

## REFERENCES

- Acharya, Amitav, and Richard Stubbs. 2006. "Theorizing Southeast Asian Relations: an Introduction." *The Pacific Review* 125-134. Ayoob, Mohammed. 2002. "Inequality and Theorizing in International Relations: The Case for Subaltern Realism." *International Studies Review* 27-48.
- Ahida, R. (2005). "Liberalisme dan Komunitarianisme: Konsep tentang Individu dan Komunitas". *Jurnal Demokrasi*, 4(2).
- Aish et al. (2016). "How Britain Voted in the E.U. Referendum". Retrieved 5 April 2024.  
<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2016/06/24/world/europe/how-britain-voted-brexit-referendum.html>
- Allen et al. (2016). "Pound slumps to 31-year low following Brexit vote". Retrieved 3 April 2024.  
[https://www.theguardian.com.translate.goog/business/2016/jun/23/british-pound-given-boost-by-projected-remain-win-in-eu-referendum?\\_x\\_tr\\_sl=en&\\_x\\_tr\\_tl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_hl=en&\\_x\\_tr\\_pto=wapp](https://www.theguardian.com.translate.goog/business/2016/jun/23/british-pound-given-boost-by-projected-remain-win-in-eu-referendum?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=en&_x_tr_pto=wapp)
- Aljazeera. (2019). "Brexit: A timeline". Retrieved 4 April 2024.  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/1/15/brexit-a-timeline>
- Bakaki, Z., & Böhmel, T. (2022). "New deals 'The Second After Leaving?' IO withdrawal and bilateral trade agreements". *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 13691481221082454.
- Bakry, U. S. (2016). Metode penelitian hubungan internasional. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 14.
- Barkin, J. Samuel. 2006. International Organization: Theories and Institutions. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bates, S. R. & Jenkins, L., (2007). Teaching and Learning Ontology and Epistemology in Political Science. *Political Studies Association*, 27(1), pp. 55-63.
- BBC. (2013). "David Cameron promises in/out referendum on EU" Retrieved 3 April 2024.  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-21148282>
- BBC. (2016). "EU Referendum Results". Retrieved 5 April 2024.  
[https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/politics/eu\\_referendum/results](https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/politics/eu_referendum/results)

- Bechhofer, F. & Paterson, L., (2000). Principles of research design in the social sciences: Social research today. London: Routledge.
- Beker, Victor. 2014. "The European Debt Crisis: Causes and Consequences." Journal of Stock and Forex Trading 90-120.
- Black, N. (1994). "Why we need qualitative research". Journal of epidemiology and community health, 48(5), 425-426.
- Busch, B., & Matthes, J. (2016). Brexit-the economic impact: A meta-analysis (No. 10/2016). IW-Report.
- Bryman, A., (2012). "Social Research Methods". 4th penyunt. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Carson, D., Gilmore, A., Perry, C., and Gronhaug, K. (2001). Qualitative Marketing Research. London: Sage.
- CEPR. (2019). "£350 million a week: The output cost of the Brexit vote". Retrieved 2 September 2024. <https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/ps350-million-week-output-cost-brexit-vote>
- CEPR. (2020). "The Brexit vote and inflation – updated evidence". Retrieved 5 April 2024. <https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/brexit-vote-and-inflation-updated-evidence>
- Chang, Winston W. (2018). "Brexit and its economic consequences". *The world economy* 41(9): 2349-2373.
- Chaniago, S. A. (2010). Munculnya Neoliberalisme Sebagai Bentuk Baru Liberalisme. *Jurnal Hukum Islam*, 8(2), 223-139.
- Clarke, S., Serwicka, I., & Winters, L. A. (2017). Will Brexit raise the cost of living?. *National Institute Economic Review*, 242, R37-R50.
- CNBC. (2019). Why did the UK vote to leave the European Union? Retrieved 15 April 2023. <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/06/23/why-did-the-uk-vote-to-leave-the-european-union.html>
- Cousin, G. (2005). Case Study Research. *Journal of Geography in Higher Education*, 29(3), 421-427.
- Creswell, J. W., 2009. Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mix Method Approaches. Third Edition ed. London: Sage publications.

- Dalingwater, L. (2021). "Britain's post Brexit trade deals: Taking back control or a threat to sovereignty?". Angles. New Perspectives on the Anglophone World, (13).
- Darlaston-Jones, D. (2007). Making connections: The relationship between epistemology and research methods. *The Australian Community Psychologist*, 19(1), 19-27.
- Darmayadi, A. (2018). "Transformasi Uni Eropa: Prospek Kerjasama Kawasan Pasca Brexit". *JIPSI-Jurnal Ilmu Politik dan Komunikasi UNIKOM*, 8.
- Davies, Richard. (2022). "The UK inflation rate rose above 11 per cent in 2022, the highest rate in 40 years" LSE. Retrieved 8 July 2023.
- Davies, A., Jackson, B., & Sutcliffe-Braithwaite, F. (2021). *The Neoliberal Age?: Britain Since the 1970s*. UCL Press.
- Denzin, N. K., (1978). "The Research Act A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods". Second Edition ed. s.l.:McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- Dhingra, S., Ottaviano, G. I., Sampson, T., & Reenen, J. V. (2016). "The consequences of Brexit for UK trade and living standards".
- Dowling, E. (2021). "The social structure of Brexit and the crisis of globalisation". *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Soziologie*, 46, 257-77.
- Edgington, T. (2020). "Brexit: What are the key points of the deal?" BBC. 30 Desember, 2020. <https://www.bbc.com/news/explainers-55180293>
- Egwuogu, B. I. (2017). "Brexit And The Dynamics Of International Relations". *South East Journal Of Political Science*, 1(1).
- European Community. (2019). "The European Single Market". September 19. Accessed March 25, 2023. <http://www.ec.europa.eu>.
- European Union. (2020). "The history of the European Union". January 1. Accessed March 17, 2023. [https://europa.eu/european-union/index\\_en](https://europa.eu/european-union/index_en).
- Freeden, M. (2015). *Liberalism: A very short introduction*. OUP Oxford.
- FKMHII. (2021). "Dilematika Keluarnya Britania Raya Dari Uni Eropa" 25 April, 2021.
- Francis-Devine, B., Bolton, P., Keep, M., & Harari, D. (2022). Rising cost of living in the UK. Research Briefing, House of Commons Library, October.
- Giles, Chris. (2017). "The real price of Brexit begins to emerge". Financial Times. Retrieved 12 April 2023. <https://www.ft.com/content/e3b29230-db5f-11e7-a039-c64b1c09b482>.

- Gilchrist, Karen. (2022). "Brexit has added 6% to Britons' food bills, new study finds". CNBC. Retrieved 8 July 2023.
- Goertz, G., & Mahoney, J. (2012). Concepts and measurement: Ontology and epistemology. *Social Science Information*, 51(2), 205-216.
- Haas, Ernst B. 1958. *The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social, and Economic Forces*. London: Library of World Affairs.
- Hamid, E. S., Susilo, & Sri, Y. (2011). Strategi Pengembangan Usaha Mikro Kecil Dan Menengah Di Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 12(1), 45-55.
- Hammersley, M. (2013). *What is Qualitative Research?* Cornwall: Bloomsbury.
- Hancock, B., Ockleford, E. & Windridge, K., (2009). *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. The NIHR Research Design Service for Yorkshire & the Humber.
- Harari, D., Francis-Devine, B., Bolton, P., & Keep, M. (2022). "Rising cost of living in the UK". London: House of Commons Library <https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-9428>.
- Harrison, Lisa, and Theresa Callan. "Key research concepts in politics and international relations." (2013): 1-176.
- Hartanto. (2016). "Referendum Brexit dan Kembali Mengemukanya Kedaulatan Negara serta Dampaknya Bagi Dunia dan Indonesia". *Jurnal Populis*, 1(1), 51–62.
- Haqqi, Halifa, dan Wijayanti, Hasna. (2020). "Pengaruh Brexit Terhadap Ekonomi Uni Eropa Di Masa Transisi Tahun 2020". Universitas Slamet Riyadi.
- Hays, P. A. (2004). Case Study Research. In K. deMarrais, & S. D. Lapan, *Foundation of Research: Methods of Inquiry in Education and the Social Sciences* (pp. 218- 235). London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- HM Treasury. (2018). Exiting the EU: The financial settlement. Diakses pada 4 April 2023. <https://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Exiting-the-EU-The-financial-settlement.pdf>
- HM Treasury. (2020). European Investment Bank Group financing if there's no Brexit deal. Diakses pada 4 April 2023. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/european-investment>

bank-group-financing-if-theres-no-brexit-deal/european-investment-bank-group-financing-if-theres-no-brexit-deal

Hossein, M. S. (2019, October). Brexit: What Next? A Critical Analysis. *Journal of the International Academy for Case Studies*, 25(3), 5, 6.

<https://www.abacademies.org/articles/brexit-what-next-a-critical-analysis-8550.html>

IMF. (2018). "The Uneven Path Ahead: The Effect of Brexit on Different Sectors in the UK Economy". Retrieved 3 September 2024.

<https://www.imf.org/en/Blogs/Articles/2018/12/04/blog-brexit>

IMF, 2022. World Economic Outlook, April 2022: War Sets Back the Global Recovery. Working Papers id:12768.

Jackson, Robert, and George Sorensen. 2003. *Introduction to International Relations*. England: Oxford university Press.

Jamshed, S. (2014). Qualitative research method-interviewing and observation. *Journal of Basic and Clinical Pharmacy*, 5(4), 87-88. doi:10.4103/0976-0105.141942

Jorgenson, A. K., (2016). The sociology of ecologically unequal exchange, foreign investment dependence and environmental load displacement: summary of the literature and implications for sustainability. *Journal of Political Ecology*, Volume 32, pp. 328-491.

Junjie, M., & Yingxin, M. (2022). The Discussions of Positivism and Interpretivism. Online Submission, 4(1), 10-14.

Kothari, Chakravanti Rajagopalachari. "Research methodology." (2004).

Knopf, J. W. (2006). Doing a Literature Review. PS, Political Science & Politics, 39(1), 127-136.

Linklater, Andrew, and Hidemi Suganami. 2009. *The English School of International Relations*. England: Cambridge University Press.

Lune, H. & Berg, B. L., (2017). "Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences". 9th Edition penyunt. London: Pearson.

Luneto, R. (2021). "Dinamika Uni Eropa: Integrasi Kawasan Dan Referendum Britania Raya". Dinamika Global: Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional, 6(01).

Majbour, J. (2022). Brexit and its Effect on the EU in Terms of the Economy:-A Qualitative Content Analysis.

- Martínez-Mesa, J. et al., (2016). Sampling: how to select participants in my research study?. An Bras Dermatol, 3(91), pp. 326-330.
- Mason, J., (2002). Qualitative Researching. 2nd penyunt. Trowbridge, Wiltshire: SAGE Publications.
- Mazhar, S. A., Anjum, R., Anwar, A. I., & Khan, A. A. (2021). Methods of data collection: A fundamental tool of research. Journal of Integrated Community Health (ISSN 2319-9113), 10(1), 6-10.
- Menon, Anand et al. (2018). The economic consequences of the Brexit deal. Retrieved 5 April 2023. [https://cep.lse.ac.uk/\\_NEW/PUBLICATIONS/abstract.asp?index=6070](https://cep.lse.ac.uk/_NEW/PUBLICATIONS/abstract.asp?index=6070)
- Meiser, J. W. (2018). Introducing liberalism in international relations theory. International Relations Theory, 22-27.
- Mohajan, H. K., (2018). “Qualitative Research Methodology in Social Sciences and Related Subjects”. Journal of Economic Development, Environment and People, 7(01), pp. 23-48.
- NHS Confederation. (2019). “Conservative Party manifesto: Health and social care analysis”. Retrieved 5 April 2024. [https://www.nhsconfed.org/system/files/media/BRIEFING-Conservative-manifesto\\_0.pdf](https://www.nhsconfed.org/system/files/media/BRIEFING-Conservative-manifesto_0.pdf)
- Ospina, S., (2004). “Qualitative Research”. Encyclopedia of Leadership.
- Oun, M. A., & Bach, C. (2014). “Qualitative Research Method Summary”. Journal of Multidisciplinary Engineering Science and Technology, 1(5), 252-258.
- Padgett, D. K. (2016). Qualitative methods in social work research (Vol. 36). Sage publications.
- Park, Donghyun, Cynthia Castillejos-Petalcorin, and Jungsuk Kim. (2020). “Analysis Of Brexit And Its Policy Lessons For Asian”. Working Paper, Tokyo: ADBI.
- Partington, Richard. (2022). “Brexit is making cost of living crisis worse, new study claims”. The Guardian. 22 Juni 2022.
- Partington, Richard; Elgot, Jessica. (2022). “How to tackle the UK cost of living crisis – the main economic ideas”. The Guardian. 21 Agustus, 2022.
- Patton, M. Q., (2015). “Qualitative Research and Evaluation Methods: Integrating Theory and Practice”. Fourth Edition penyunt. California: Sage Publications.

- Pramiyati, T., Jayanta, & Yulnelly. (2017). Peran Data Primer Pada Pembentukan Skema Konseptual Yang Faktual (Studi Kasus: Skema Konseptual Basis Data Sibumil). *Jurnal SIMETRIS*, 8(2), 679-686.
- Randolph, J. (2009). A Guide to Writing the Dissertation Literature Review. *Practical Assessment, Research, And Evaluation*, 14(13), 1-13.
- Reenen, John Van. (2016). "Brexit's long-run effects on the UK economy". *Brookings papers on economic activity*, 367-383.
- Sargeant, J., (2012). Qualitative Research Part II: Participants, Analysis, and Quality Assurance. *Journal of Graduate Medical Education*, pp. 1-3.
- Spring, D. F., & Wolinsky-Nahmias, Y. (2002). Models, Numbers, and Cases: Methods for Studying International Relations
- Stubbs, R., & Underhill, G. R. (Eds.). (2000). Political economy and the changing global order (pp. 261-88). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Surahman, E., Satrio, A., & Sofyan, H. (2020). "Kajian teori dalam penelitian". *JKTP: Jurnal Kajian Teknologi Pendidikan*, 3(1), 49-58.
- Suryana. (2010). Metodologi Penelitian: Model Praktis Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif Buku Ajar Perkuliahan. s.l.:Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Szabo, M. (2020). "Brexit in European Integration Theory: Liberal Intergovernmentalism, Neofunctionalism and Constructivism".
- UK Parliament. 2013. The EEC and the Single European Act. April 1. Accessed March 17, 2023. <https://www.parliament.uk/>.
- UK Essays. (2018). "Impact of Brexit on Regional Integration". November 28. Accessed March 25, 2023. <https://www.ukessays.com/essays/society/impact-of-brexit-on-regional-integration.php?vref=1>.
- Sabbagh, Dan. (2018). "UK significantly worse off under all Brexit scenarios – official forecast". *The Guardian*. 28 November, 2018.
- Sampson, Thomas. (2018). "Brexit: The Economics of International Disintegration." *The Journal of Economic Perspective* 163-184.
- Savage, Michael; McKie, Robin (2018). "Britain's bill for Brexit hits £500m a week – and rising". *The Guardian*. Retrieved 12 April 2023.

<https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2018/sep/29/britain-bill-brexit-hits-500-million-pounds-a-week>.

Somai, Miklós, and Zsuzsanna Biedermann. (2016). "Brexit: Reasons And Challenges." *Acta Oeconomica* 137-156.

Stark, S. & Torrance, H., (2005). Case Study. Dalam: B. Somekh & C. Lewin, penyunt. *Research Methods in The Social Sciences*. London: SAGE Publications, pp. 33-40.

Surahman, E., Satrio, A., & Sofyan, H. (2020). Kajian teori dalam penelitian. JKTP: Jurnal Kajian Teknologi Pendidikan, 3(1), 49-58.

The Guardian. (2016). "Economists overwhelmingly reject Brexit in boost for Cameron?". Retrieved 5 April 2023. <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/may/28/economists-reject-brexit-boost-cameron>

The Guardian. (2016). "The leave campaign made three key promises – are they keeping them?". Retrieved 6 April 2023. <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/27/eu-referendum-reality-check-leave-campaign-promises>

Tidore, Mashita Dewi. (2017). "Dinamika Referendum Inggris Di Uni Eropa". Thesis, Makassar: UNHAS.

Tilford, Simon. (2016). "Britain, Immigration and Brexit". *Centre For European Reform*. Retrieved 5 April 2024. [https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/bulletin\\_105\\_st\\_article1.pdf](https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/bulletin_105_st_article1.pdf)

White, P., (2009). *Developing Research Questions: A Guide for Social Scientists*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Widura, J. T. (2022). "Pengaruh Brexit Bagi Ekonomi Uni Eropa di Masa Transisi Tahun 2020". Solidaritas: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial, 6(1).

Yin, R. K., (2002). *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. 4th penyunt. London: Sage Publications.

Zaidi, Syed Haider Ali, Xin-Yu Wang, Sardar Ahmed, Saif UR Rehmen, Muhammad Sajid, Muhammad Hossein Foroozanfar, and Muhammad Ashraf Ali. 2017. "Brexit: A Review of Impact on Future of United Kingdom Outside European Union." *International Journal of Modern Research in Management* 14-33.

- Sekarwati, S. (2024). Survei: 54 Persen Warga Inggris Menilai Brexit Berdampak Negatif ke Ekonomi Negara. *Tempo*. 1 Januari 2024. <https://www.tempo.co/internasional/survei-54-persen-warga-inggris-menilai-brexit-berdampak-negatif-ke-ekonomi-negara-102671>
- Anshari, M. F., & Rusdiyanta. (2020). Potensi Dampak Brexit Terhadap Perekonomian Inggris. *Balcony*, 4 (2): 195-204.
- Costa, R., Dhingra, S., & Machin, S. (2024). New dawn fades: Trade, labour and the Brexit exchange rate depreciation. *Journal of International Economics*, 152: 1-25.
- Gao, R. (2023). Research on Loss Aversion and Its Formation in Prospect Theory. *Advances in Economics Management and Political Sciences*, 10 (1); 232-237.
- NIQ. (2023). Press Release: UK Consumer confidence in surprise rebound from historic lows. *Nielseniq*. 24 Februari 2023. <https://nielseniq.com/global/en/news-center/2023/uk-consumer-confidence-in-surprise-rebound-from-historic-lows/>
- Graziano, A., Handley, K., & Limão, N. (2023). Brexit inflation: The role of trade policy uncertainty in increasing UK import prices. *Vox EU CEPR*. 22 Desember 2023. <https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/brexit-inflation-role-trade-policy-uncertainty-increasing-uk-import-prices#:~:text=Consumer%20price%20effects%20and%20policy,Most%20Favoured%20Nation%20tariff%20rates.&text=Likewise%2C%20the%20status%20of%20the,remain%20a%20source%20of%20uncertainty.&text=Brexit%20provides%20a%20clear%20example,absence%20of%20applied%20policy%20changes.>
- Fetzer, T. (2019). Did Austerity Cause Brexit?. *American Economic Review*, 109 (11): 3849-3886.
- Higgins, D. & Clayton, D. (2020). “Buy British”: UK efforts to turn a slogan into government policy in the 1970s and 1980s. *VOX EU CEPR*. 23 September 2020. <https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/buy-british-uk-efforts-turn-slogan-government-policy-1970s-and-1980s>
- Butler, S. (2022). UK shoppers head to Aldi and Lidl amid cost of living squeeze. *The Guardian*. 29 Maret 2022. <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2022/mar/29/uk-aldi-lidl-cost-of-living-price-inflation-kantar#:~:text=UK%20shoppers%20head%20to%20Aldi,living%20squeeze%20%7C%20Supermarkets%20%7C%20The%20Guardian>

- Kaya, A. I., Liadze, I., Low, H., Juanino, P. S., & Millard, S. (2023). *NiGEM Topical Feature: Revisiting the effect of Brexit*. NIESR: London.
- Carella, A., Chen, R., Dai, K., Li, G., Lama, R., & Meeks, R. (2024). Monetary Policy Issues in the UK – United Kingdom. *Selected Issues Papers: 1-24*.
- Pratt, K. (2025). Inflation Down Further To 2.6% Raising Hopes For Bank Rate Cut In May. *Forbes*. 16 April 2025. <https://www.forbes.com/uk/advisor/personal-finance/2025/04/16/inflation-rate-update/>
- HM Government. (2022). *The Benefits of Brexit: How the UK is taking advantage of leaving the EU*. United Kingdom: United Kingdom Government.
- Keep, M. (2025). *The UK's fiscal targets*. United Kingdom: House of Commons Library.
- HM Treasury. (2020). Furlough Scheme Extended and Further Economic Support announced. *Government UK*. 31 Oktober 2020. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/furlough-scheme-extended-and-further-economic-support-announced>
- Bolton, P., & Stewart, I. (2024). *Domestic Energy Prices*. United Kingdom: House of Commons Library.
- Breinlich, H., Leromain, E., Novy, D., Sampson, T. (2022). The Brexit Vote, Inflation, and U.K. Living Standards. *International Economic Review*, 63 (1): 63-93.
- Troitiño, D. R., Kerikmäe, T., & Chochia, A. (2018). *Brexit: History, Reasoning, and Perspectives*. Switzerland: Springer.
- Insirello, J. (2019). A short history of Brexit: from Breentry to Backstop. *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*.
- Patunru, A. A. (2023). Trade Policy in Indonesia: Between Ambivalence, Pragmatism and Nationalism. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 59 (3): 311-340.
- Ten, N. H., & Anh, D. B. H. (2019). The role of international trade policy in boosting economic growth in Vietnam. *International Journal of Commerce and Management Research*, 5 (3): 107-112.
- Davies, R. (2022). The UK inflation rate rose above 11 per cent in 2022, the highest rate in 40 years. *The London School of Economics*. <https://www.lse.ac.uk/News/Latest-news-from-LSE/2022/1-December-22/By-the-end-of-2021-Brexit-had-already-cost-UK-households-a-total-of-5.8-billion-in-higher-food-bills-%E2%80%93-new-LSE-research>

- Berg, A. (2024). Weighed down by gravity: UK trade policy after Brexit. *Centre for European Reform*. <https://www.cer.eu/insights/weighed-down-gravity-uk-trade-policy-after-brexit>
- Banha, F., Flores, A., & Coelho, L. S. (2022). A New Conceptual Framework and Approach to Decision Making in Public Policy. *Knowledge*, 2 (4): 539-556.
- Dye, T. R. (2016). *Understanding Public Policy: Fifteenth Edition*. Florida: Pearson.
- Umar, H., & Indrayani, I. (2020). State Political Behavior: (Foreign And Domestic Policy, Diplomacy And Cooperation, International Political Dynamics). *Journal of Social Political Sciences*. 1 (2): 102-116.
- Delanova, M. O. (2017). Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia Pada Masa Pemerintahan Presiden Joko Widodo Melalui Penguatan Diplomasi Ekonomi. *Dinamika Global*, 2 (2): 154-172.
- Manan, M. (2017). Foreign Policy and National Interest: Realism and Its Critiques. *Global & Strategis*, 9 (2): 175-189.
- Vijayaraj, K., Rai, N. (2016). Adam Smith on Foreign Trade: The Underlying Theory and Doxography. *International Journal of Management and Commerce Innovations*, 3 (2): 85-91.
- Schumacher, R. (2017). Altering the Pattern of Trade in the Wealth of Nations: Adam Smith and the Historiography of International Trade Theory. *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, 42 (1): 1-39.
- Myint, H. (1977). Adam Smith's Theory of International Trade in the Perspective of Economic Development. *Economica, New Series*, 44 (175): 231-248.
- Waever, O. (2009). Waltz's Theory of Theory. *International Relations*, 23 (201): 201-221.
- Waltz, K. N. (1979). *Theory of International Politics*. Philippines: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
- Waltz, K. N. (1990). Realist Though and Neorealist Theory. *Journal of International Affairs*, 44 (1): 21-37.
- Sloboda, B. W., & Quah, C. H. (2025). *Economic Interdependence and Its Role in the Propagation of Financial Crises: A Theoretical Synthesis*. IntechOpen.
- Greg, E. (2024). Analysis of Three Forms of Power by Joseph Nye. *Advances in Law, Pedagogy, and Multidisciplinary Humanities*, 2 (2): 162-172.

- Rogerson. K. S. (2000). Information Interdependence: Keohane and Nye's complex interdependence in the information age. *Information, Communication, and Society*, 3 (3): 415-436.
- Guzzini, S. (2018). Hans J. Morgenthau and The Three Purposes of Power. *DIIS Working Paper*, 4: 1-31.
- Etkin, C. T., & Evcan, N. S. (2021). Analyzing Multi-Definitional Problems of Concepts in International Relations: Re-Conceptualizing Change. *Sage Open*, 11(4).
- Onwutuebe, C. (2022). Theories of International Relations and the Fluidity of the International Political System. *Journal of Contemporary International Relations and Diplomacy*, 3 (2): 587-602.