

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbasova, V. (2023). *Lavrov Accuses US of Sabotaging Russia-Africa Summit - Caspian News*. Caspian News. <https://caspiannews.com/news-detail/lavrov-accuses-us-of-sabotaging-russia-africa-summit-2023-4-4-52/>
- Adams, P., & Fouche, A. (2023). *Russia fires new waves of missiles at Ukraine and hits energy infrastructure*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-64278733>
- AFP. (2023). *Ukraine Says Russia Attacked With 25 Drones, Missiles Overnight - The Moscow Times*. The Moscow Times. <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2023/12/01/ukraine-says-russia-attacked-with-25-drones-missiles-overnight-a83278>
- AFP. (2024a). *Moscow Claims More Advances in Ukraine's Kharkiv Region*. <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/05/12/moscow-claims-more-advances-in-ukraines-kharkiv-region-a85096>
- AFP. (2024b). *Russian Army Says Captured "Major" Settlement in Ukraine's Donetsk Region*. <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/08/19/russian-army-says-captured-major-settlement-in-ukraines-donetsk-region-a86071>
- AFP. (2025). *Russian Drone Attack Kills 1 in Kyiv Suburbs - The Moscow Times*. <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/01/03/russian-drone-attack-kills-1-in-kyiv-suburbs-a87505>
- Al Jazeera. (2025). *Israel's war on Gaza has killed 50,000 Palestinians since October 2023*. Aljazeera.
- Alausath, A. (2024). *Sudah Anggap Indonesia Mitra Penting Rusia Jorjoran Berikan Senjata Militer ke Indonesia Sejak Era Uni Soviet*. Zona Jakarta. <https://www.zonajakarta.com/nasional/67312910507/sudah-anggap-indonesia-mitra-penting-rusia-jorjoran-berikan-senjata-militer-ke-indonesia-sejak-era-uni-soviet>
- Alexander, K. (2023). *Russian Missile Strikes in Pokrovsk, Ukraine, Kill 9 and Wound Dozens More - The New York Times*. The New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/08/08/world/europe/russia-ukraine-pokrovsk-missiles.html>
- Aljazeera. (2023a). *Drone attacks hit Moscow, sparking fury at the Kremlin | Russia-Ukraine war News | Al Jazeera*. Aljazeera. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/5/30/drone-attack-on-moscow-causes-minor-damage-no-casualties-mayor>
- Aljazeera. (2023b). *Russia advances towards two towns in Ukraine's Zaporizhia region | Russia-Ukraine war News | Al Jazeera*. Aljazeera.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/1/22/russia-advances-towards-two-towns-in-zaporizhzhia-region>

Aljazeera. (2023c). *Ukraine, Russia trade blame for destruction of Nova Kakhovka dam / Russia-Ukraine war News | Al Jazeera*. Aljazeera. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/6/6/ukraine-says-russian-forces-blew-up-nova-kakhovka-dam-in-kherson>

Aljazeera Writer. (2022). *'Double standards': Western coverage of Ukraine war criticised*. Aljazeera. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/2/27/western-media-coverage-ukraine-russia-invasion-criticism>

Amran, R. (2024). *UPDATED: 7 killed, 11 injured in Russian attack on Kharkiv*. Kyivindependent.

apnews. (2024). *Ukraine's military chief warns of 'significantly' worsening battlefield situation in the east*. Ap News.

Arbar, T. F. (2022). *Mengenal Pemberontak Pro Rusia di Ukraina yang Didukung Putin*. CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220222135738-4-317323/mengenal-pemberontak-pro-rusia-di-ukraina-yang-didukung-putin>

Arhirova, H. (2023). *Russia-Ukraine: Russian strike kills 51 in village of Hroza | AP News*. AP News. <https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-war-zelenskyy-travel-drone-attacks-f7c320ed2908b447f32bf32ede8caf2f>

Arifin, A. (2022). *Fenomena Penggunaan Media Sosial*. VoalIndonesia. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/fenomena-penggunaan-media-sosial/6631266.html>

Armstrong, K. (2023). *Ukraine war: Putin visits occupied Kherson region in Ukraine*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-65308470>

atamerica. (2023). *Tentang @america*. Atamerica. <https://www.atamerica.or.id/id/about>

Bakry, U. S. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Pustaka Belajar.

Bandouil, S. (2024a). *1 person killed, at least 3 injured in Russian attack on Dnipro*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/1-person-killed-at-least-3-injured-in-russian-attack-on-dnipro/>

Bandouil, S. (2024b). *Updated: 1 killed, 3 injured in Russia's attack on Ternopil*. <https://kyivindependent.com/2-killed-several-injured-in-russias-attack-on-ternopil/>

BBC. (2024a). *What are the sanctions on Russia and have they affected its economy?* BBC.COM. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-60125659>

- BBC. (2024b). *Росія масовано обстріляла Україну ракетами: майже 50 загиблих*.
<https://www.bbc.com/ukrainian/articles/cley16111v2o>
- Berridge. (2010). *Diplomacy*.
- Berridge, G., & Alan James. (2001). *A Dictionary of Diplomacy*.
- Bjola, C., & Holmes, M. (2015). *DIGITAL DIPLOMACY*.
- Bjola, C., & Jiang, L. (2015). *Social Media and Public Diplomacy: A Comparative Analysis of the Digital Diplomatic Strategies of the EU, U.S. and Japan in China*.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/286268365>
- Bond, S. (2023, February 28). *How Russia is losing — and winning — the information war in Ukraine*. NPR. <https://www.npr.org/2023/02/28/1159712623/how-russia-is-losing-and-winning-the-information-war-in-ukraine>
- Britannica. (2022). Public Diplomacy. *Britannica.Com*.
<https://www.britannica.com/topic/extraterritoriality>
- British Council. (2013). *2013-07-management-statement*.
- British Council Indonesia. (2023). *Tentang British Council Indonesia*. British Council.
<https://www.britishcouncil.id/tentang>
- Brosnan, A., Malhotra, S., Jayes, F., Sabu, A., Sylvester, P., & Murphy, M. (n.d.). *Social Media Sentiment Analysis of The Russia-Ukrainian Conflict Through Natural Language Processing: Towards a New Strategic Studies Methodology*.
- Bugos, S. (2023). *Russia Suspends New START | Arms Control Association*. Arms Control.
<https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2023-03/news/russia-suspends-new-start>
- Bull, H., Hoffmann, S., & Hurrell, A. (2022). *The anarchical society : a study of order in world politics*.
- Burcill, S. (2005). *The National Interest in International Relations Theory*.
- Cambridge Dictionary. (2023). *diaspora*. Dictionary.Cambgridge.
- Castellum. (2025). *Russia Sanctions Dashboard*. Castellum.Ai.
<https://www.castellum.ai/russia-sanctions-dashboard>
- Catril, H. (1938). *Propaganda Analysis*.
<http://www.jstor.orgURL:http://www.jstor.org/stable/806063>
- CGTN. (2022). *Ukraine conflict day 73: Diplomatic efforts to save Avoztal fighters - CGTN*. <https://newseu.cgtn.com/news/2022-05-07/Ukraine-conflict-day-73-Diplomatic-efforts-to-save-Avoztal-fighters-19Qjt4iXohW/index.html>
- CNN. (2022). *Alasan Banyak Warga Indonesia Dukung Invasi Rusia* . CNN Indonesia.

- Cooper, A. F., Heine, J., & Thakur, R. (2013a). *Introduction: The Challenges of 21st-Century Diplomacy* (p. 953). Oxford University Press.
- Cooper, A. F., Heine, J., & Thakur, R. (2013b). *The Oxford handbook of modern diplomacy*. Oxford University Press.
- Court, E. (2023). *Russian attacks in Donetsk Oblast kill 1, injure 6*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attacks-on-donetsk-oblast-kill-1-injure-6/>
- Cull, N. J. (2006). "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY" BEFORE GULLION: THE EVOLUTION OF A PHRASE. *US Public Diplomacy*.
- Cull, N. J. (2008). *THE COLD WAR AND THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY*.
- Defence Security Asia. (2025). *Moscow Courts Jakarta With Fifth-Gen Fighters, Submarines and S-400 Systems*. Defence Security Asia. <https://defencesecurityasia.com/en/moscow-courts-jakarta-with-fifth-gen-fighters-submarines-and-s-400-systems/>
- Dettori, J. R., & Norvell, D. C. (2018). The Anatomy of Data. *Global Spine Journal*, 8(3), 311–313. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2192568217746998>
- Dharmaputra, R. (2022). *Why do so many Indonesians back Russia's invasion of Ukraine?* University at Melbourne. <https://indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au/why-do-so-many-indonesians-back-russias-invasion-of-ukraine/>
- Elitas, Turker. (2023). *Maintaining international relations through digital public diplomacy policies and discourses*. IGI Global, Information Science Reference.
- Erikson, R. S., Pinto, P. M., & Rader, K. T. (2017). Dyadic Analysis in International Relations: A Cautionary Tale. *Political Analysis*, 22(4), 457–463. <https://doi.org/DOI: 10.1093/pan/mpt051>
- Erin Snodgrass. (2022, February 25). *Ukrainian president announces general mobilization of all conscripts and reservists to last 90 days*. Businessinsider. <https://www.businessinsider.com/ukrainian-president-announces-general-mobilization-2022-2>
- Fan, Y. (2008). *SOFT POWER: POWER OF ATTRACTION OR CONFUSION?*
- Faulconbridge, G. (2025). Ukraine attacks Moscow with 34 drones, biggest strike on the Russian capital. *Reuters*.
- Fenbert, A. (2025). *Rescue operations end in Sumy with 9 killed, 13 injured after Russian drone attack on residential building*. <https://kyivindependent.com/russian-drone-attack-in-sumy-kills-1-injures-3-including-child/>
- Fornuek, M. (2024a). *Air Force: Ukraine downs Russian Su-34 aircraft, 14 Shahed drones over past day*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/air-force-ukraine-downs-russian-su-34-aircraft-14-shahed-drones-over-past-day/>

- Fornuek, M. (2024b). Ukraine holds 40-50% of Toretsk, official says. *Kyiv Independent*. <https://kyivindependent.com/ukraine-holds-40-50-of-toretsk/>
- Fornusek, M. (2023). *Russian attacks kill 5, injure 14 over past day*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/attacks-24/>
- Fornusek, M. (2024). *Russian missile attack against Sumy Oblast kills 1, injures 2*.
- Gambrell, J., & Schreck, A. (2022). *Russia withdraws troops after Ukraine encircles key city* / AP News. <https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-business-kidnapping-government-and-politics-cce973f2c43dc0d85883d46642fc970c>
- George, M., Djokic, K., Hussain, Z., & Wezeman, P. D. (2025). *TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL ARMS TRANSFERS, 2024*.
- Gill, P., Stewart, K., Treasure, E., & Chadwick, B. (2008). Methods of data collection in qualitative research: Interviews and focus groups. *British Dental Journal*, 204(6), 291–295. <https://doi.org/10.1038/bdj.2008.192>
- Given, L. M. (Ed.). (2008). *The Sage encyclopedia of qualitative research methods*. SAGE Publications.
- Glassman, J. K. (2010, March 10). *Strategic Public Diplomacy*. George W. Bush Institute. <http://whirledview.typepad.com/whirledview/2009/12/cultural-exchange-and->
- Golan, G. J., Yang, S.-U., & Kinsey, D. F. (2015). *INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC RELATIONS AND PUBLIC DIPLOMACY*.
- Goody, A. (2018). BBC features, Radio voices and the Propaganda of War 1939–1941. *Media History*, 24(2), 194–211. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13688804.2018.1471346>
- Greenstock, J. (2013). *The Bureaucracy: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Service, and Other Government Departments*. Oxford University Press.
- Gurgu, E., & Cociuban, A. D. (2016). *Issue 2/2016 THE ROLE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN FULL PROCESS OF GLOBALIZATION*.
- Hambling, D. (2024). In July Ukraine Launched More Long-Range Attack Drones Than Russia. *Forbes*. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/davidhambling/2024/08/01/ukraine-launched-more-long-range-attack-drones-than-russia-in-july/>
- Hamilton, K., & Langhorne, R. (1993). *The Practice of Diplomacy*.
- Hemawati, R. (2021). Home Humaniora 140 Juta Pengguna Media Sosial di Indonesia Aktif Selama Pandemi. *Media Indonesia*.
- Hidayat, M. A. (2022, April 21). *Gelar Buka Bersama, Duta Besar Rusia Kagum Pada Ramadhan di Indonesia*. Viva.

- Ho, V. (2022). *First Thing: Putin unleashes Russian invasion of Ukraine*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2022/feb/24/first-thing-putin-declares-war-russia-invades-ukraine>
- Hodunova, K. (2024a). *Russian attack on Zaporizhzhia kills 10, injures 24, including children*. <https://kyivindependent.com/russian-strike-against-zaporizhzhia-kills-7-injures-4-including-children/>
- Hodunova, K. (2024b). *Updated: Russian attack on village in Kharkiv Oblast kills 2, injures 13*. <https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attack-on-village-in-kharkiv-oblast-kills-two/>
- Hoffman, R. (2020). *Content type: Encyclopedia entries*. <http://opil.ouplaw.com>
- Indonesia.go.id. (2024). Indonesia - Rusia Menggelar Latihan Perang di Perairan Laut Jawa. *Indonesia.Go.Id*.
- ISW. (2023). *Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, July 28, 2023 | Institute for the Study of War*. ISW Pres. <https://www.understandingwar.org/backgroundunder/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment-july-28-2023>
- ISW. (2024). *Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, July 26, 2024*. <https://www.understandingwar.org/backgroundunder/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment-july-26-2024>
- ISW Press. (2024). *Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, June 23, 2024*. <https://www.understandingwar.org/backgroundunder/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment-june-23-2024>
- Japan Foundation. (2023). The Japan Foundation, Jakarta, About Us. *Japan Foundation*. <https://ja.jpf.go.jp/id/office/>
- Jerden, B. (2019). *China's propaganda campaign in Sweden, 2018–2019*.
- John Brown. (2008). *Public Diplomacy & Propaganda: Their Differences*. American Diplomacy. <https://americandiplomacy.web.unc.edu/2008/09/public-diplomacy-propaganda-their-differences>
- Jowett, G. S., & O'Donnell, V. (2005). *What Is Propaganda, and How Does It Differ From Persuasion?*
- Kahn, J. (2022). *Who is Viktor Yanukovich, the former Ukrainian president Putin reportedly wants to put back in power?* Fortune. <https://fortune.com/2022/03/02/viktor-yanukovich-yanukovich-putin-put-back-in-power-ukraine-russia/>
- KBBI VI Daring. (n.d.). <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/strategi>

- Kemlu. (2018). *Hubungan Bilateral antara Indonesia dan Rusia*. Keedutaan Besar Republik Indonesia Di Moskow. <https://kemlu.go.id/moscow/id/read/hubungan-bilateral-antara-indonesia-dan-rusia/392/etc-menu>
- Kemp, S. (2023a, January 26). *THE CHANGING WORLD OF DIGITAL IN 2023*. We Are Social. <https://wearesocial.com/uk/blog/2023/01/the-changing-world-of-digital-in-2023/>
- Kemp, S. (2023b, February 9). *DIGITAL 2023: INDONESIA*. Datareportal. <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2023-indonesia>
- Khrebet, A. (2023a). *Air Force: 74 of 75 Russian drones shot down by Ukraine overnight*. KYIV Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/air-force-reports-downing-71-kamikaze-drones-over-ukraine-overnight/>
- Khrebet, A. (2023b). *Governor: Russian guided bomb strike kills 1, injures 2 in Kherson Oblast*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/governor-russian-guided-bombs-strike-kills-1-injured-2-in-kherson-oblast/>
- Khrebet, A. (2024). *Governor: Russian attack on Donetsk Oblast kills 1, injures 2*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/governor-russian-attack-on-donetsk-oblast-kills-1-injures-2/>
- Kilner, J. (2024). Russia secures biggest victory since February as it captures Ukrainian stronghold. *Telegraph*. <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/world-news/2024/10/01/russias-biggest-victory-since-february-ukrainian-stronghold/>
- Kirby, J., & Guyer, J. (2022). *The increasingly complicated Russia-Ukraine crisis, explained*. . <https://www.vox.com/22917719/russia-ukraine-invasion-border-crisis-nato-explained>
- Klotz, A., & Prakash, D. (2008). *Qualitative methods in international relations* (A. Klotz & D. Prakash, Eds.). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kremlin. (2014). *Address by President of the Russian Federation*. Kremlin. <http://en.kremlin.ru/events/president/news/20603>
- Kyiv Independent. (2023a). *Governor: Man wounded by Russian attack on Kherson Oblast dies in hospital*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/governor-man-wounded-by-russian-artillery-in-kherson-oblast-dies-in-hospital/>
- Kyiv Independent. (2023b). *Update: 1 killed, 74 injured in Russian attack on Kryvyi Rih*. Kyiv Independent. <https://kyivindependent.com/update-1-killed-74-injured-in-russian-attack-on-kryvyi-rih/>
- Lasswell, H. D. (1927). The Theory of Political Propaganda. In *Source: The American Political Science Review* (Vol. 21, Issue 3).

- Lavrov, S. V. (2025). *The UN Must Again Become a Center for Harmonizing the Actions of Nations*. Russia Global Affairs. <https://eng.globalaffairs.ru/articles/un-must-central-role-lavrov/>
- Leavy, P. (2014). *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Oxford University Press.
- Lee, D., Sharp, P., & Holmes, M. (2018). *Studies in Diplomacy and International Relations Series Editors*. <http://www.palgrave.com/gp/series/14471>
- Litvinenko, A. (2022). Propaganda on demand: Russia's media environment during the war in Ukraine. *Global Media Journal – German Edition*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.22032/dbt.55518>
- Lu, C. (2022). *The Russia-Ukraine War Could Spark a Global Food Crisis*. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/03/24/russia-war-ukraine-food-crisis-wheat-fertilizer/>
- Mackintosh, E. (2020). *What does Putin want in Ukraine? The Conflict Explained*. CNN. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/24/europe/ukraine-russia-conflict-explainer-2-cmd-intl/index.html>
- Mälksoo, L. (2019). The Annexation of Crimea and Balance of Power in International Law. *European Journal of International Law*, 30(1), 303–319. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chz019>
- Malone, D. M. (2013a). *The Modern Diplomatic Mission*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199588862.013.0007>
- Malone, D. M. (2013b). *The Modern Diplomatic Mission*. Oxford University Press.
- Malyasov, D. (2024). Ukrainian engineer held over alleged role in Russian drone development. *Defence Blog*. <https://defence-blog.com/ukrainian-engineer-held-over-alleged-role-in-russian-drone-development/?amp>
- Mankoff, J. (2022, April 22). *Russia's War in Ukraine: Identity, History, and Conflict*. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/russias-war-ukraine-identity-history-and-conflict>
- Manor, I. (2019). *The Digitalization of Public Diplomacy*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-04405-3>
- Marison, W. (2025). *Kemenhan RI - Rusia bangun kerja sama militer*. Antaranews.
- Masters, Jonathan. (2022). *Ukraine: Conflict at the Crossroads of Europe and Russia*. Council Foreign Relations.
- Meiser, J. W. (2018). *Introducing Liberalism in International Relations Theory Written* *Introducing Liberalism in International Relations Theory*. <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/02/18/introducing-liberalism-in-international-relations-theory/>
- Melissen, J. (2004). *The New Public Diplomacy*. St. Martin's Press.

- Melissen, J. (2006). *Public Diplomacy Between Theory and Practice*.
<http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/documentos/276.asp>
- Menon, S. (2025). *Indonesia Joined BRICS. What Does Russia Want From Them?* The Moscow Times.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation. (2023). *Концепция внешней политики Российской Федерации*. <https://www.mid.ru/ru/detail-material-page/1860586/>
- Mohyeldin, A. (2022). *Ukraine's refugee crisis exposes a stark media bias*. Msnbc.
<https://www.msnbc.com/opinion/msnbc-opinion/russia-s-ukraine-invasion-exposes-stark-media-bias-n1290914>
- Morgan, H. (2022). Conducting a Qualitative Document Analysis. *Qualitative Report*, 27(1), 64–77. <https://doi.org/10.46743/2160-3715/2022.5044>
- Myers, L., & White, D. (2025). *Russia's Complicated Strategic Frontiers in Southeast Asia*. The Diplomat. <https://thediplomat.com/2025/04/russias-complicated-strategic-frontiers-in-southeast-asia/>
- Nancy Snow. (2012). *Public Diplomacy and Propaganda: Rethinking Diplomacy in the Age of Persuasion* Written by Nancy Snow *Public Diplomacy and Propaganda: Rethinking Diplomacy in the Age of Persuasion*. <https://www.e-ir.info/2012/12/04/public-diplomacy-and-propaganda-rethinking-diplomacy-in-the-age-of-persuasion/>
- NV. (2024). Russian 'war correspondents' report loss of another Ka-52 helicopter. NVUA. <https://english.nv.ua/nation/russian-war-correspondents-report-loss-of-another-ka-52-helicopter-50441856.html>
- Nye, J. S. (1990). *SOFT POWER*. <http://about.jstor.org/terms>
- Nye, J. S. (2021). Soft power: the evolution of a concept. *Journal of Political Power*, 14(1), 196–208. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2158379X.2021.1879572>
- Nye, J. S. . (2006). *Soft power : the means to success in world politics*. PublicAffairs ; Perseus Running [distributor].
- Olivia, Y. (2013). Level Analisis Sistem dan Teori Hubungan Internasional. *Jurnal Transnasional*, 5(1).
http://www.princeton.edu/~slaughtr/Articles/722_IntlRelPrincipalTheories_Slaughter_20110509zG.pdf
- Oxford Reference. (2023). *Diplomatic Mission*. Oxford Reference.
<https://www.oxfordreference.com/display/10.1093/oi/authority.20110803095720306>

- Patrona, M. (2022). Snapshots from an information war: Propaganda, intertextuality, and audience design in the Russia–Ukraine conflict. *Violence: An International Journal*, 3(2), 253–280. <https://doi.org/10.1177/26330024231162636>
- Perez, C. (2022, August 22). *Information Warfare in Russia's War in Ukraine*. Foreignpolicy. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/08/22/information-warfare-in-russias-war-in-ukraine/>
- Pifer, Steven. (2020). *Crimea: Six years after illegal annexation*. Brookings. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2020/03/17/crimea-six-years-after-illegal-annexation/>
- Politico Magazine. (2022, December 25). *What Does Putin Really Want?* Politico.Com. <https://www.politico.com/news/magazine/2022/02/25/putin-russia-ukraine-invasion-endgame-experts-00011652>
- Polityuk, P. (2022a). *Heavy fighting as Russian troops enter outskirts of Sievierodonetsk* | Euronews. <https://www.euronews.com/2022/05/31/us-ukraine-crisis>
- Polityuk, P. (2022b). *Russia holds annexation votes; Ukraine says residents coerced* | Reuters. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/ukraine-marches-farther-into-liberated-lands-separatist-calls-urgent-referendum-2022-09-19/>
- Polityuk, P. (2022c). *Shells hit power lines at Ukraine nuclear plant, fighting in east* | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/business/aerospace-defense/shelling-hits-power-lines-ukraine-nuclear-plant-both-sides-trade-blame-2022-08-05/>
- Pramudyani, Y. D. (2022). *Indonesia dukung resolusi PBB mengutuk pencaplokan Ukraina oleh Rusia*. Antara News.
- Psaroaolus, John. (2022). *Timeline: A month of Russia's war in Ukraine*. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/3/23/timeline-a-month-of-war-in-ukraine>
- Rahn, W. (2025). *Indonesia inks strategic partnership with Russia*. Dw. <https://www.dw.com/en/indonesia-inks-strategic-partnership-with-russia/a-72978138>
- Rainford, S., & Howard, J. (2024). *Ukraine war: Russian missile attack targets Kyiv*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68623415>
- Ramanathan, T. (2025). *Meta*. Britannica.
- Rashica, V. (2018). The Benefits and Risks of Digital Diplomacy. *SEEU Review*, 13(1), 75–89. <https://doi.org/10.2478/seeur-2018-0008>
- Relations, E.-I. (2022). *Liberalism Written by Stephen McGlinchey and Dana Gold Liberalism*. <https://www.e-ir.info/2022/05/20/liberalism/>

- Reuters. (2022a). *Five injured as blasts rock Russian air base in annexed Crimea* | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/loud-explosions-heard-near-russian-military-airbase-crimea-witnesses-2022-08-09/>
- Reuters. (2022b). *Russia joins G20 meeting overshadowed by Ukraine conflict* | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/russia-attends-g20-meeting-set-be-dominated-by-ukraine-conflict-2022-07-07/>
- Reuters. (2022c). *Russia strikes US weapons at airfield near Odesa, defence ministry says* - Times of India. <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/rest-of-world/russia-strikes-us-weapons-at-airfield-near-odesa-defence-ministry-says/articleshow/91232684.cms>
- Reuters. (2022d). *Russia takes full control of Ukraine's Luhansk region, Russian-backed official says* | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russia-takes-full-control-ukraines-luhansk-region-russian-backed-official-says-2022-07-01/>
- Reuters. (2022e). *Russian drones hit sunflower oil terminal in Ukraine's Mykolaiv* - officials | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-drones-hit-sunflower-oil-terminal-ukraines-mykolaiv-officials-2022-10-17/>
- Reuters. (2024). *Russian air attacks cause industrial facility fire in Kyiv region, injure several*.
- Reuters. (2025). *Russia launches war's largest drone attack on Ukraine, Kyiv says* | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russia-launches-wars-largest-drone-attack-ukraine-kyiv-says-2025-02-23/>
- Reuters. (2025). *Ukrainian drone attacks kill two in Russia's Belgorod, governor says* | Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/ukraine-drone-attack-kills-one-russias-belgorod-governor-says-2025-02-02/>
- RFI. (2024). Новый генсек НАТО прибыл в Киев. 953-й день полномасштабной войны России против Украины. Онлайн RFI. <https://www.rfi.fr/ru/украина/20241003-953-й-день-полномасштабной-войны-россии-против-украины-онлайн-rfi>
- Rimayanti, V. A. (2025). *Top 10 Current Most Powerful Countries in the World*. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2023/02/23/what-public-opinion-surveys-found-in-the-first-year-of-the-war-in-ukraine/>
- Ross, C. (2003). *Pillars of Public Diplomacy: Grappling with International Public Opinion*. Harvard International Review.
- Rossotrudnichestvo. (2023). *About Rossotrudnichestvo*. <https://rs.gov.ru/about-foiv/>
- Roth, A., & Borger, J. (2022). *Explosions rock two Russian airbases far from Ukraine frontline* | Russia | The Guardian. The Guardian.

- <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/dec/05/explosions-russia-airbases-far-from-ukraine-frontline-bombers>
- Rugh, W. A. (2010). *The Future of US Public Diplomacy: An Uncertain Fait*.
- Russian Embassy. (2023). *Russian foreign missions in Jakarta*.
<https://indonesia.mid.ru/ru/embassy/about/>
- Ryeol, L. Y. (2023). *From K-pop to a 'Hallyu economy.'* KoreaJoongAngDaily.
<https://koreajoongangdaily.joins.com/2023/03/12/opinion/columns/Kpop-Kculture-Hallyu/20230312200322387.html>
- Sabbagh, D. (2024). *Russia targets Ukraine's power grid in biggest missile strike in months*.
- Saputro, W. (2022). *Daftar Negara Pembeli Terbesar Alutsista Rusia, Indonesia di Ranking Berapa?* Kumparan Bisnis.
- Shalal, A., & Hunder, M. (2022). *Ukraine launches counter-offensive in south as Russia shells port city* | Reuters. Reuters.
<https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/shelling-near-ukraine-nuclear-plant-fuels-disaster-fears-russia-pounds-donbas-2022-08-29/>
- Shalvey, K. (2023). *Russian rebellion timeline: How the Wagner uprising against Putin unfolded and where Prigozhin is now* - ABC News. ABC News.
<https://abcnews.go.com/International/wagner-groups-rebellion-putin-unfolded/story?id=100373557>
- Shekhovtsov, A. (2013). The "Orange revolution" and the "sacred" birth of a civic-republican Ukrainian nation. *Nationalities Papers*, 41(5), 730–743.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00905992.2013.775114>
- Shirayev, E. B., & Vladislav M. Zubok. (2015). *INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS*.
- Simons, G. (2014). Russian public diplomacy in the 21st century: Structure, means and message. *Public Relations Review*, 40(3), 440–449.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pubrev.2014.03.002>
- SIPRI. (2025). *Ukraine the world's biggest arms importer; United States' dominance of global arms exports grows as Russian exports continue to fall*. SIPRI.
<https://www.sipri.org/media/press-release/2025/ukraine-worlds-biggest-arms-importer-united-states-dominance-global-arms-exports-grows-russian>
- Smith, B. L. (2023). Propaganda. *Britannica*.
- Snow, N. (2020). Public Diplomacy. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies*. Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.518>

- Sorgi, G. (2023). *Invasion of Ukraine slammed Russia's global reputation, poll shows*. Politico.
- Statista. (2023, February 14). <https://www.statista.com/statistics/272014/global-social-networks-ranked-by-number-of-users/>.
- Strait Times. (2022). "Get the hell out": Wave of anti-Russian sentiment in Europe. The Strait Times. <https://www.straitstimes.com/world/europe/get-the-hell-out-wave-of-anti-russian-sentiment-in-europe>
- Study in Russia. (2023). *Representations of Rossotrudnichestvo CIS countries, Abkhazia and South Ossetia*.
- Subandi, O. (2025). *Rusia Bidik Pasar Indonesia dengan Ekspor Sektor Prioritas*. Tempo.
- Taylor, W. (1942). *What Is Propaganda?* (Vol. 3, Issue 6).
<http://www.jstor.orgURL:http://www.jstor.org/stable/370946>
- The Moscow Times. (2024a). In First, Ukrainian Drones Attack Russia's Dagestan. *The Moscow Times*. <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/11/06/in-first-ukrainian-drones-attack-russias-dagestan-a86912>
- The Moscow Times. (2024b). Woman Killed in Ukrainian Drone Strike on Russia's Belgorod. *The Moscow Times*.
- United Nation. (2023). *Chapter XV ARMED CONFLICT*.
- USC. (2023). *Defining Public Diplomacy*. [uscpublicdiplomacy.org](https://uscpublicdiplomacy.org/page/what-is-pd#:~:text=Defining%20Public%20Diplomacy&text=It%20is%20a%20key%20mechanism,building%20a%20secure%20global%20environment).
<https://uscpublicdiplomacy.org/page/what-is-pd#:~:text=Defining%20Public%20Diplomacy&text=It%20is%20a%20key%20mechanism,building%20a%20secure%20global%20environment>.
- Walker, N. (2025). *Conflict in Ukraine: A timeline (current conflict, 2022-present)*.
- Waterhoues, J. (2023). *Ukraine war: Drones target Odesa grain stores near Romania border*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-66379561>
- Weiss, M. (2018, August 3). *The KGB Playbook for Turning Russians Worldwide Into Agents*. The Daily Beast. <https://www.thedailybeast.com/the-kgb-playbook-for-turning-russians-worldwide-into-agents>
- Westcott, N. (2008). Digital Diplomacy: The Impact of the Internet on International Relations. In *Research Report* (Vol. 16). <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1326476>
- Wike, R., Fetterolf, J., Fagan, M., & Gubbala, S. (2022). *Ratings for Russia drop to record lows*. <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2022/06/22/ratings-for-russia-drop-to-record-lows/>
- Wike, R., Fetterolf, J., Fagan, M., & Moncus, J. J. (2022). *Seven-in-Ten Americans Now See Russia as an Enemy*. Pewsearch.

- Wires, N. (2024). *Russia captures Avdiivka but says Ukrainian soldiers holed up at coke plant*. France24. <https://www.france24.com/en/europe/20240218-russia-captures-avdiivka-but-says-ukrainian-soldiers-holed-up-at-coke-plant>
- world population review. (2025). *Social Media Users by Country 2025*. <https://Worldpopulationreview.Com>.
<https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/social-media-users-by-country>
- York, C. (2024). Russia claims capture of Umanske village in Donetsk Oblast. *Kyiv Independent*.
- Yun, S.-H. (2022). Against the Current: Back to Public Diplomacy as Government Communication. In *International Journal of Communication* (Vol. 16). <http://ijoc.org>.
- Zadorozhnyy, T. (2024). *Ukraine hits ballistic missile propellant plant in Rostov Oblast, Stratcom reports*. <https://kyivindependent.com/ukraine-hits-ballistic-missile-propellant-plant-in-rostov-oblast-stratcom-reports/>
- Zadorozhnyy, T. (2025). *UPDATE: Russian airstrike on Zaporizhzhia industrial site kills 13, injures 122*. <https://kyivindependent.com/russian-strike-on-zaporizhzhia-industrial-site-kills-1-injures-at-least-30/>
- Zhabotynska, S., & Ryzhova, O. (2022). Ukraine and the West in pro-Russia Chinese media: A methodology for the analysis of multimodal political narratives. *Cognition, Communication, Discourse*, 24, 115–139.
<https://doi.org/10.26565/2218-2926-2022-24-09>