

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adyatama, E. (2022) *Kebijakan Edhy Jadi Pemicu Penyuapan, Tempo*. Available at: <https://www.tempo.co/politik/kebijakan-yang-ringankan-hukuman-edhy-prabowo-dianggap-pemicu-korupsi-839783> (Accessed: 31 January 2026).
- Agria Ningrum, S., Elyta, E. and Nuzulian, U. (2023) 'Indonesian Foreign Policy in the Case of Illegal Fishing of Vietnamese Fishermen in the Natuna Islands on the Border of Indonesia and Vietnam in 2014-2021', *Journal of Business Management and Economic Development*, 2(01), pp. 201–214. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.59653/jbmed.v2i01.392>.
- Allison, G.T. (1971) 'Essence of decision. Explaining the Cuban missile crisis, Little, Brown and Company: Boston 1971, 338 S', *Klassiker der Sozialwissenschaften*, pp. 281–284. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-13213-2_64.
- Ambari, M. (2025) *Penangkapan Ikan Terukur di Tengah Beragam Tantangan*, *mongabay.co.id*. Available at: <https://mongabay.co.id/2025/11/13/penangkapan-ikan-terukur-di-tengah-beragam-tantangan/> (Accessed: 31 January 2026).
- Anggraini, S.D., Kusumawardhana, I. and Ramadhan, I. (2019) 'The Implication of Indonesia's IUU Fishing Policy in Natuna Territorial Waters.pdf', *Hubungan Internasional*, 7(2).
- Ardhani, I. (2021) 'Indonesia and The Criminalization of Illegal, Unregulated, and Unreported Fishing in The Global Level', *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 9(2), pp. 165–177. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.18196/jhi.v9i2.10374>.
- Ashley, R.K. (1981) *Political Realism and the Human Interests*. International Studies Quarterly.
- Azahra, B. (2024) *Kebijakan Maritim Indonesia: Mengatasi Penangkapan Ikan Ilegal dan Dampaknya pada Nelayan Lokal*.
- Bachtiar, M. (2022) 'Penerapan Vessel Monitoring System untuk Kapal-Kapal Ikan', *Cylinder : Jurnal Ilmiah Teknik Mesin*, 8(2), pp. 23–28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.25170/cylinder.v8i2.4120>.
- Bakry, U. (2016) *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bank, W. (2017) 'The Sunken Billions Revisited: Progress and Challenges in Global Marine

Fisheries'. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-86123-3>.

Bappenas (2016) *Mewujudkan Indonesia Sebagai Poros Maritim Dunia | Kementerian PPN/Bappenas, Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional/ Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Bappenas)*. Available at: https://www.bappenas.go.id/id/berita/mewujudkan-indonesia-sebagai-poros-maritim-dunia?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 31 January 2026).

Bowen, G.A. (2009) 'Document analysis as a qualitative research method', *Qualitative Research Journal*, 9(2), pp. 27–40. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3316/QRJ0902027>.

Buzan, B., Wæver, O. and de Wilde, J. (1998) *Security: A New Framework for Analysis, Sustainability (Switzerland)*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Cabral, R.B. *et al.* (2018) 'Rapid and lasting gains from solving illegal fishing', *Nature Ecology and Evolution*, 2(4), pp. 650–658. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-018-0499-1>.

Clelland, M. and A., C. (1966) *Theory And Internasional System*. New York: The Macmillan Company.

Coulumbis, A, T. and James H. Wolfes (1978) *Introduction To International Relations*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc.

Desk, N. (2020) *KPK arrests Minister Edhy Prabowo in lobster seed export case - National - The Jakarta Post, The Jakarta Post*. Available at: <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2020/11/25/kpk-arrests-minister-edhy-prabowo-in-lobster-seed-export-case.html> (Accessed: 18 April 2025).

Development, O. for E.C. and (2019) *Combatting Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing: where should further effort be directed? What's the issue?* Available at: https://www.oecd.org/content/dam/oecd/en/publications/reports/2019/01/combating-illegal-unreported-and-unregulated-fishing_b65afd35/98a3e6dd-en.pdf%0A.

Ditjen Psdkp, H. (2024) 'Indonesia dan 10 Negara Sinergi Berantas IUU Fishing di Kawasan Asia Tenggara'. Available at: <https://kkp.go.id/djpsdkp/indonesia-dan-10-negara-sinergi-berantas-iuu-fishing-di-kawasan-asia-tenggara-Brok/detail.html>.

Dkpp, A. (2019) *Polisi Gagalkan Penyelundukan Baby Lobster Rp 37 M | Dinas Ketahanan Pangan dan Perikanan*. Available at:

<https://dkpp.bulelengkab.go.id/informasi/detail/artikel/polisi-gagalkan-penyelundukan-baby-lobster-rp-37-m-70> (Accessed: 5 November 2025).

Dunne, T., Kulki, M. and Smith, S. (2007) *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity*. Oxford University Press (OUP).

Ekaputra, M.E. (2018) 'Kerjasama Keamanan Maritim Indonesia-Australia dalam Menangani', *Journal of International Relations*, 4 Nomor 2, pp. 131–139. Available at: <http://jurnal.untagsmg.ac.id/index.php/psgj/article/view/2272>.

Enforcement, F.F.L. (2021) 'FAO-EU Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Programme - Phase III (2016-2021)'.

Fajar, J. (2018) 'Penenggelaman Kapal Pencuri Ikan Jalan Keluar Terbaik Bagi Indonesia', *mongabay.co.id*. Available at: <https://mongabay.co.id/2019/05/14/penenggelaman-kapal-pencuri-ikan-jalan-keluar-terbaik-bagi-indonesia/> (Accessed: 31 January 2026).

FAO (2016) *Agreement on Port State Measures to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing / Accord relatif aux mesures du ressort de l'Etat du port visant à prévenir, contrecarrer et éliminer la pêche illicite, non déclarée et non régle, 1st Meeting of the Parties to the FAO Port State Measures Agreement*.

FAO (2020) *The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2020: Sustainability in Action*. Rome: FAO.

FAO (2022) *The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture, The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture (SOFIA)*. Available at: <https://openknowledge.fao.org/handle/20.500.14283/cc0461en>.

FAO (2023) 'Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations - Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing'. Available at: <https://www.fao.org/iuu-fishing/en/> (Accessed: 31 January 2026).

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (2015) *Voluntary Guidelines for Securing Sustainable Small-Scale Fisheries, Voluntary Guidelines for Securing Sustainable Small-Scale Fisheries in the Context of Food Security and Poverty Eradication*. Available at: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/field/003/ab825f/AB825F00.htm#TOC>.

Gamma, S. (2023) *Mengulik Praktik IUU Fishing di Perairan Indonesia dan Solusinya, GoodStats*. Available at: <https://goodstats.id/article/mengulik-praktik-iuu-fishing-di-perairan->

indonesia-dan-solusinya-TnkZm (Accessed: 17 May 2025).

Garza-Gil, M.D., Amigo-Dobaño, L. and Surís-Regueiro, J.C. (2017) 'Institutions and governance in the European Common Fisheries Policy: An empirical study of Spanish fishers' attitudes toward greater participation', *Marine Policy*, 79, pp. 33–39. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.MARPOL.2017.02.004>.

Halperin, M.H., Clapp, P. and Kanter, A. (1983) 'Bureaucratic Politics and Foreign Policy Decision-making in Nigeria', in *Nigerian Foreign Policy*, pp. 77–92. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-06301-7_5.

Hans Joachim Morgenthau (1948) 'Politics among Nations: the Struggle for Power and Peace'. New York: Alfred A. Knop.

Hardiansyah, M.A. *et al.* (2024) 'Penyalahgunaan Kekuasaan dalam Korupsi Ekspor Benih Lobster oleh Eks Menteri Kelautan dan Perikanan Edhy Prabowo', *Edu Sociata (Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi)*, 7(1), pp. 643–652. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.33627/es.v7i1.2119>.

Harruma, I. and Nailufar, N.N. (2022) *Upaya Pemerintah Mengatasi Illegal Fishing*, *Kompas.com*.

Hill, C. (2003) 'The Changing Politics of Foreign Policy', 18(1), pp. 257–262. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.12957/irei.2016.25545>.

Hudson, V.M. and Vore, C.S. (1995) 'Foreign policy analysis yesterday, today, and tomorrow', *Mershon International Studies Review*, 39(2), pp. 209–238. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/222751>.

Isnurhadi, M.R. (2017) 'Sekuritisasi Illegal, Unreported, Unregulated Fishing (IUUF) di Perairan Indonesia di Era Pemerintahan Joko Widodo', *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 10(2), pp. 118–132.

Istiqomah, N. and Yusran (2019) 'Implementasi Kebijakan Penenggelaman Kapal Asing Pelaku Illegal Fishing di Indonesia pada Tahun 2014 - 2019'.

Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan (2021) 'Badan Penyuluhan dan Pengembangan Sumber Daya Manusia Kelautan dan Perikanan | KKP | Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan', (1), p. 9. Available at: https://www.kkp.go.id/bppsdmkp/iuu-fishing-dan-ancaman-kedepannya-bagi-indonesia65fa463f939af/detail.html?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 31 January

2026).

Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan (2024) *KKP Berhasil Selamatkan Rp3,1 Triliun Kerugian Negara dari Illegal Fishing*. Available at: <https://kkp.go.id/news/news-detail/kkp-berhasil-selamatkan-rp31-triliun-kerugian-negara-dari-illegal-fishing.html> (Accessed: 17 May 2025).

Khoirul Muhid, H., Christy, F. and Joniansyah (2025) *Kilas Balik Kasus Korupsi Benih Lobster Eks Menteri KKP Edhy Prabowo* | *tempo.co*. Available at: <https://www.tempo.co/hukum/kilas-balik-kasus-korupsi-benih-lobster-eks-menteri-kkp-edhy-prabowo-1705462> (Accessed: 5 November 2025).

KKP, D. (2021) *Direktorat Jenderal Perikanan Tangkap | KKP | Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan, KKP*. Available at: <https://www.kkp.go.id/djpt/dukung-pengelolaan-penangkapan-ikan-terukur-kkp-perkuat-operasional-lpp-wppnri65c2fd2c46413/detail.html> (Accessed: 31 January 2026).

Krasner, S.D. (1984) 'Approaches to the State: Alternative Conceptions and Historical Dynamics', *Comparative Politics*, 16(2 (Jan 1984)), pp. 223–246.

Kurniawan, I. (2021) *UNDP Koordinasi dan Kerjasama Multipihak Kunci Pembangunan Perikanan dan Kelautan Indonesia*. Available at: <https://www.tempo.co/info-tempo/undp-koordinasi-dan-kerjasama-multipihak-kunci-pembangunan-perikanan-dan-kelautan-indonesia-494259> (Accessed: 18 April 2025).

Kurniawan, M.K. and Grahadyarini, B.L. (2020) *Kontroversi Ekspor Benih Lobster sejak Awal*. Available at: <https://www.kompas.id/artikel/kontroversi-ekspor-benih-lobster-sejak-awal> (Accessed: 5 November 2025).

Kusuma, B.T. and Aryani, M.I. (2023) 'Kebijakan Peneggelaman Kapal Pelaku IUU Fishing di Indonesia dalam Pencapaian Target Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan', *Global and Policy Journal of International Relations*, 11(01), pp. 1–14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.33005/jgp.v11i01.4174>.

Labibah, S. and Fatimah, Z.S. (2024) 'DINAMIKA GEOSTRATEGIS INDONESIA DAN PERANNYA DALAM KONTEKS KEAMANAN MARITIM ASIA TENGGARA Sarah Labibah', 2(7), pp. 138–143. Available at: <https://ejurnal.kampusakademik.co.id/index.php/jiem/article/view/1855/1686> (Accessed: 11

April 2025).

Laoly, Y.H. (2022) 'Pemerintah Terbitkan Perpres Rencana Aksi Kebijakan Kelautan Indonesia 2021-2025', *Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi*. Available at: https://setkab.go.id/pemerintah-terbitkan-perpres-rencana-aksi-kebijakan-kelautan-indonesia-2021-2025/?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 18 April 2025).

Lukita Grahadyarini, B. (2020) *KKP: Prioritas Benih Lobster untuk Budidaya*, *Kompas.com*. Available at: https://www.kompas.id/artikel/kkp-prioritas-benih-lobster-untuk-budidaya?open_from=Search_Result_Page (Accessed: 31 January 2026).

Lukita Grahadyarini, B. (2022) *Penangkapan Ikan Terukur Butuh Pengawasan Ketat*, *Kompas.com*. Available at: https://www.kompas.id/artikel/penangkapan-ikan-terukur-butuh-pengawasan-ketat?open_from=Search_Result_Page (Accessed: 31 January 2026).

Mangunsong, R.R. and Ismail, K. (2021) 'The Impact of IUU Fishing Policy Towards Sustainable Livelihood of Tradisional Fishermens in Natuna Islands', pp. 1–15. Available at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/352221469>.

Masruqi Arrazy and Rindy Primadini (2021) 'POTENSI SUBSEKTOR PERIKANAN PADA PROVINSI-PROVINSI DI INDONESIA', *Jurnal Bina Bangsa Ekonomika*, 14(1), pp. 1–13. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.46306/jbbe.v14i1.24>.

Mozumder, M.M.H. *et al.* (2023) 'Governance of illegal, unreported, and unregulated (IUU) fishing in Bangladesh: status, challenges, and potentials', *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 10(June), pp. 1–16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2023.1150213>.

Mulyono, H. (2021) 'Geostrategi Indonesia dalam Dinamika Politik Global dan Regional', *Jurnal Kajian LEMHANNAS RI*, 29, pp. 19–30. Available at: [http://download.garuda.kemdikbud.go.id/article.php?article=2961676&val=26383&title=Geostrategi Indonesia dalam Dinamika Politik Global dan Regional](http://download.garuda.kemdikbud.go.id/article.php?article=2961676&val=26383&title=Geostrategi%20Indonesia%20dalam%20Dinamika%20Politik%20Global%20dan%20Regional).

Nugrahani Farida (2014) 'dalam Penelitian Pendidikan Bahasa', *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*, 1(1), p. 305. Available at: <http://e-journal.usd.ac.id/index.php/LLT%0Ahttp://jurnal.untan.ac.id/index.php/jpdpb/article/viewFile/11345/10753%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.04.758%0Awww.iosrjournals.org>

.

- Nugroho, F.R., Zaki Zam Zami, M. and Novanto Sidi, S. (2025) 'EKSPOR BENIH LOBSTER SERTA DAMPAK YANG', 3(2), pp. 50–58.
- Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia (2023) 'Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 11 Tahun 2023 tentang Penangkapan Ikan Terukur', *Per-UU*, (171002), pp. 1–17. Available at: www.permenpora.go.id.
- Ponamon, D., Karisoh, F.J.M.M. and Paseki, D.J. (2019) 'Penenggelman Kapal Asing yang Melakukan Penangkapan Ikan Secara Ilegal (Illegal Fishing) Berdasarkan Undang-Undang Nomor 45 Tahun 2009 tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 31 Tahun 2004 tentang Perikanan'.
- Raharjo, W.A. (2021) 'Tenggelamkan!: Susi Pudjiastuti's Securitization of IUUF in Indonesia', *JPW (Jurnal Politik Walisongo)*, 3(1), pp. 40–53. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.21580/jpw.v3i1.8858>.
- Rasya (2024) *Indonesia dan Port State Measures Agreement: Upaya Global dalam Memerangi IUU Fishing*. Available at: <https://www.indonesialegalnetwork.co.id/indonesia-dan-port-state-measures-agreement-upaya-global-dalam-memerangi-iuu-fishing/> (Accessed: 17 May 2025).
- Risnain, M. (2015) 'Rekonsepsi Model Pencegahan dan Pemberantasan', 4(62), p. 380.
- Rosenau, J.N. (1966) 'Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy', pp. 145–154. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-90077-3_13.
- Sanders, B.L. and Durbin, A. (1971) *Contemporary International Relations Introductory Readings*. New York: John Willey and Sons Inc.
- Saputra, E. (2018) *KEBIJAKAN PENENGGELAMAN KAPAL ILLEGAL FISHING DAN DAMPAK HUBUNGAN DIPLOMASI INDONESIA DENGAN VIETNAM*. Available at: https://repository.bakrie.ac.id/1778/?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 3 May 2025).
- Sari, H.P. and Ika, A. (2024) *KKP Tangkap 112 Kapal Ikan Ilegal, Selamatkan Kerugian Rp 3,1 Triliun*. Available at: <https://money.kompas.com/read/2024/08/02/143000226/kkp-tangkap-112-kapal-ikan-ilegal-selamatkan-kerugian-rp-31-triliun?> (Accessed: 18 April 2025).
- Sasmita, A.I., Bramasta, B. and Widiana, F. (2021) 'Diplomasi Maritim Indonesia dalam Kasus Illegal Fishing oleh Nelayan Vietnam Tahun 2018-2019', *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 14(1), p. 81. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.20473/jhi.v14i1.21645>.

- Sasvia, H. (2019) 'Penegakan Hukum Perikanan di Wilayah Laut Indonesia', *Law Review*, 3(2), pp. 227–234. Available at: <https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/lslr/>.
- Secretariat, A. (2024) *ASEAN, EU Ramp Up Efforts to Fight Illegal Fishing - ASEAN Main Portal*. Available at: <https://asean.org/asean-eu-ramp-up-efforts-to-fight-illegal-fishing/> (Accessed: 17 April 2025).
- Sinan, H., Andriamahefazafy, M. and Robertson, K. (2022) 'David against Goliath? The rise of coastal states at the Indian Ocean Tuna commission', *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 9(December), pp. 1–13. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.983391>.
- Skocpol, T. (1985) *Bringing the State Back In: Strategies of Analysis in Current Research*, *Bringing the State Back In*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511628283.002>.
- Sugiyono (2011) *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung Alf.
- Sunyowati, D. (2013) *Port State Measures dalam Upaya Pencegahan terhadap IUU Fishing di Indonesia, Peran Hukum Dalam Pembangunan Di Indonesia*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Sunyowati, D. *et al.* (2019) 'Illegal Fishing as a Trans-National Organized Crime', *Opción*, 35(Special No. 23), pp. 1558–1573.
- Suryana, W. and Aminah, N.A. (2016) 'Susi Pudjiastuti Terima WWF Leaders for a Living Planet', *Republika.co.id*. Available at: <https://news.republika.co.id/berita/odlzq2384/susi-pudjiastuti-terima-wwf-leaders-for-a-living-planet> (Accessed: 18 April 2025).
- Sutopo, H.B. (2002) *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif*. Surakarta: Universitas Sebelas Maret Press.
- Syahputra, B.P. (2023) *KKP Siapkan Teknologi Optimalisasi Penangkapan Ikan Terukur Elektronik*, *Antara News*. Available at: https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/3732648/kkp-siapkan-teknologi-optimalisasi-penangkapan-ikan-terukur-elektronik?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 18 April 2025).
- Syanugra, N.H. and Hanani, R. (2022) 'Implementation Analysis of Indonesian Policies to Protect Natuna Waters from Vietnamese Fishing Vessels'.
- Trenggono, S.W. (2023) 'Penangkapan Ikan Terukur Berbasis Kuota Untuk Keberlanjutan Sumber Daya Perikanan Di Indonesia', *Jurnal Kelautan dan Perikanan Terapan (JKPT)*, 1,

p. 1. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.15578/jkpt.v1i0.12057>.

United, N. (1982) 'United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea', *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1163/157180893X00396>.

Uno, E.R. (2017) 'Upaya Kerjasama Pemerintah Indonesia – Filipina dalam Memberantas Kegiatan IUU-Fishing di Perbatasan Kedua Negara Khususnya Laut Sulawesi 2014-2016', *Journal of International Relations* [Preprint].

Waltz, K.. (1979) 'Theory of International Politics', *Theory of International Politics* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781912282388>.

Weber, M. (1919) 'Politics As a Vacation', *Social Theory: A Reader*, pp. 146–151. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1515/9781474469654-020>.

Wirawan, H. (2024) *Tantangan Dan Strategi Indonesia Dalam Melindungi Sumber Daya Laut – PIMA*.

World Bank Group (2025) *Oceans, Fisheries and Coastal Economies – World Bank Group, World Bank Group*. Available at: <https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/oceans-fisheries-and-coastal-economies> (Accessed: 31 January 2026).