

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Saadi, H. (2014). *Demystifying Ontology and Epistemology in research methods*. Research gate, 1(1), 1-10.
- Anderson, J. E. (2014). *Public policymaking: An introduction*. Cengage Learning.
- Andriessa, Raevita, et al (2022). MINYAK GORENG LANGKA? TERNYATA INILAH PENYEBABNYA! Retrieved September 2, 2025, from <https://cwts.ugm.ac.id/2022/03/05/minyak-goreng-langka-ternyata-inilah-penyebabnya/>
- APRINDO. (2022). *Utang Rafaksi Minyak Goreng Tak Kunjung Dibayar, Peritel Modern Ancam Hentikan Penjualan Migor Curah Rakyat*. Diakses dari <https://apri.or.id/post/read/utang-rafaksi-minyak-goreng-tak-kunjung-dibayar-peritel-modern-ancam-hentikan-penjualan-migor-curah-rakyat.html>
- Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit (BPDPKS). (2022). Laporan Tahunan 2021. Diakses dari <https://www.bpdp.or.id/laporan-tahunan>
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2022). *Statistik Kelapa Sawit Indonesia 2021*. Jakarta: BPS.
- Bakry, U. S. (2017). *Dasar-Dasar Hubungan Internasional (1st ed.)*. Depok: KENCANA.
- Bank Indonesia. (2022). Panel Harga Pangan – Minyak Goreng. Jakarta: Bank Indonesia. Diakses dari <https://www.bi.go.id/hargapangan>
- Baumann, R., & Stengel, F. A. (2014). *Foreign policy analysis, globalisation and non-state actors: state-centric after all?* Journal of International Relations and Development, 17, 489-521.
- Baumol, W. (1952), *Welfare Economics and the Theory of the State*, Longmans, Green, London, pp. 153-4.
- Berita PKS. (2022). *Perlu Ada Kebijakan Politik untuk Ungkap Permasalahan Tata Kelola Minyak Goreng*. Jakarta, DKI Jakarta, Indonesia.
- Black, N. (1994). *Why We Need Qualitative Research*. Journal of epidemiology and community health, 48(5), 425-426.

- BPDPKS. (2022). *Peran BPDPKS dalam Mendukung Stabilisasi Harga Minyak Goreng*. Diakses dari <https://www.bpdp.or.id/peran-bpdpk-dalam-mendukung-stabilisasi-harga-minyak-goreng>
- Bryman, A. (2012). *Social Research Methods* (4th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Buchanan, J. M. (1986). *Liberty, Market, and State*. New York University Press.
- Buchanan, J. M., & Tullock, G. (1962). *The calculus of consent: Logical foundations of constitutional democracy*. University of Michigan Press.
- CNBC Indonesia. (2022). *Ngeri! Pertarungan Energi Vs Pangan, Terjadi di Minyak Goreng*. CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220105101521-4-304699/ngeri-pertarungan-energi-vs-pangan-terjadi-di-minyak-goreng>
- CNN Indonesia. (2022). *Petani Menjerit Harga TBS Sawit Anjlok ke Rp1.000 per Kg*. Diakses dari <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220517112030-92-797399/petani-menjerit-harga-tbs-sawit-anjlok-ke-rp1000-per-kg>
- CNN Indonesia. (2022). *Salim Ivomas Buka Suara Soal Dugaan Penimbunan Minyak Goreng di Sumut*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220219162826-92-761342/salim-ivomas-buka-suara-soal-dugaan-penimbunan-minyak-goreng-di-sumut>
- CNN Indonesia. (2022). *Salim Ivomas Buka Suara Soal Dugaan Penimbunan Minyak Goreng di Sumut*. Diakses dari <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220219162826-92-761342/salim-ivomas-buka-suara-soal-dugaan-penimbunan-minyak-goreng-di-sumut>
- Coase, R. H. (1960). The problem of social cost. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 3, 1-44.
- Cohn, G. (1895), *The Science of Finance*, translated by Thorstein Veblen, Economic Studies of the University of Chicago, No. 1, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL.
- Cousin, G. (2005). *Case Study Research*. Journal of Geography in Higher Education, 29(3), 421-427.
- Darlaston-Jones, D. (2007). *Making connections: The relationship between epistemology and research methods*. The Australian Community Psychologist, 19(1), 19-27.

- Dewi, P. (2022). *Tunggakan Rafaksi Minyak Goreng Capai Rp 472 M, Aprindo: Inflasi Pangan Bisa Naik.* Kontan.co.id. Diakses dari <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/tunggakan-rafaksi-minyak-goreng-capai-rp-472-m-apindo-inflasi-pangan-bisa-naik>
- DiMaggio, P. J. and W. W. Powell (1991). *Introduction: The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis.* Chicago, The University of Chicago Press: 1-38.
- Downs, A. (1957). *An Economic Theory of Democracy.* New York: Harper.
- Dror, Y. (1968). *Public policymaking reexamined.* Chandler.
- Dye, T. R. (2013). *Understanding public policy.* Pearson.
- Einaudi, L. (1942), "Del concetto dello 'stato fattore di produzione', e delle sue relazioni col teorema del risparmio dall'imposta", Estratto dal Giornale degli Economisti e Annali di Economia, CEDAM, Padova.
- Evans, P. (1995). *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation.* Princeton University Press.
- Fadhilah, U. (2023). *Denda Kartel Minyak Goreng Dianggap Kurang Beri Efek Jera.* Republika.co.id. Diakses dari <https://ekonomi.republika.co.id/berita/rw11m2349/denda-kartel-minyak-goreng-dianggap-kurang-beri-efek-jera>
- Fahlevi, F. (2022). *Menimbang Untung Rugi Kebijakan Biodiesel Sawit di Tengah Isu Pangan dan Energi.* The Conversation. Diakses dari <https://theconversation.com/menimbang-untung-rugi-kebijakan-biodiesel-sawit-di-tengah-isu-pangan-dan-energi-186989>
- Faisal, M. (2022). *Blunder Kebijakan Minyak Goreng dan Erosi Kepercayaan Publik.* Center of Reform on Economics (CORE) Indonesia.
- Febrian, R. (2022). *Ribet dan Tak Efektif, Aturan DMO-DPO Minyak Goreng Sawit Tuai Kritik.* Katadata.co.id. Diakses dari <https://katadata.co.id/rabif/berita/6229c99180738/ribet-dan-tak-efektif-aturan-dmo-dpo-minyak-goreng-sawit-tuai-kritik>

- Febrinda, R. (2022). *Kebijakan Pemerintah dalam Mengatasi Kenaikan Harga Minyak Goreng*. Jurnal Kementerian Dalam Negeri, 25-31.
- Fitriani, F. F. (2022). *OPINI: Negara vs (Mafia) Minyak Goreng*. Bisnis.com. Diakses dari <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20220324/9/1514479/opini-negara-vs-mafia-minyak-goreng>
- Flint, C. (2006). *Introduction to Geopolitics*. New York: Routledge.
- Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia (GAPKI). (2022). *Laporan Tahunan Industri Kelapa Sawit Indonesia 2021*. Jakarta: GAPKI.
- Gerring, J. (2004). *What is a Case Study and What is it Good for?* American Political Science Review, 98(2), 341-354.
- Goertz, G., & Mahoney, J. (2012). Concepts and measurement: Ontology and epistemology. *Social Science Information*, 51(2), 205–216.
- Goldstein, J. S., & Pevehouse, J. C. (2014). *International Relations (10th ed.)*. New Jersey: Pearson.
- Gramsci, A. (1971). *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. International Publishers.
- Greenpeace Indonesia. (2022). *Polemik Minyak Goreng: Segera Evaluasi Menyeluruh Industri Sawit dari Hulu hingga Hilir*. GREENPEACE. Retrieved 06 10, 2023, from <https://www.greenpeace.org/indonesia/siaran-pers/46015/polemik-minyak-goreng-segera-evaluasi-menyeluruh-industri-sawit-dari-hulu-hingga-hilir/>
- Hall, P. (1986). *Governing the Economy*. New York, Oxford University Press.
- Hall, P. and R. Taylor (1996). Political science and the three new institutionalisms. *Political Studies* 44: 936-957.
- Hall, Richard H. 1992. *Taking Things a Bit Too Far: Some Problems with Emergent Institutional Theory*. In Issues, Theory, and Research in Industrial Organizational Psychology, 71-87, Kathryn Kelley, ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Hamid, E. S., Susilo, & Sri, Y. (2011). *STRATEGI PENGEMBANGAN USAHA MIKRO KECIL DAN MENENGAH DI PROVINSI DAERAH ISTIMEWA YOGYAKARTA*. Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan, 12(1), 45-55.
- Hammersley, M. (2013). *What is Qualitative Research?* Cornwall: Bloomsbury.

- Haryanto, J. (2022). *Household Vulnerability Amid the Cooking Oil Scarcity*. Journal of Indonesian Social Studies.
- Hays, P. A. (2004). *Case Study Research*. In K. deMarrais, & S. D. Lapan, *Foundation of Research: Methods of Inquiry in Education and the Social Sciences* (pp. 218-235). London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Hill, M., & Hupe, P. (2014). *Implementing public policy: An introduction to the study of operational governance*. SAGE.
- Hobbes, T. (1651). *Leviathan*. Oxford University Press.
- Howlett, M., & Ramesh, M. (2020). *Studying public policy: Principles and processes*. Oxford University Press.
- Indonesian Palm Oil Association. (2022). *Palm Oil Performance in 2021 and Prospect in 2022*. Jakarta: GAPKI.
- Janis, I. L. (1972). *Victims of groupthink: A psychological study of foreign-policy decisions and fiascoes*. Houghton Mifflin.
- Johnson, C. (1982). *MITI and the Japanese Miracle*. Stanford University Press.
- Josselin, D., & William, W. (2001). *Non-State Actors in World Politics: A Framework*. In D. Josselin, & W. William, Non-State Actors in World Politics (pp. 1-20). New York: Palgrave.
- Juhanto, T. (2022). *Evaluasi Kebijakan Minyak Goreng: Peran Sentral Presiden dan Ego Sektoral Kementerian*. The Conversation. Diakses dari <https://theconversation.com/evaluasi-kebijakan-minyak-goreng-peran-sentral-presiden-dan-ego-sektoral-kementerian-183492>
- Karunia, A. M. (2022). Ini Update Investigasi KPPU soal Kartel Minyak Goreng. *Kompas Money*. <https://money.kompas.com/read/2022/03/28/090600026/ini-update-investigasi-kppu-soal-kartel-minyak-goreng>
- Kathiwada, D., Palmen, C., & Silveira, S. (2021). Evaluating the palm oil demand in Indonesia: production trends, yields, and emerging issues. *Biofuels*, 12, 135-147.

Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral (KESDM). (2022). *Laporan Realisasi Program Mandatori Biodiesel Tahun 2020–2022*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Energi Baru, Terbarukan, dan Konservasi Energi (EBTKE).

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan Nomor 6 Tahun 2022 tentang Penetapan Harga Eceran Tertinggi Minyak Goreng Sawit*. Jakarta: Kementerian Perdagangan RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/196879/permendag-no-6-tahun-2022>

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan Nomor 11 Tahun 2022 tentang Perubahan atas Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan Nomor 6 Tahun 2022*. Jakarta: Kementerian Perdagangan RI.

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan Nomor 22 Tahun 2022 tentang Larangan Sementara Ekspor CPO dan Produk Turunannya*. Jakarta: Kementerian Perdagangan RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/196881/permendag-no-22-tahun-2022>

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan Nomor 30 Tahun 2022 tentang Ketentuan Ekspor CPO, RBD Palm Oil, RBD Palm Olein, dan UCO*. Jakarta: Kementerian Perdagangan RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/228265/permendag-no-30-tahun-2022>

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan Nomor 33 Tahun 2022 tentang Tata Kelola Program Minyak Goreng Curah Rakyat*. Jakarta: Kementerian Perdagangan RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/228266/permendag-no-33-tahun-2022>

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2022). Sistem Pemantauan Pasar Kebutuhan Pokok (SP2KP). Jakarta: Kemendag RI. Diakses dari <https://sp2kp.kemendag.go.id>

Kementerian Perindustrian Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Perindustrian Nomor 8 Tahun 2022 tentang Penyediaan Minyak Goreng Curah untuk Kebutuhan Masyarakat, Usaha Mikro, dan Usaha Kecil dalam Kerangka Pembiayaan oleh*

- BPDPKS. Jakarta: Kementerian Perindustrian RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/229595/permendagri-no-8-tahun-2022>
- Keynes, J. M. (1936). *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*. Macmillan.
- Kingdon, J. W. (1984). *Agendas, alternatives, and public policies*. HarperCollins.
- Kitto, S. C., Chesters, J., & Carol, G. (2008). *Quality in qualitative research*. Medical Journal of Australia, 188(4), 243-246.
- Knopf, J. W. (2006). *Doing a Literature Review*. PS, Political Science & Politics, 39(1), 127-136.
- KOMINFO. (2019, 12 23). *Pertama di Dunia, Indonesia Terapkan Biodiesel 30 Persen (B30)*. kominfo.go.id. Retrieved 06 11, 23, from https://www.kominfo.go.id/index.php/content/detail/23437/pertama-di-dunia-indonesia-terapkan-biodiesel-30-persen-b30/0/artikel_gpr
- KOMISI IV DPR RI. (2022, 03 30). *Minyak Goreng Langka, Komisi IV Tegaskan Regulasi Perlu Dibenahi*. Retrieved 06, 2023, from <https://www.dpr.go.id/berita/detail/id/38342/t/Minyak+Goreng+Langka%2C+Komisi+IV+Tegaskan+Regulasi+Perlu+Dibenahi>
- Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha. (2022, 02 23). *ICC Announced the Study Results on Cooking Oil Price*. KPPU. Retrieved 04 10, 2023, from <https://eng.kppu.go.id/icc-announced-the-study-results-on-cooking-oil-price/>
- Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha. (2023). KPPU Jatuhkan Sanksi pada 7 Perusahaan Minyak Goreng karena Kartel Distribusi. Jakarta: KPPU. Diakses dari <https://www.kppu.go.id/id/blog/2023/05/kppu-jatuhkan-sanksi-pada-7-perusahaan-minyak-goreng/>
- Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha. (2023). KPPU Jatuhkan Sanksi pada 7 Perusahaan Minyak Goreng karena Kartel Distribusi. Jakarta: KPPU. Diakses dari <https://www.kppu.go.id/id/blog/2023/05/kppu-jatuhkan-sanksi-pada-7-perusahaan-minyak-goreng/>
- KPPU. (2023). *KPPU Jatuhkan Sanksi pada 7 Perusahaan Minyak Goreng Terkait Penahanan Pasokan*. Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha. Diakses dari

- <https://www.kppu.go.id/id/blog/2023/05/kppu-jatuhkan-sanksi-pada-7-perusahaan-minyak-goreng/>
- Levi, M. (1988). *Of Rule and Revenue*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Lindblom, C. E. (1959). *The Science of Muddling Through*. Public Administration Review, 19(2), 79–88.
- Lipsky, M. (1980). *Street-level bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the individual in public services*. Russell Sage Foundation.
- March, J. G., & Olsen, J. P. (1984). *The new institutionalism: Organizational factors in political life*. American Political Science Review, 78(3), 734–749.
- March, James & Olsen, Johan. (2005). *Elaborating the "New Institutionalism"*. ARENA, ARENA Working Papers. 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199548460.003.0001.
- Marx, K., & Engels, F. (1848). *The Communist Manifesto*. Penguin Classics.
- Mearsheimer, J. J. (2007). *Structural Realism: International Relations Theory*. Discipline and Diversity, 83, 77-94.
- Medina, A. F. (2022, 04 29). *Indonesia Bans the Export of Palm Oil, Impacting Global Food Prices*. ASEAN Briefing. Retrieved 06 11, 2023, from <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/indonesia-bans-the-export-of-palm-oil-impacting-global-food-prices/>
- Mill, J. S. (1859). *On Liberty*. Cambridge University Press.
- MuÈller, K., Schepers, H. and Totok, W. (Eds) (1973), *Studia Leibniziana Supplementa, Vol XII*, Band 1, Franz Steiner Verlag, Wiesbaden, p. 234.
- Mulia, A. (2022, Maret 10). Perang Rusia-Ukraina Bisa Kerek Harga Minyak Goreng, Ini Sebabnya. Katadata.co.id. Diakses dari <https://katadata.co.id/agungmulia/berita/6229c153d3b73/perang-rusia-ukraina-bisa-kerek-harga-minyak-goreng-ini-sebabnya>
- Munthe, A. K. (2022, 03 28). KPPU Temukan Bukti Penimbunan dan Kartel Minyak Goreng. RMOLSUMUT. <https://www.rmolsumut.id/kppu-temukan-bukti-penimbunan-dan-kartel-minyak-goreng>

- Namslau, G. (1932), "Rechtfertigung des Staates bei Christian Wolff", in Kraus, H. (Ed.), Internationale Rechtliche Abhandlungen, Dr. W. Rothschild, Berlin, p. 96.
- North, D. C. (1990). *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge University Press.
- North, D. C. (1990). *Institutions, institutional change, and economic performance*. Cambridge University Press.
- North, Douglass C. 1990. Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nur, Z., et al. (2022). *Kelangkaan Minyak Goreng dalam Tinjauan Kebijakan Publik (Studi Kasus di Kota Medan)*. Jurnal Dharmawangsa.
- Nurrahman, A. (2022, 03 13). DMO Naik Jadi 30%, Pengamat: Tidak Menyelesaikan Masalah Minyak Goreng! *Detik Finance*. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-5981137/dmo-naik-jadi-30-pengamat-tidak-menyelesaikan-masalah-minyak-goreng>
- Oktaviani, T. (2022, 03 17). Daftar Harga Minyak Goreng 17 Maret 2022. *Kompas.com*. <https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2022/03/17/17300011/daftar-harga-minyak-goreng-17-maret-2022>
- Ospina, S. (2004). *Qualitative Research*. Encyclopedia of Leadership, 1-13.
- Oun, M. A., & Bach, C. (2014). *Qualitative Research Method Summary*. Journal of Multidisciplinary Engineering Science and Technology, 1(5), 252-258.
- Pacheco, P., Gartaula, H., & Purnomo, H. (2021). *The governance of oil palm supply chains and the livelihoods of smallholders*. In Transforming food systems: Ethics, innovation, and policy (pp. 187-202). CGIAR. <https://www.cifor.org/knowledge/publication/7983/>
- Patton, C., Sawicki, D. S., & Clark, J. J. (2016). *Basic methods of policy analysis and planning*. Routledge.
- Patton, M. Q. (2005). *Qualitative Research*. Encyclopedia of Statistics in Behavioral Science, 3, 1633-1636.

- Pierson, P. (2000). *Increasing returns, path dependence, and the study of politics*. American Political Science Review, 94(2), 251–267.
- Polanyi, K. (1944). *The Great Transformation*. Beacon Press.
- Pramiyati, T., Jayanta, & Yulnelly. (2017). *PERAN DATA PRIMER PADA PEMBENTUKAN SKEMA KONSEPTUAL YANG FAKTUAL (STUDI KASUS: SKEMA KONSEPTUAL BASIS DATA SIBUMIL)*. Jurnal SIMETRIS, 8(2), 679-686.
- Pusat Informasi Harga Pangan Strategis Nasional (PIHPSN). (2022). *Laporan Harga Rata-Rata Nasional Komoditas Minyak Goreng*. Jakarta: PIHPSN.
- Putri, C. A. (2022, 03 18). Ssst..Ada Kabar Program Biodiesel B30 Bakal Dipangkas ke B20! CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220318152258-4-323975/ssttada-kabar-program-biodiesel-b30-bakal-dipangkas-ke-b20>
- Ramadan, F. L., & Kurniawan, R. R. (2022). Tata Kelola Perusahaan Minyak Goreng di Indonesia: Studi Literatur Fenomena Kelangkaan dan Kenaikan Harga Minyak Goreng di Indonesia. *Operations and Supply Chain Management (OSCM)*, 1, 3-4.
- Randolph, J. (2009). *A Guide to Writing the Dissertation Literature Review*. Practical Assessment, Research, And Evaluation, 14(13), 1-13.
- Rawls, J. (1971). *A Theory of Justice*. Harvard University Press.
- Reinert, E. S. (1999). *The role of the state in economic growth*. Journal of Economic Studies, 26(4/5), 268–326. doi:10.1108/01443589910284903
- Republik Indonesia. (2014). Undang-Undang Nomor 7 Tahun 2014 tentang Perdagangan. Jakarta: DPR RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/38584/uu-no-7-tahun-2014>
- Republik Indonesia. (2014). Undang-Undang Nomor 7 Tahun 2014 tentang Perdagangan. Jakarta: DPR RI. Diakses dari <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/38584/uu-no-7-tahun-2014>
- Rothstein, B. (1998). *Just Institutions Matter: The Moral and Political Logic of the Universal Welfare State*. New York, Cambridge University Press.

- Safitri, E. (2022, March 18). Minyak Goreng Langka, Muzani Minta Setop Sementara Ekspor CPO. *DetikNews*. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-5989576/minyak-goreng-langka-muzani-minta-setop-sementara-ekspor-cpo>
- Saleh, K. M., Abdullah, R., Ab Rahman, M. K., Balu, N., & Ali Nordin, A. (2016). Revealed Comparative Advantage and Competitiveness of Malaysian Palm Oil Exports Against Indonesia in Five Major Markets. *Oil Palm Industry Economic Journal*, 16(1), 1-7.
- Sandy, F. (2022, 01 06). Bunda Jangan Ngamuk, Ini 3 Penyebab Harga Minyak Goreng Mahal. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220106062500-4-304982/bunda-jangan-ngamuk-ini-3-penyebab-harga-minyak-goreng-mahal>
- Saubani, A. (2022, 03 28). Alat Bukti Ditemukan, Dugaan Praktik Kartel Minyak Goreng Naik ke Penyelidikan. *Republika*. <https://news.republika.co.id/berita/r9gai7409/alat-bukti-ditemukan-dugaan-praktik-kartel-minyak-goreng-naik-ke-penyelidikan>
- Scott, W. Richard. (2001). Institutions and Organizations. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2nd ed.
- Selznick, P. (1949). *IVA and the Grass Roots: A Study in the Sociology of Formal Organization*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Singer, J. D. (1961). THE LEVEL-OF-ANALYSIS PROBLEM. IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 14(1), 77-92.
- Situmorang, A. N., & Tempomona, S. (2023). *Indonesia's Palm Oil Conundrum: A Post-Crisis Policy Evaluation*. Journal of Southeast Asian Economies, 40(1), 85-102.
- Situmorang, K. (2022). *Jokowi Larang Ekspor Minyak Goreng & Bahan Bakunya Mulai 28 April*. CNBC Indonesia. Diakses dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220422170014-4-334208/jokowi-larang-ekspor-minyak-goreng-bahan-bakunya-mulai-28-april>
- Skelley, B.D. (2000). Radical Institutionalism and Public Administration: A Review of Nils Brunsson's Contributions to Understanding Public Sector Organizations. *Public Administration and Management: An Interactive Journal*, 5(3): 112-122.
- Skidelsky, R. (2009). *Keynes: The Return of the Master*. PublicAffairs.

- Smith, A. (1776). *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. W. Strahan.
- Smith, M.L. (1987). *Publishing Qualitative Research*. American Educational Research Journal 24(2): 173-183.
- SPKS. (2022). SPKS: *Kebijakan Larangan Ekspor CPO Rugikan Petani Sawit, Presiden Jokowi Harus Tanggung Jawab*. Serikat Petani Kelapa Sawit. Diakses dari <https://spks.or.id/spks-kebijakan-larangan-ekspor-cpo-rugikan-petani-sawit-presiden-jokowi-harus-tanggung-jawab/>
- Starman, A. B. (2013). *The case study as a type of qualitative research*. JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY EDUCATIONAL STUDIES, 1, 29-43.
- Steinmo, S., K. Thelen, et al., Eds. (1992). *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. New York, Cambridge University Press.
- Steinmo, Sven. (2001). Institutionalism. *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Boulder: University of Colorado.
- Stiglitz, J. E. (1999). *The role of government in the modern economy*. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 13(1), 3-22.
- Stiglitz, J. E. (2002). *Globalization and Its Discontents*. W.W. Norton & Company.
- Sudiar, S. (2019). *Pendekatan Keamanan Manusia dalam Studi Perbatasan Negara*. Jurnal Hubungan Internasional, 7(2), 152-160.
- Sunarta, K. (2010). Analisis Kebijakan Stabilisasi Harga Minyak Goreng Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen dan Akuntansi Fakultas Ekonomi (JIMAFE)*.
- Teng, P. (2022). *The Russia-Ukraine War and Its Impact on Global Food Supply Chains*. Global Food Security Journal.
- Utama, B. R. (2022, 03 12). Pengusaha Sawit Blak-blakan soal Alasan di Balik Kelangkaan Minyak Goreng. *Duniafintech.com*. <https://duniafintech.com/soal-alasan-di-balik-kelangkaan-minyak-goreng/>
- Utsaha, A., Suharno, & Utami, A. (2022). Perbandingan Daya Saing Crude Palm Oil(CPO) Antara Indonesia dan Malaysia di Pasar Internasional. *Jurnal Penelitian Kelapa Sawit*, 33(2), 95-108.

- von Humbolt, W. (1996), *The Sphere and Duties of Government* (1854, German original in 1852), Thoemmes Press, Bristol, pp. 19, 22.
- Wade, R. (1990). *Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization*. Princeton University Press.
- Waseso, R. (2022, 03 18). HET Minyak Goreng Curah Ditetapkan Rp 14.000 Per Liter. *Kontan.co.id*. [https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/het-minyak-goreng-curah-ditetapkan-rp-14000-per-liter#:~:text=Pemerintah%20menetapkan%20HET%20minyak%20goreng,atau%20Rp%2015.500%20per%20kilogram.&text=MINYAK%20GORENG%20%2D%20JAKARTA.,\(HET\)%20Minyak%20Goreng%20Curah.](https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/het-minyak-goreng-curah-ditetapkan-rp-14000-per-liter#:~:text=Pemerintah%20menetapkan%20HET%20minyak%20goreng,atau%20Rp%2015.500%20per%20kilogram.&text=MINYAK%20GORENG%20%2D%20JAKARTA.,(HET)%20Minyak%20Goreng%20Curah.)
- Weimer, D. L., & Vining, A. R. (2017). *Policy analysis: Concepts and practice*. Routledge.
- Weingast, B. (1996). *Political Institutions: Rational Choice Perspectives. A New Handbook of Political Science*. H. D. K. R.E. Goodin. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 167-190.
- Wicaksono, A. (2022, April 01). BPS: Harga Minyak Goreng Jadi Mahal Sejak Oktober 2021. *CNN Indonesia*. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20220401110026-532-778852/bps-harga-minyak-goreng-jadi-mahal-sejak-oktober-2021>
- Wijninga, P., Oosterveld, W. T., Galdiga, J. H., & Philipp, M. (2014). *STATE AND NON-STATE ACTORS: BEYOND THE DICHOTOMY*. In J. V. Esch, F. Bekkers, S. S. De, & S. Tim, *STRATEGIC MONITOR 2014: FOUR STRATEGIC CHALLENGES* (pp. 139-162). Hague: The Hague Center for Strategic Studies.
- YLKI. (2022). *Catatan YLKI: Kelangkaan dan Mahalnya Minyak Goreng, Negara Gagal Lindungi Konsumen*. Yayasan Lembaga Konsumen Indonesia.
- Zen, Z., et al. (2016). *Smallholder Challenges in Indonesia's Palm Oil Industry*. Journal of Rural Studies.