploying-to-taiwans-front-line/>
- Gene Park, & Ronan Tse-min Fu. (2025). *US credibility on Taiwan at a crossroads* . East Asia Forum. <https://eastasiaforum.org/2025/08/06/us-credibility-on-taiwan-at-a-crossroads/>
- Gerry Doyle, & Subhranshu Sahu. (2024). Exclusive: U.S. and Taiwan navies quietly held Pacific drills in April | Reuters. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/us-taiwan-navies-quietly-held-pacific-drills-april-sources-say-2024-05-14/>
- Glaser. (2023). Implications of China's Rise for U.S. Grand Strategy: Should the United States Retain its Security Commitments to East Asia? *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 3(1), 1–15.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bpj.2015.06.056%0Ahttps://academic.oup.com/bioinforma>

tics/article-abstract/34/13/2201/4852827%0Ainternal-pdf://semisupervised-3254828305/semisupervised.ppt%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.str.2013.02.005%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.10

Glaser, C. L. (1994). Realist as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help. In *Political Science* (Vol. 19, Issue 3). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539079>

Global Security. (2024). *Field Training Exercise (FTX)*.
<https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/ops/ftx.htm>

Global Security. (2025). *2025 Han Kuang to combine civilian drills, war of attrition*.
<https://www.globalsecurity.org/wmd/library/news/taiwan/2025/taiwan-250625-cna01.htm>

Gui Yongtao. (2024). *Balanced strategy best option for Japan's regional role* . -
Chinadaily.Com.Cn.
<https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202412/25/WS676b71daa310f1265a1d4d07.html>

Gunness, K., & Saunders, P. C. (2022). CHINA STRATEGIC PERSPECTIVES 17
Averting Escalation and Avoiding War : Lessons from the 1995 – 1996 Taiwan Strait
Crisis. *National Defense University Journal*.

Guy D. McCardle. (2025). U.S. Special Forces Deepen Presence in Taiwan Overview .
SOF Support Foundation. <https://sofsupport.org/u-s-special-forces-deepen-presence-in-taiwan-amid-rising-regional-tensions/>

H. r. 2372, 1 (2023).

H.R.2479 - Taiwan Relations Act, Congress.Gov US 1979 (1980).
<https://www.congress.gov/bill/96th-congress/house-bill/2479>

Haass, R. N. (1994). *Intervention: The Use of American Military Force in the Post-Cold War World*. Washington, DC : Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511491740>

Hans J. Morgenthau, K. W. T. (2010). *Politik Antarbangsa* (C. Sudrajat (Ed.)). Yayasan
Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
<https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=y3z3DQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=Teori+kepentingan+nasional+telah+dikembangkan+oleh+beberapa+ahli+dalam+ilmu+hubungan+internasional,+salah+satu+adalah+Hans+J.+Morgenthau&ots>

=_5wVj6NKJQ&sig=ykE3lux344Y8p9fFFnJI

- Hidriyah, S. (2021). Konflik china-taiwan dan respons amerika serikat 7. *Pusat Penelitian Badan Keahlian DPR RI, September*.
- House, T. W. (2022). National Security Strategy October 2022. *The White House. Washington, DC, October*, 2–48. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/Biden-Harris-Administrations-National-Security-Strategy-10.2022.pdf>
- Huang, D. W. F. (2023). China - US Competition: Impact on Small and Middle Powers' Strategic Choices. In *China - US Competition: Impact on Small and Middle Powers' Strategic Choices*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15389-1>
- Huseynov, R. (2023). *Tensions between China and Taiwan and the role of the United States. December*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.24718305>
- Idrees Ali. (2023). U.S. looks to expand Taiwan military training -sources . *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/us-looks-expand-taiwan-military-training-sources-2023-02-24/>
- Iswara, A. J. (2021). *Perang Saudara China: Jalannya Pertempuran dan Berdirinya RRC*. Kompas.Com. https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2021/11/23/152958970/perang-saudara-china-jalannya-pertempuran-dan-berdirinya-rrc?debug=1&lgn_method=google&google_btn=onetap
- Jim Garamone. (2023a). *DOD Officials Detail Progress With Indo-Pacific Allies, Friends > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News*. US Department of Defense (DoD). <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3365566/dod-officials-detail-progress-with-indo-pacific-allies-friends/>
- Jim Garamone. (2023b). *U.S. Strengthening Deterrence in Taiwan Strait . U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News*. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3531094/us-strengthening-deterrence-in-taiwan-strait/>
- Jingdong, Y. (2024). *US – China Relations and the Second Trump Administration*. 14, 7–21.

- John Dotson. (2022). *The Implications of Delivery Delays in Purchased Arms for Taiwan's Defense Planning* . Global Taiwan Institute. <https://globaltaiwan.org/2022/05/the-implications-of-delivery-delays-in-purchased-arms-for-taiwans-defense-planning/>
- John Dotson. (2024). *The 2024 Han Kuang Exercise—a Small Step Towards More Decentralized Operations for Taiwan's Military?* . <https://globaltaiwan.org/2024/08/the-2024-han-kuang-exercise/>
- John Mearsheimer. (2001). The Tragedy of Great Power Politics. In *Laundry and Cleaning News - Textile Rental Review*. W. W. Nanon & Company, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9798216012146.ch-015>
- John W. Creswell. (2013). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods. In *Public Administration* (Vol. 77, Issue 4). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9299.00177>
- Jon Grevatt. (2024). *Special Report: China proposes reforms to drive PLA modernisation*. <https://www.janes.com/osint-insights/defence-and-national-security-analysis/china-proposes-reforms-to-drive-pla-modernisation>
- Joseph Clark. (2023a). *U.S. Focuses on Deterrence as China Raises Stakes in Indo-Pacific*. > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3566970/us-focuses-on-deterrence-as-china-raises-stakes-in-indo-pacific/>
- Joseph Clark. (2023b, October 24). *U.S. Focuses on Deterrence as China Raises Stakes in Indo-Pacific* > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News. US Department of Defense. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3566970/us-focuses-on-deterrence-as-china-raises-stakes-in-indo-pacific/>
- Joyu Wang. (2025a). *Taiwan's Military Plans New Drone Units in Preparation for Potential China Invasion* . The Wall Street Journal. <https://www.wsj.com/world/asia/taiwans-military-plans-new-drone-units-in-preparation-for-potential-china-invasion-5e26bac0>
- Joyu Wang. (2025b). *Taiwan's New Strategy: Make China Fear the Pain of an Invasion* - WSJ. The Wall Street. <https://www.wsj.com/world/asia/taiwans-new-strategy-make-china-fear-the-pain-of-an-invasion-dfe28815>

- Lee, C. (2024). Countering China's Military Strategy in the Indo-Pacific Region. *RAND*.
<https://doi.org/10.7249/cta3273-1>
- Lee I-chia. (2025). *G7 ministers' statement supports Taiwan*. Taipei Times.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2025/03/16/2003833500>
- Lestari, I. D. (2022). *Keterlibatan Amerika Serikat Membantu Taiwan dalam Konflik Wilayah Dengan Tiongkok (2017-2022)*.
- Liao, W.-L., Christopher, A., & Rola, C. (2022). Taiwanese perceptions of China, Taiwan, and US relations from 2016 to 2021. *Journal of Public Affairs and Development*, 9, 131–152. <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/>
- Liff, A. P., & Lin, D. (2022). The “One China” Framework at 50 (1972–2022): The Myth of “Consensus” and Its Evolving Policy Significance. *China Quarterly*, 252(September), 977–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S030574102200131X>
- Lin, C. (2024). *Taiwan and the Second Trump Administration*. 1–20.
- Lin, D. (2022). “One China” and the Cross-Taiwan Strait Commitment Problem. *China Quarterly*, 252(September), 1094–1116. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741022001369>
- Lo Tien-pin, & Fang Wei-li. (n.d.). Explosives used in Tamsui defense drill . *Taipei Times*. Retrieved August 12, 2025, from
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2025/07/13/2003840199>
- Maizland, L. (2024). *Why China-Taiwan Relations Are So Tense* | Council on Foreign Relations. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/china-taiwan-relations-tension-us-policy-biden>
- Matthew Olay. (2025). *Hegseth Outlines U.S. Vision for Indo-Pacific, Addresses China Threat* > U.S. Department of Defense > Defense Department News. U.S. Department of Defense (DoD). <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/4202504/hegseth-outlines-us-vision-for-indo-pacific-addresses-china-threat/>
- Mazarr, M. J., & Ke, I. (2024). Integrated Deterrence as a Defense Planning Concept. *RAND*.
- Medeiros, E. S. (2019). The Changing Fundamentals of US-China Relations. *Washington*

Quarterly, 42(3), 93–119. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2019.1666355>

Michael Birnbaum, Cat Zakrzewski, & Matt Viser. (2025). Trump, TSMC set to announce \$100 billion U.S. investment - The Washington Post. *The Washington Post*.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2025/03/03/trump-taiwan-chip-company-set-announce-100-billion-us-investment/>

Michael Mazza. (2021). *Internationalizing Security in the Taiwan Strait*. Global Taiwan Institute. <https://globaltaiwan.org/2021/05/internationalizing-security-in-the-taiwan-strait/>

Mikhail Flores. (2025). *Philippines, US launch joint combat drills in “full battle test”*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/philippines-us-launch-joint-combat-drills-full-battle-test-2025-04-21/>

Miller, B. M., Latourrette, T. O. M., Warren, D., & Metz, D. (2022). The National Institute of Standards and Technology’s Impact on Fire Safety Standards. *The National Institute of Standards and Technology’s Impact on Fire Safety Standards*. <https://doi.org/10.7249/rra1100-1>

Morgenthau, H. J. (1979). Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace. In *Voenna-meditsinskii zhurnal* (Issue 11, pp. 25–28).

Morgenthau, H. J., & Thompson, K. W. (1993). Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace. Brief Edition. In *Politics Among Nations*.

Muhammad, S. Y. (2021). Taiwan: A Turning Point Between Great Powers. *Journal of Pakistan-China Studies*, 2(1), 95–118.

Murphy, E. L. (2024). *The United States and Taiwan’s Role in Digital Trade in the Indo-Pacific*. Center for Strategic and International Studies.

News, U. (2024). *Pentagon Annual Report on Chinese Military and Security Developments*. <https://news.usni.org/2024/12/18/pentagon-annual-report-on-chinese-military-and-security-developments/>

Niharika Mandhana, & Timothy W. Martin. (2025). *Exclusive | America’s New Pacific Army Commander Lays Out His China Strategy* - WSJ. The Wall Street Journal. <https://www.wsj.com/world/asia/americas-new-pacific-army-commander-lays-out-his-china-strategy-87f2f5b7>

- Noah Robertson. (2024). *How DC became obsessed with a potential 2027 Chinese invasion of Taiwan*. Defense News.
<https://www.defensenews.com/pentagon/2024/05/07/how-dc-became-obsessed-with-a-potential-2027-chinese-invasion-of-taiwan/>
- Norman K. Denzin, Y. S. L. (2005). The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research. *Qualitative Research in Organizations and Management: An International Journal*, 1(1), 57–59. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17465640610666642>
- Nunumete, V., Wattimena, J. A. Y., & Tahamata, L. C. O. (2024). Konflik China Dan Taiwan Dalam Tinjauan Hukum Internasional. *TATOHI: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 4(5), 353. <https://doi.org/10.47268/tatohi.v4i5.2439>
- Nye, J. (1980). Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics. In *Hachette UK* (Vol. 31, Issue 6). <https://doi.org/10.1002/hlca.19480310641>
- O’Hanlon, M. (2020). *Evolving the US Base Structure in the Indo-Pacific*. 1–5.
- Oriana Skylar Mastro. (2021). The Taiwan Temptation: Why China Might Resort to Force. In *Foreign Affairs* (pp. 58–67). <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2021-06-03/china-taiwan-war-temptation>
- Patrick Mendis and Antonina Luszczkiewicz. (2023). *China’s ‘blue dragon’ strategy in the Indo-Pacific | The Strategist*. Australian Strategic Policy Institute.
<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/chinas-blue-dragon-strategy-in-the-indo-pacific/>
- Peter Apps. (2025a). *Papering over strains, US and allies prep for Taiwan war*. Reuters.
<https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/papering-over-strains-us-allies-prep-taiwan-war-2025-07-25/>
- Peter Apps. (2025b). *US prepares for long war with China that might hit its bases, homeland: Peter Apps*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/us-prepares-long-war-with-china-that-might-hit-its-bases-homeland-peter-apps-2025-05-16/>
- Peter Wonacott. (2024). *Costly Conflict: Here’s How China’s Military Options for Taiwan Backfire*. United States Institute of Peace.
<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/10/costly-conflict-heres-how-chinas-military-options-taiwan-backfire>
- Phil Stewart, Idrees Ali, D. B. (2021). *U.S. troops rotating into Taiwan for training* -

sources. <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/us-troops-rotating-into-taiwan-training-sources-2021-10-07>

Putri, M. S. (2025). THE FUTURE OF THE INDO-PACIFIC SECURITY ARCHITECTURE : A SCENARIO PLANNING APPROACH IN RESPONSE TO U . S . FOREIGN POLICY IN THE TRUMP 2 . 0 ERA. *Indonesian Printing Journal (JII)*, 1905–1913.

Res, S. (2025). *S. res. 86. 56*, 1–10.

Rini Serlita. (2025). *Analisis Kebijakan Donald Trump Menaikan Tarif Impor Baja dan Alumunium Asal Tiongkok 2018-2020* [UII].
<https://www.city.kawasaki.jp/500/page/0000174493.html>

Rishab Rathi. (2025). *Can the Quad Hold the Line on Taiwan?* . The Diplomat.
<https://thediplomat.com/2025/07/can-the-quad-hold-the-line-on-taiwan/>

Romualdi, K. B., & Rochmat, S. (2023). Telaah Potensi Reunifikasi Tiongkok Terhadap Taiwan: Tinjauan Teori Attitudinal Facto. *Review of International Relations*, 5, 41–53.

Russell Hsiao, Eric Chan, & Ian Murphy. (2024). Deterrence through a Taiwan Defense Contact Group . In *global taiwan nstitute*.
<https://globaltaiwan.org/2024/09/deterrence-through-a-taiwan-defense-contact-group/>

Ryan Chan. (2025). *Island Chains: Can the US's Cold War Strategy Still Contain China?* Newsweek. <https://www.newsweek.com/us-news-pacific-island-chains-china-cold-war-strategy-2053077>

Sankoh, S. (2024). Overview of U.S. Foreign Policy towards China and Uncertainty under Donald Trump and Joe Biden Administrations. *Open Journal of Political Science*, 14(04), 720–730. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojps.2024.144038>

Senior Defense Official. (2024). Senior Defense Official Briefs on 2024 China Military Power Report > U.S. Department of Defense > Transcript. *U.S. Department of Defense*.
<https://www.defense.gov/News/Transcripts/Transcript/Article/4009708/senior-defense-official-briefs-on-2024-china-military-power-report/>

Seth Robson. (2022). *Report to Congress finds arms deliveries to Taiwan have been*

- slowed by Ukraine war* . Stars and Stripes.
https://www.stripes.com/theaters/asia_pacific/2022-12-01/taiwan-arms-deliveries-ukraine-war-8257865.html
- Seth Robson. (2025). ‘It needs to be a thousand’: US has 500 military trainers on Taiwan, retired admiral says . *Stars and Stripes*.
https://www.stripes.com/theaters/asia_pacific/2025-05-27/taiwan-military-trainers-testimony-17924124
- Sheila Chiang. (2024). Taiwan plays “very crucial role” in AI supply chain, says TWSE chief. *CNBC*. <https://www.cnbc.com/2024/04/19/taiwan-plays-very-crucial-role-in-ai-supply-chain-says-twse-chief.html>
- Sigit, Bosawer, C. A., & Twigivanya, R. S. (2023). the United States and China Rivalry and Its Impacts on Washington and Beijing Relations With Historical Complexity of Taiwan. *VNU Journal of Foreign Studies*, 39(2), 129–148.
<https://doi.org/10.63023/2525-2445/jfs.ulis.4893>
- Simona Grano. (2024). *The Geopolitical Implications of the Taiwanese Elections for China, the United States and the World* | Asia Society. Asia Society.
<https://asiasociety.org/policy-institute/geopolitical-implications-taiwanese-elections-china-united-states-and-world>
- Staff writer Taipei Times. (2023). *War games start with a focus on new PLA threats* . Taipei Times.
<https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2023/05/15/2003799803>
- Syabbuddin. (2019). Eksistensi Kepentingan Global Amerika Serikat dalam Konflik Tiongkok-Taiwan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Ips*, 9(2), 70–81.
<https://doi.org/10.37630/jpi.v9i2.211>
- Talentino, A. K. (2006). *Military Intervention After the Cold War*. 16–20.
- The Taiwan Policy Act of 2022. (2022). The Taiwan Policy Act of. 7787, 8.5.2017, 2003–2005. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/autism-spectrum-disorders>
- The White House. (2022). *Indo-Pacific Strategy of the United States* (Vol. 49, Issue February). <https://doi.org/10.26516/2073-3380.2024.49.88>
- TSCM. (2022). *TSMC Announces Updates for TSMC Arizona*.

<https://pr.tsmc.com/english/news/2977>

U.S. Department of Commerce. (2024). *Biden-Harris Administration Announces CHIPS Incentives Award with TSMC Arizona to Secure U.S. Leadership in Advanced Semiconductor Technology*. <https://www.commerce.gov/news/press-releases/2024/11/biden-harris-administration-announces-chips-incentives-award-tsmc>

United Nations General Assembly. (1971). General Assembly Resolution 2758. In *a/Res/2758*.
[http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/2758\(XXVI\)&Lang=E&Area=RESOLUTION](http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/2758(XXVI)&Lang=E&Area=RESOLUTION)

United States Trade Representative. (2022). *United States and Taiwan Announce the Launch of the U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st-Century Trade*. <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2022/june/united-states-and-taiwan-announce-launch-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade>

USTR. (2022). *United States and Taiwan Announce the Launch of the U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st-Century Trade | United States Trade Representative*.
<https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2022/june/united-states-and-taiwan-announce-launch-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade>

USTR. (2023, August). *United States and Taiwan Hold Second Negotiating Round for the U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st Century Trade | United States Trade Representative*.
<https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2023/august/united-states-and-taiwan-hold-second-negotiating-round-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade-1?>

USTR. (2024a). *Taiwan | United States Trade Representative*.

USTR. (2024b, December). *USTR Announces Entry into Force of First Agreement under U.S.-Taiwan Initiative on 21st Century Trade | United States Trade Representative*.
<https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2024/december/ustr-announces-entry-force-first-agreement-under-us-taiwan-initiative-21st-century-trade>

Waltz, K. N. (1979). *Theory of International Politics*. In *Theory of International Politics*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781912282388>

- Wang Shushen. (2022). Adjustments in U.S. Arms Sales Policy toward Taiwan: Characteristics, Trends, and Implications. *Interpret: China*.
<https://interpret.csis.org/translations/adjustments-in-u-s-arms-sales-policy-toward-taiwan-characteristics-trends-and-implications/>
- Wong, D. H. W. (2020). The Legacy of Japanese Colonialism in Taiwan. *Journal of Asian Studies*, 1(1).
- Xi, C., & Tengfei, G. (2022). An Analysis of the United States' Deterrence by Denial Strategy Against China. *Journal of International Security Studies*.
- Yaqiu Wang. (2023). Respecting Rights in Responding to the CCP 's Influence Campaign through Social Media. *Freedom House*, 1–15.
- Ye, X. (2022a). Alliance Coordination: Explaining the Logic of Biden's Taiwan Policy†. *Pacific Focus*, 37(3), 473–505. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pafo.12218>
- Ye, X. (2022b). From Strategic Ambiguity to Maximum Pressure? Explaining the Logic of the US Taiwan Policy in the Post–Cold War Era. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 57(8), 1511–1543. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096211058887>
- Yimou Lee. (2024). *In a first, Taiwan's Presidential Office runs tabletop simulation on a China emergency* | Reuters. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/first-taiwans-presidential-office-runs-war-games-simulate-china-emergency-2024-12-26/>
- Yimou Lee. (2025a). *From intelligence sharing to tabletop exercises, Taiwan to deepen military exchange with US* | Reuters. Reuters.
<https://www.reuters.com/world/intelligence-sharing-tabletop-exercises-taiwan-deepen-military-exchange-with-us-2025-03-18/>
- Yimou Lee. (2025b). Taiwan launches biggest war games with simulated attacks against military command . Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/taiwan-launches-annual-war-games-with-simulated-attacks-against-military-command-2025-07-09/>
- Yimou Lee and Martin Quin Pollard. (2022). *Taiwan slams "provocative" China for sending fighters across Taiwan Strait* | Reuters. Reuters .
<https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/china-military-holds-exercises-around-taiwan-berates-united-states-2022-07-08/>

- Yimou Lee, & Ann Wang. (2023). *Learning from Ukraine, Taiwan shows off its drones as key to “asymmetric warfare”* . Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/learning-ukraine-taiwan-shows-off-its-drones-key-asymmetric-warfare-2023-03-14/>
- Yuchen Li. (2024). *Decoding China: Inevitable Taiwan tensions in 2024*. DW. <https://amp.dw.com/en/decoding-china-inevitable-taiwan-tensions-in-2024/a-68274326?>
- Yuniar, E. T., & Fitriani. (2022). Review of Regional Developments : The Dynamics of China-Taiwan Relations and the Possibility of Open Conflict: An Overview. *Indonesian Quarterly*, 50(3), 262–273.
- Zanotti, J. (2022). Jordan : Background and U . S . Relations. *Congressional Research Service*, 1, 2–4. chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcgclefindmkaj/https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/2022-04-14_RL33546_71ef2e0701924c55d03a0a0004e665645266c430